

Supplementary data. Refractive error and visual acuity measured in the myopic and hyperopic participants. (1 st & 2 nd generation algorithm combined)						
	Manifest refraction ^a	Online refraction ^a	Difference	95% confidence interval		P-value ^b
				lower	upper	
Myopic participants						
Vector (D) ^d	1.70±1.60	1.58±1.30	0.12	-0.02	0.26	0.08
Spherical equivalent (D)	-1.65±-1.62	-1.47±1.31	-0.18	-0.30	-0.06	
Spherical power (D)	-1.43±1.55	-1.24±1.40	-0.19	-0.33	-0.06	
Cylindrical power (D)	-0.44±0.50	-0.47±1.05	0.02	-0.15	0.19	
Cylindrical axis (degrees)	97±57	85±54	12	5	28	
CDVA LogMAR ^e	-0.13±0.06	-0.02±0.18	-0.11	-0.14	-0.08	
CDVA Snellen ^e	1.37±0.19	1.12±0.35	0.25	0.20	0.30	
Hyperopic participants						
Vector (D) ^d	0.71±0.78	0.22±0.38	0.48	0.21	0.75	<0.01
Spherical equivalent (D)	0.66±0.78	0.02±0.41	0.63	0.31	0.95	
Spherical power (D)	0.84±0.89	0.10±0.43	0.73	0.38	1.09	
Cylindrical power (D)	-0.36±0.38	-0.16±0.27	-0.20	-0.33	-0.08	
Cylindrical axis (degrees)	85±64	66±38	19	-53	91	
CDVA LogMAR ^e	-0.13±0.06	-0.07±0.12	-0.06	-0.10	-0.02	
CDVA Snellen ^e	1.37±0.18	1.22±0.27	0.15	0.06	0.25	

CDVA, corrected distance visual acuity; LogMAR, logarithm of the minimum angle of resolution; Snellen, decimal visual acuity.

^a Unless otherwise specified reported as mean ± standard deviation.

^b Paired-sample Student's *t*-test was performed for predefined primary and secondary outcome parameters only.

^c Generalized estimates equation model to statistically correct for the inclusion two eyes of one subject, age, and sex.

^d Spherical and cylindrical power and axes were translated into vectors using Fourier analysis.

^e Assessed with either the manifest or online achieved correction