

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. BASELINE DEMOGRAPHICS BY TRINARY SURPRISE QUESTION RESPONSE

| | <i>SQ</i> | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | <i>Total (n=271)</i> | <i>Very surprised (n=171)</i> | <i>Ambivalent (n=50)</i> | <i>Not at all surprised (n=50)</i> |
| Age | 71.0 [66.0, 77.0] | 68.0 [65.0, 74.0] | 75.5 [70.0, 79.0] | 77.0 [70.0, 83.0] |
| Female | 126 (46%) | 80 (47%) | 26 (52%) | 20 (40%) |
| Race | | | | |
| White/other | 223 (82%) | 139 (81%) | 44 (88%) | 40 (80%) |
| Black | 48 (18%) | 32 (19%) | 6 (12%) | 10 (20%) |
| Marital status | | | | |
| Divorced | 33 (12%) | 24 (14%) | 4 (8%) | 5 (10%) |
| Married | 173 (64%) | 111 (65%) | 32 (64%) | 30 (60%) |
| Single/other | 18 (7%) | 10 (6%) | 3 (6%) | 5 (10%) |
| Widow/widower | 47 (17%) | 26 (15%) | 11 (22%) | 10 (20%) |
| Education | | | | |
| Less than high school diploma | 29 (11%) | 15 (9%) | 6 (12%) | 8 (16%) |
| High school diploma or equivalent | 68 (25%) | 41 (24%) | 9 (18%) | 18 (36%) |
| Some college | 60 (22%) | 36 (21%) | 17 (34%) | 7 (14%) |
| College degree or higher | 114 (42%) | 79 (46%) | 18 (36%) | 17 (34%) |
| Income ^a | | | | |
| Less than \$20,000 | 42 (15%) | 21 (12%) | 10 (20%) | 11 (22%) |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 69 (25%) | 45 (26%) | 9 (18%) | 15 (30%) |
| \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 51 (19%) | 34 (20%) | 9 (18%) | 8 (16%) |
| \$60,000 to \$79,999 | 43 (16%) | 29 (17%) | 10 (20%) | 4 (8%) |
| \$80,000 to \$99,999 | 16 (6%) | 10 (6%) | 3 (6%) | 3 (6%) |
| \$100,000 or above | 46 (17%) | 31 (18%) | 8 (16%) | 7 (14%) |
| Insurance | | | | |
| Private | 77 (28%) | 58 (34%) | 11 (22%) | 8 (16%) |
| Medicaid/Medical Assistance | 12 (4%) | 5 (3%) | 3 (6%) | 4 (8%) |
| Medicare/Medicare Advantage | 182 (67%) | 108 (63%) | 36 (72%) | 38 (76%) |
| Hypertension | 265 (98%) | 165 (96%) | 50 (100%) | 50 (100%) |
| Diabetes | 32 (12%) | 16 (9%) | 8 (16%) | 8 (16%) |
| Cardiovascular disease | 117 (43%) | 61 (36%) | 26 (52%) | 30 (60%) |
| Heart failure | 65 (24%) | 27 (16%) | 12 (24%) | 26 (52%) |
| Chronic lung disease | 36 (13%) | 20 (12%) | 7 (14%) | 9 (18%) |
| Malignancy | 68 (25%) | 43 (25%) | 15 (30%) | 10 (20%) |
| CCI | 5 [3, 6] | 4 [3, 6] | 5 [4, 6] | 5 [5, 7] |
| CCI | | | | |
| [2, 4] | 126 (46%) | 92 (54%) | 22 (44%) | 12 (24%) |
| [4, 12] | 145 (54%) | 79 (46%) | 28 (56%) | 38 (76%) |
| BMI ^b | 30 [26, 35] | 31 [27, 35] | 30 [26, 34] | 28 [24, 34] |
| eGFR ^c | 22.8 [16.9, 28.3] | 23.7 [17.3, 28.4] | 24.6 [17.4, 28.6] | 19.1 [15.7, 23.9] |

Continuous variables expressed as median (25%, 75%); categorical variables expressed as *n* (%). Patient characteristics grouped by trinary response for parsimony.

^aFour patients declined to answer.

^bOne patient with no BMI measurement.

^cCalculated using the Modification of Diet in Renal Disease equation.

ADL, activity of daily living; BMI, body mass index; CCI, Charlson comorbidity index; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; iADL, instrumental activity of daily living; SQ, surprise question.