Supplementary Data. Median values of MIC according to initial antibiotic treatment. *The MIC values were provided by the local microbiology laboratory in 30 patients (17%). Results expressed as median [25 – 75 interquartile]*

	Control period N = 88	Treatment period N = 89	p
Piperacillin ± Tazobactam N = 90	4 [2.5 – 4]	4 [4 – 4]	0.01
Ceftriaxone or cefotaxime N = 28	0.5 [0.4 – 0.6]	0.5 [0.1 – 0.9]	0.51
Amoxicillin ± Clavulanic Acid $N = 22$	2 [1.8 – 3.5]	2 [0.5 – 2]	0.36
Ceftazidime or Cefepime N = 17	1 [0.5 – 1]	4 [3 - 6]	0.02
Cefazolin N = 11	2 [2 – 2]	2 [1.3 – 2]	0.65
Meropenem $N = 9$	0.4 [0.3 – 0.5]	0.1 [0.1 – 0.1]	0.14