

Supplementary file 2 – Data extraction form

- Lead author
- Year
- Country
- Participant inclusion/exclusion criteria
- Sample size for reported analysis
- Sample type (clinical/community/school)
- Age at exposure (mean, median and/or range)
- Follow-up period
- Gender balance
- Exposure type (binary/continuous/categorical)
- Exposure method of ascertainment
- Outcome type (binary/continuous/categorical)
- Outcome method of ascertainment
- Multivariable or bivariate effect estimate
- Confidence intervals or standard error
- p value
- Covariates and confounders adjusted for
- Moderators reported on
- Moderator findings
- Mediators reported on
- Mediator findings