

TABLE S1. Characteristic fragment m/z and identification fragmentation ions of different lipid classes under positive ion mode of ESI.

Lipid class	Precursor ion pattern (ESI⁺)	Characteristic fragment m/z (ESI⁺)	Identification fragmentation ion (ESI⁺)
TAG	[M + NH ₄] ⁺	-	[M + NH ₄ - R] ⁺
DAG	[M + NH ₄] ⁺	-	[M + NH ₄ - R] ⁺
PC	[M + H] ⁺	PRC 184.07	[PRC + H] ⁺
PA	[M + NH ₄] ⁺	NL 115.00	[M + NH ₄ - NL] ⁺
PE	[M + H] ⁺	NL 141.02	[M + H - NL] ⁺
PG	[M + NH ₄] ⁺	NL 189.04	[M + NH ₄ - NL] ⁺
PI	[M + NH ₄] ⁺	NL 277.06	[M + NH ₄ - NL] ⁺
PS	[M + H] ⁺	NL 185.01	[M + H - NL] ⁺
MGDG	[M + NH ₄] ⁺	NL 179.08	[M + NH ₄ - NL] ⁺
DGDG	[M + NH ₄] ⁺	NL 341.13	[M + NH ₄ - NL] ⁺
LysoPC	[M + H] ⁺	PRC 184.07	[M + H - RPC] ⁺
LysoPE	[M + H] ⁺	NL 141.02	[M + H - NL] ⁺
LysoPG	[M + H] ⁺	NL 172.02	[M + H - NL] ⁺

NL, neutral loss; R, any chain of multiple fatty acid chains; PRC, phosphorylated choline.