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Reporting Summary

Nature Research wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Research policies, see Authors & Referees and the Editorial Policy Checklist.

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For	all statistical analy	ses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.				
n/a	Confirmed					
	extstyle ext					
\boxtimes	A statement	on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly				
\boxtimes		ll test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.				
\boxtimes	A description	of all covariates tested				
\boxtimes	A description	of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons				
\boxtimes	A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)					
\boxtimes		thesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. F , t , r) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and P value noted is exact values whenever suitable.				
\boxtimes	For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings					
\boxtimes	For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes					
\boxtimes	Estimates of	effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's d , Pearson's r), indicating how they were calculated				
	ı	Our web collection on <u>statistics for biologists</u> contains articles on many of the points above.				
So	ftware and o	code				
Poli	cy information abo	out <u>availability of computer code</u>				
Da	ata collection	The source code used in this study to learn a dynamical transition network and mean first passage times from a Gaussian mixture model is publicly available from Github (https://github.com/philip-pearce/learning-dynamical). Also included are the simulation codes for the gene-regulatory network simulations.				
Da	ata analysis	All data processing codes required to convert the raw data used in this study into the appropriate format is available from Github (https://github.com/philip-pearce/learning-dynamical).				
Forn	nanuscrints utilizing cus	to malgorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors/reviewers				

Data

Policy information about <u>availability of data</u>

All manuscripts must include a <u>data availability statement</u>. This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Research guidelines for submitting code & software for further information.

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A list of figures that have associated raw data $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left($
- A description of any restrictions on data availability

Two publicly available datasets were used in this study. Protein folding trajectories are available from D.E. Shaw Research (https://www.deshawresearch.com/). HIV sequences are available from https://hiv.biozentrum.unibas.ch/. Gene-regulatory network simulation data is available upon request, or can be generated by running the simulation code available from Github (see Code Availability).

Field-spe	ecific reporting			
Please select the o	ne below that is the best fit for yo	our research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.		
∑ Life sciences	Behavioural & socia	al sciences Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences		
For a reference copy of	the document with all sections, see <u>nature</u>	.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf		
Life scier	nces study desig	gn		
All studies must dis	sclose on these points even when	the disclosure is negative.		
Sample size	Raw data obtained from publicly available datasets was subsampled as described in Methods. Further information on the effect of subsampling (including the degree to which the data could be subsampled while still allowing accurate mean first passage times to be inferred) is given in Fig. S3.			
Data exclusions	n/a			
Replication	n/a			
Randomization	n/a			
Blinding	n/a			
Reportin	g for specific m	naterials, systems and methods		
	7.	materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, e not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.		
Materials & experimental systems		Methods		
n/a Involved in the study		n/a Involved in the study		
Antibodies		ChIP-seq		
Eukaryotic cell lines		Flow cytometry		
Palaeontology		MRI-based neuroimaging		

Clinical data

Animals and other organisms Human research participants