

Supplemental Digital Content 1

Supplemental Table 1: Common pediatric surgeries included in the study cohort

<i>Procedure type</i>	
Japanese K procedure code	Details
<i>Otolaryngology, head, and neck surgery</i>	
K309	● Tympanoplasty with tubing
K370	● Adenoidectomy
K377	● Tonsillectomy (excluding the reoperation for post-tonsillectomy bleeding)
<i>Ophthalmologic surgery</i>	
K219	● Blepharoptosis repair (eyelid surgery for congenital ptosis)
K242	● Strabismus surgery
<i>Superficial surgery</i>	
K633	● Inguinal hernia repair ● Umbilical hernia repair
<i>Urologic surgery</i>	
K819	● Hypospadias repair
K828	● Circumcision
K836	● Orchidopexy (surgical correction of an undescended testis)