

SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT 2. Overall case-control analyses for a subset of women, excluding 186 matched pairs in which the control underwent hysterectomy before index date, or in which the case did not undergo hysterectomy on or before index date.

Condition ^a	Bilateral oophorectomy (N=1,467)		Control women (N=1,467)		Unadjusted models ^b		Adjusted models ^c	
	N	%	N	%	Odds ratio (95% CI)	P	Odds ratio (95% CI)	P
Mood disorders	475	32.4	288	19.6	1.97 (1.66-2.35)	<0.001	1.95 (1.63-2.32)	<0.001
Bipolar disorders	28	1.9	17	1.2	1.69 (0.91-3.13)	0.10	1.55 (0.83-2.89)	0.17
Anxiety disorders	209	14.2	154	10.5	1.43 (1.14-1.79)	0.002	1.41 (1.12-1.78)	0.003
Schizophrenia	7	0.5	9	0.6	0.78 (0.29-2.09)	0.62	0.81 (0.30-2.21)	0.69
Somatoform disorders	28	1.9	4	0.3	7.00 (2.46-20.0)	<0.001	6.62 (2.31-19.0)	<0.001
Personality disorders	34	2.3	18	1.2	2.00 (1.10-3.64)	0.02	1.96 (1.07-3.60)	0.03
Dissociative disorders	12	0.8	7	0.5	1.71 (0.67-4.35)	0.26	1.60 (0.61-4.17)	0.34
Adjustment disorders	110	7.5	101	6.9	1.10 (0.83-1.46)	0.52	1.13 (0.85-1.50)	0.41
Number of conditions ^d								
0	866	59.0	1,049	71.5	1.00 (reference) ^e		1.00 (reference) ^e	
1	380	25.9	279	19.0	1.63 (1.37-1.95)	<0.001	1.64 (1.37-1.96)	<0.001
2	166	11.3	112	7.6	1.85 (1.42-2.42)	<0.001	1.84 (1.40-2.40)	<0.001
≥3	55	3.7	27	1.8	2.65 (1.62-4.33)	<0.001	2.58 (1.57-4.25)	<0.001

^a Psychiatric conditions before the index date were determined from abstraction of the medical records.

^b Odds ratios calculated using conditional logistic regression models (matched pairs).

^c Odds ratios calculated using conditional logistic regression models (matched pairs), adjusted for race (white vs nonwhite), years of education (≤12, 13-16, >16), and quartiles of household income (<\$42,000, \$42,000-56,999, \$57,000-71,999, ≥\$72,000). Women missing years of education (3 cases, 32 controls) were assigned to the ≤12 years group and women missing household income (5 cases, 2 controls) were assigned to the second quartile.

^d Total number of psychiatric conditions before the index date for each woman.

^e Cochran-Armitage test for linear trend in the odds ratios, $P < 0.001$ for the unadjusted models and $P < 0.001$ for the adjusted models.