

Supplementary table 1: Visibility of smoking in different locations, stratified by country. (Smoking Inequalities: Learning from Natural Experiments - Realist survey, Europe, 2016/17)

Smoking visibility (%)	Ireland	Finland	Netherlands	Belgium	Italy	Germany	Portugal
At home							
Yes	28.9	23.9	29.8	47.6	47.6	44.0	31.9
No	70.2	72.7	69.7	49.8	51.7	55.1	67.8
Never goes here	0.9	3.4	0.5	2.6	0.7	0.9	0.3
At a friend's home							
Yes	36.3	25.5	40.6	63.2	62.7	37.1	36.0
No	61.9	70.2	57.6	33.4	35.7	58.4	61.5
Never goes here	1.8	4.3	1.8	3.5	1.6	4.6	2.5
At a bar or club							
Yes	71.5	22.7	51.3	47.8	87.8	40.2	86.6
No	16.7	34.2	13.4	10.9	6.5	13.1	3.1
Never goes here	11.8	43.1	35.3	41.3	5.7	46.7	10.3
At restaurants							
Yes	49.4	25.8	68.9	46.1	65.1	63.8	70.6
No	49.2	66.7	28.2	49.1	31.7	5.6	28.7
Never goes here	1.3	7.5	2.9	4.8	3.2	30.7	0.7
At a train or bus station							
Yes	84.5	84.7	83.7	96.6	74.1	94.2	79.5
No	12.4	10.9	6.5	1.2	14.0	3.3	14.2
Never goes here	3.1	4.4	9.8	2.2	11.9	2.5	6.3
At leisure/sports facilities							
Yes	21.5	29.3	48.9	26.4	39.0	36.8	46.6
No	72.2	64.1	45.2	59.0	49.0	53.3	44.9
Never goes here	6.3	6.6	5.9	14.6	12.0	9.9	8.5