

**Title:** Histone deacetylase inhibitors with high in vitro activities against *Plasmodium falciparum* isolates collected from Gabonese children and adults

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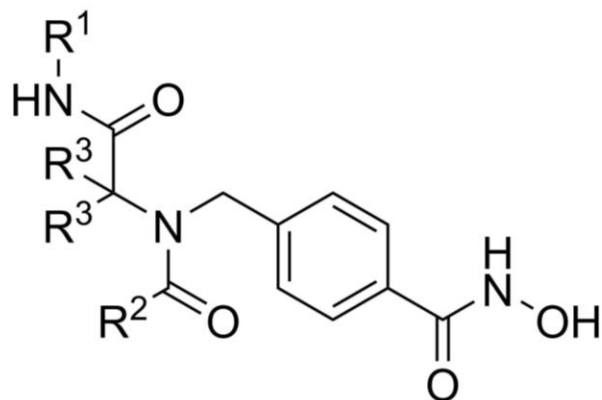
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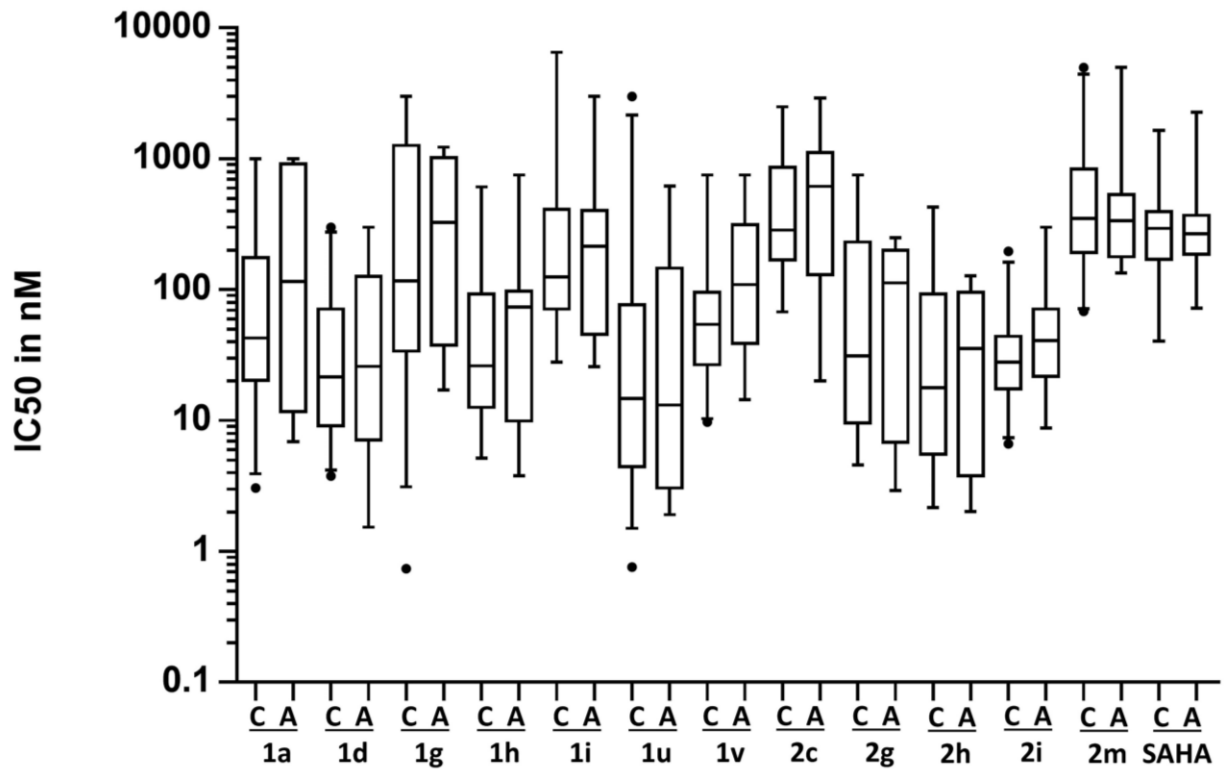
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Compound ID	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup>	R <sup>3</sup>
<b>1a</b>	<i>t</i> -Bu	3,4-Me-Ph	H
<b>1d</b>	<i>t</i> -Bu	4-Me <sub>2</sub> N-Ph	H
<b>1g</b>	<i>c</i> -Hex	1-Naphthyl	H
<b>1h</b>	<i>c</i> -Hex	4-Me <sub>2</sub> N-Ph	H
<b>1i</b>	<i>c</i> -Hex	3,5-Me-Ph	H
<b>1u</b>	<i>c</i> -Hex	4- <i>i</i> -Pr-Ph	H
<b>1v</b>	<i>n</i> -Bu	4-Me <sub>2</sub> N-Ph	H
<b>2c</b>	<i>c</i> -Hex	4-Me <sub>2</sub> N-Ph	Me
<b>2g</b>	Bn	4- <i>t</i> -Bu-Ph	H
<b>2h</b>	Bn	4- <i>i</i> -Pr-Ph	H
<b>2i</b>	Bn	4-Me <sub>2</sub> N-Ph	H
<b>2m</b>	4-F-Bn	3,5-Me-Ph	H

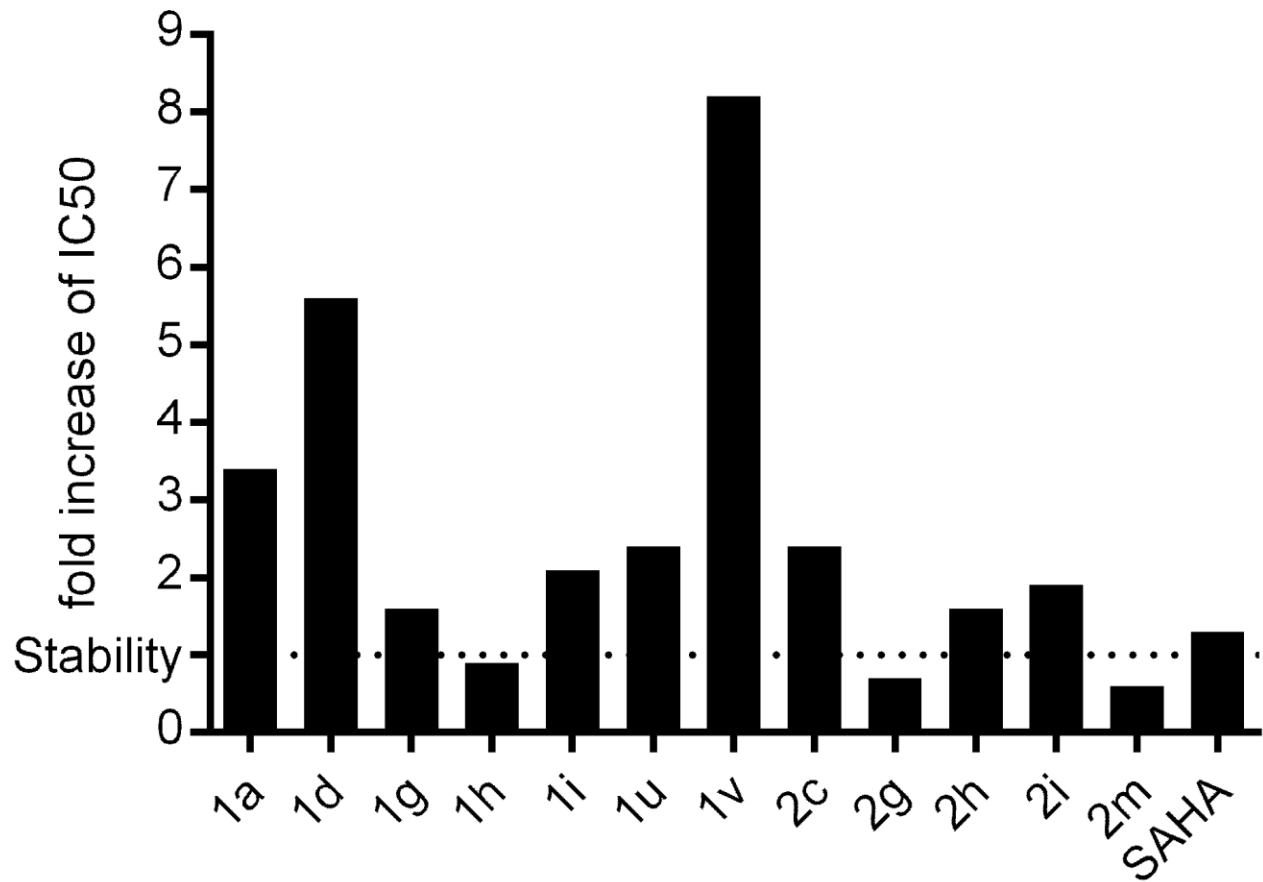
**Supplementary Figure 1: Chemical structures of tested compounds**

Chemical structures have already been published <sup>5,6</sup>



**Supplementary Figure 2: Distribution of IC50 values**

Distribution of IC50 values of HDACi candidates against *P. falciparum* isolates obtained from children (C) and adults (A). SAHA: suberoylanilide hydroxamic acid (Vorinostat). Box plots show median IC50 and 25% and 75% quartiles, respectively. Whiskers extend to the 5<sup>th</sup> and 95<sup>th</sup> percentiles. Dots outside the whiskers are outlier IC50 values.



**Supplementary Figure 3: Stability of HDACi candidates**

Fold increase of IC50 at study end determined in *P. falciparum* 3D7. Fold increase (IC50 at study end/IC50 at study start) of 1 represents stability of compound at study end.