

Supplementary Information for

Programming DNA origami patterning with non-canonical DNA-based metallization reactions

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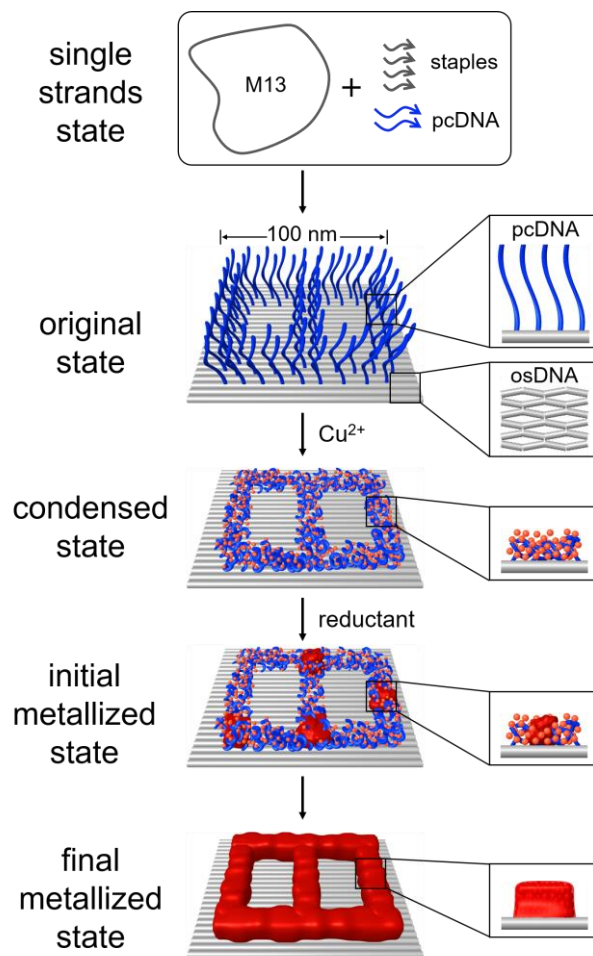
*e-mail: liuhuajie@tongji.edu.cn; fanchunhai@sjtu.edu.cn

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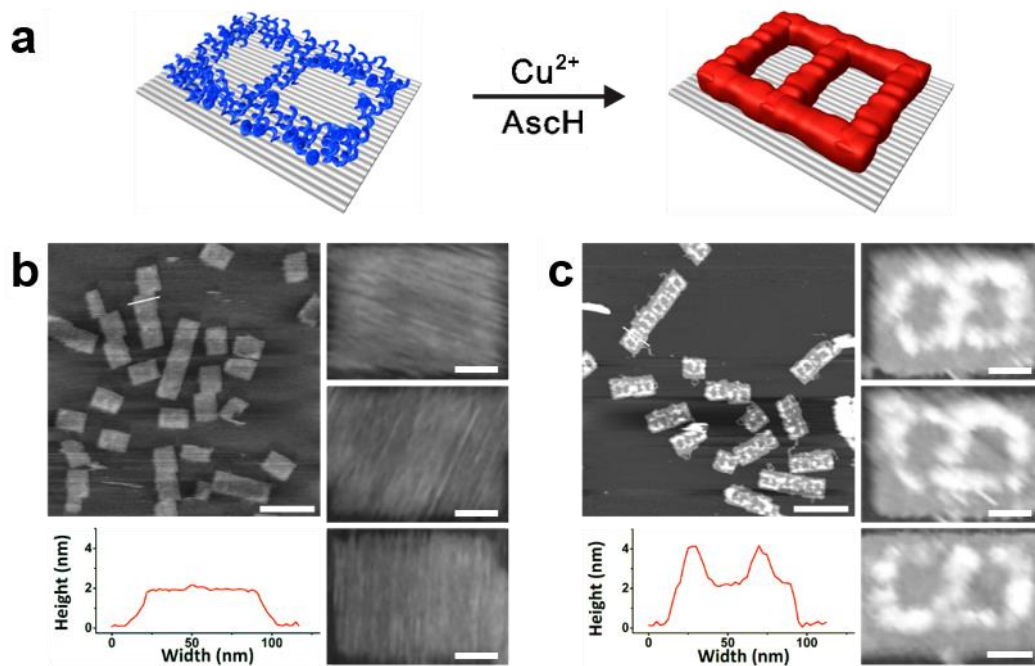
Supplementary Figures 1 to 33

Supplementary Notes: DNA sequences

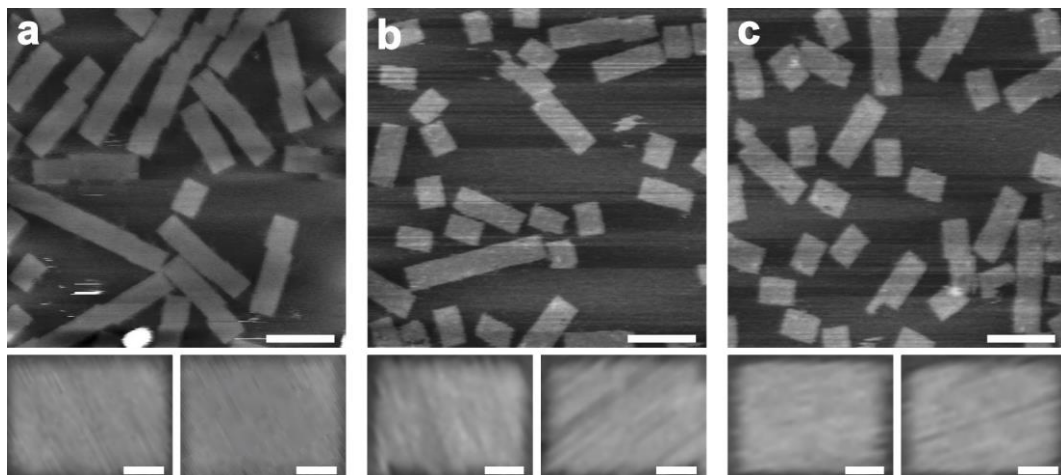
Supplementary References



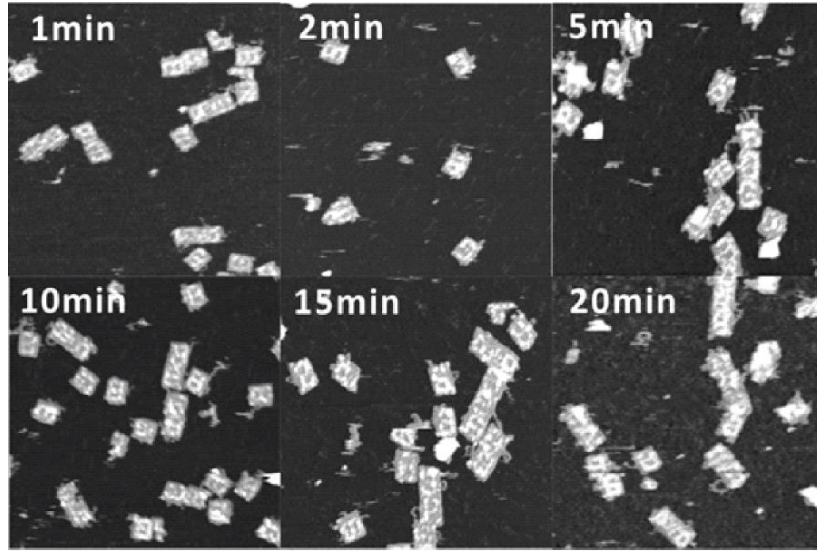
Supplementary Figure 1. Schematic illustration of Cu plating on DNA origami to form the *digit 8*.



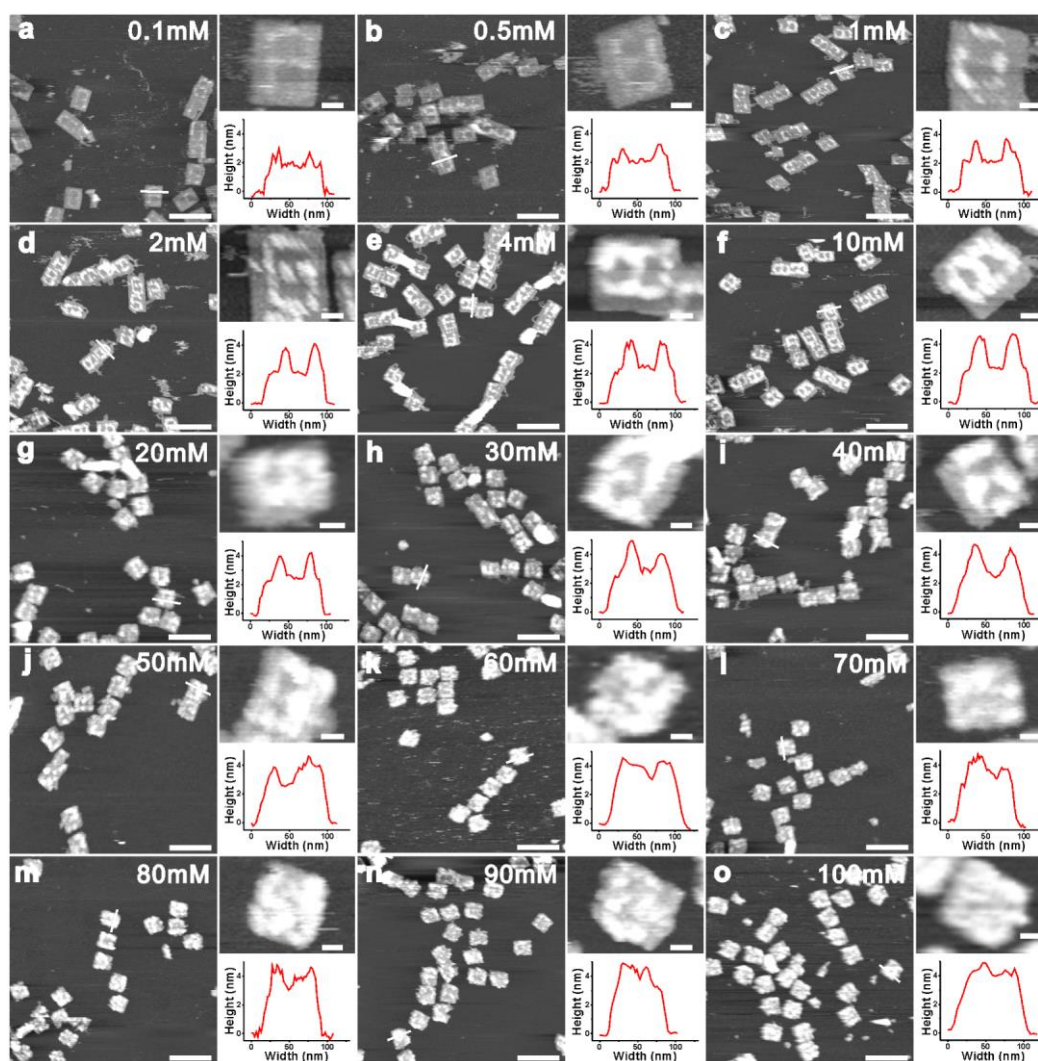
Supplementary Figure 2. Cu plating on DNA origami of *digit 8*. **a**, Schematic illustration of the formation of *digit 8* on DNA origami. **b**, AFM image showing the DNA template. **c**, AFM image showing the metal nanocircuit of *digit 8* pattern on DNA origami. Scale bars: 200 nm (large area images) and 25 nm (higher magnification images).



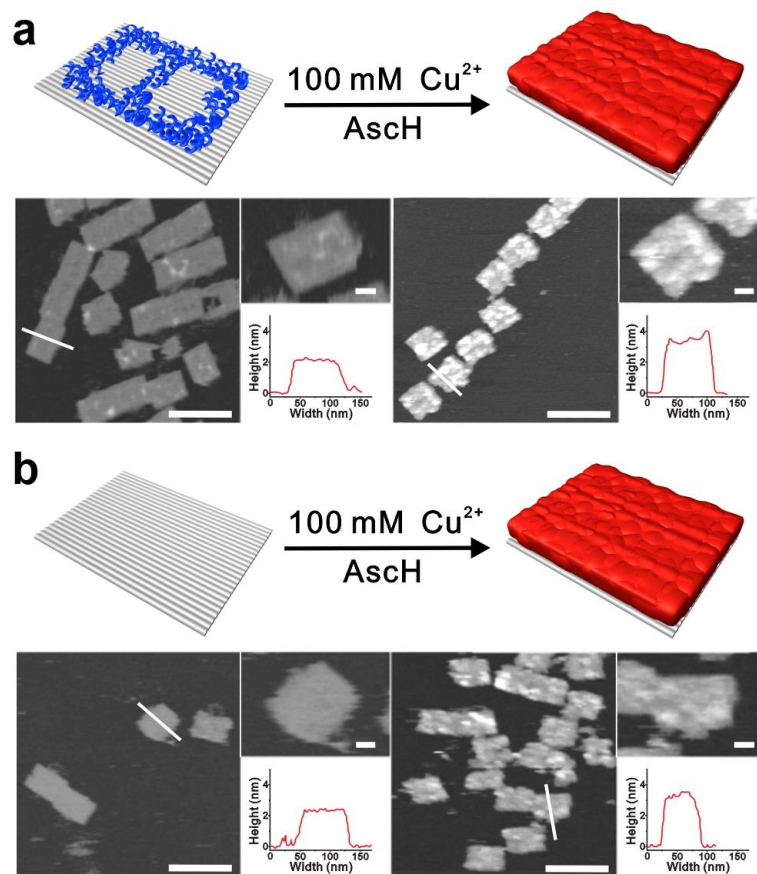
Supplementary Figure 3. Control AFM measurements of Cu plating on DNA origami. **a**, AFM image of copper plating reaction on a flat origami with only osDNA. **b**, AFM image showing no metallization on pcDNA without AscH. **c**, AFM image showing no metallization on pcDNA without CuCl_2 . Scale bars: 200 nm (large area images) and 25 nm (higher magnification images).



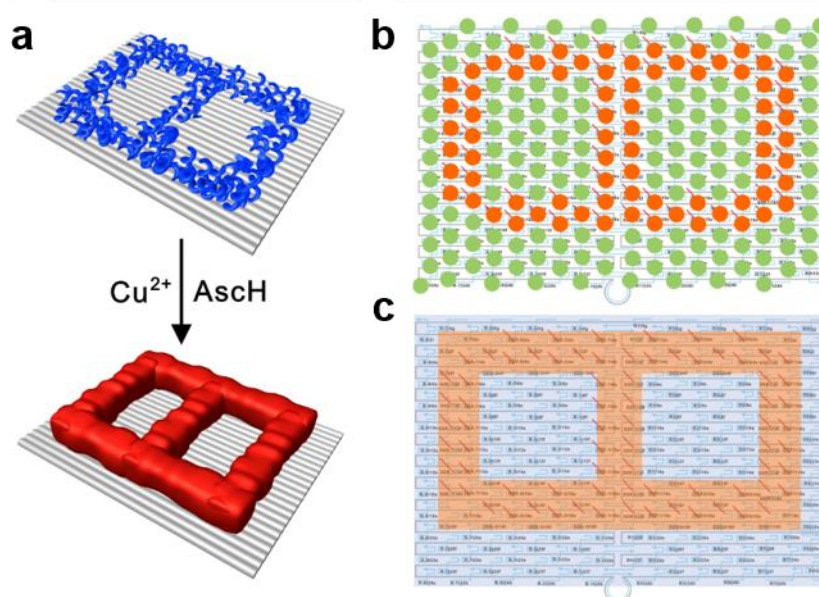
Supplementary Figure 4. Effect of reaction time on Cu metallization on DNA origami. The AFM images showed the copper plating on DNA origami of a *digit 8* pattern. Scale bar: 200 nm.



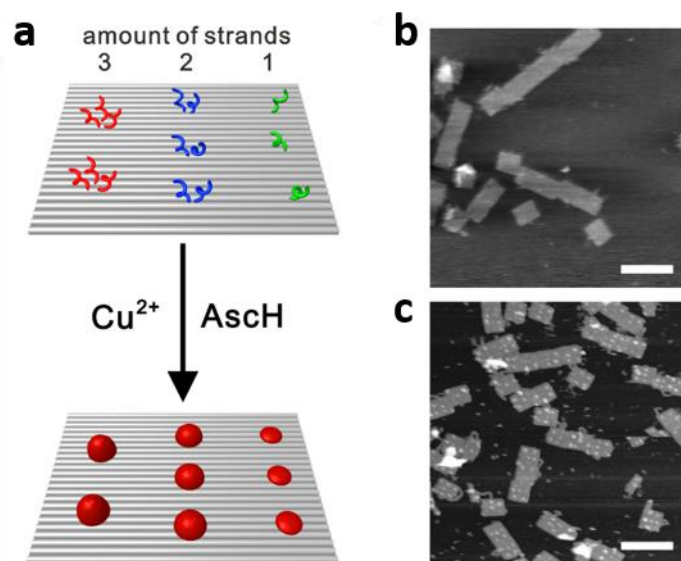
Supplementary Figure 5. Effect of Cu^{2+} concentration on Cu metallization. The concentrations for a-c were 0.1, 0.5 and 1 mM respectively. For d-f, the concentrations were 2, 4 and 10 mM respectively. The concentrations for g-o were 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90 and 100 mM respectively. Scale bars: 200 nm (large area images) and 25 nm (higher magnification images).



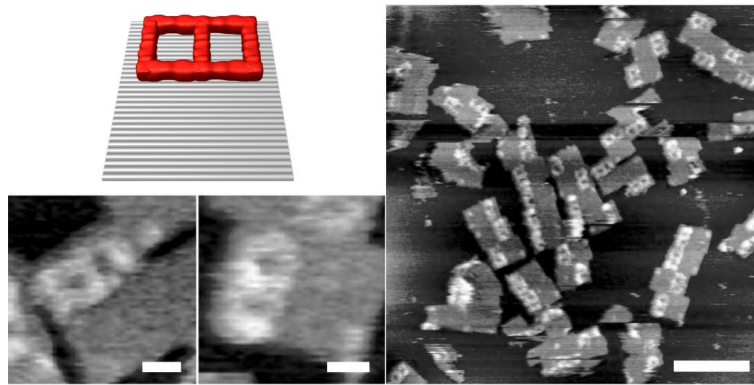
Supplementary Figure 6. Cu metallization with a high concentration of Cu²⁺ (100 mM). **a**, Copper metallization on a DNA origami of *digit 8* pattern. **b**, Metallization on a flat DNA origami without any pcDNA. Scale bars: 200 nm (large area images) and 25 nm (higher magnification images).



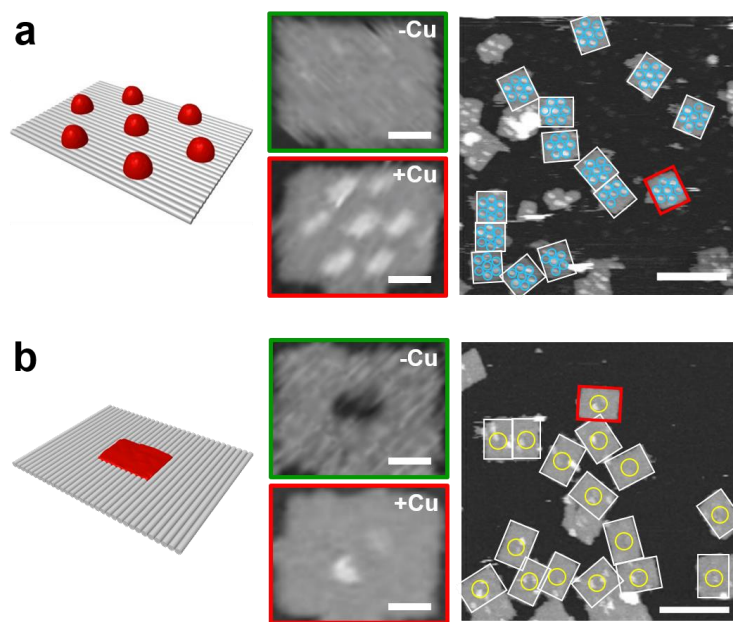
Supplementary Figure 7. Calculation of the theoretical proportion of the metalized area. **a**, Schematic illustration of the metallization on the *digit 8* pattern. **b**, Illustration of the calculation method 1: the total number of staples is 216 and the number of pcDNA is 75, therefore the proportion is $75/216 = 34.72\%$. **c**, Illustration of the calculation method 2: the size of this origami is 7000 nm^2 and the size of the metalized area is 2813 nm^2 , therefore the proportion is $2813/7000 = 40.19\%$.



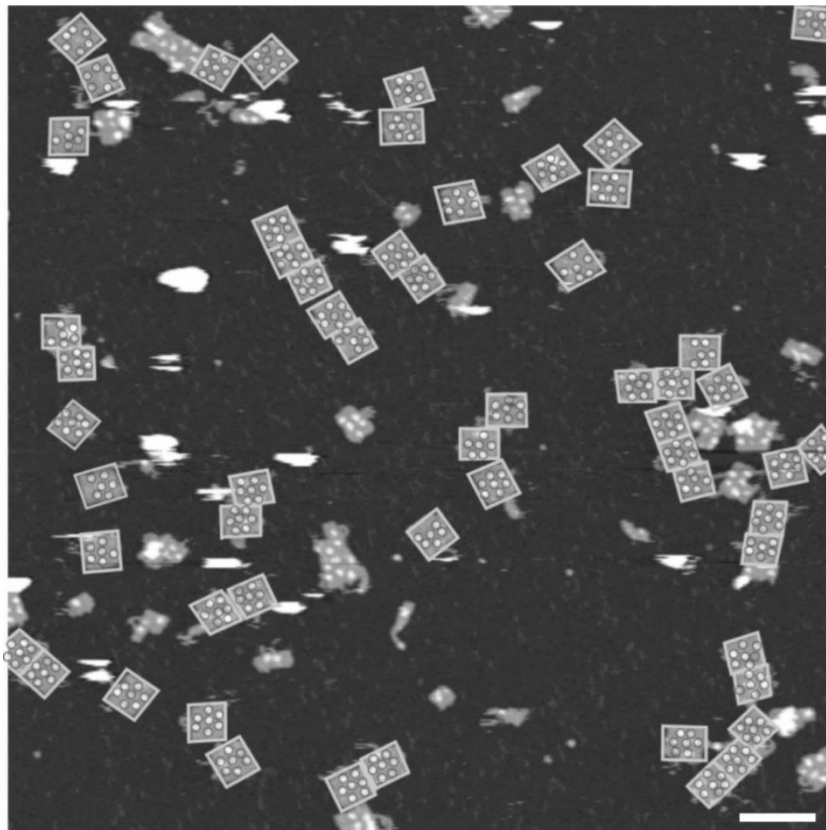
Supplementary Figure 8. Number effects of pcDNA strands per site on metallization. **a**, Schematic representation of the origami canvas with seven predefined sites containing one, two and three pcDNA strands, respectively. Each single strand contained 15 bases. **b-c**, AFM measurements for before (**b**) and after (**c**) Cu metallization. Scale bars: 200 nm.



Supplementary Figure 9. Cu metallization on *miniaturized digit 8* pattern. Scale bars: 200 nm (large area image) and 25 nm (higher magnification images).

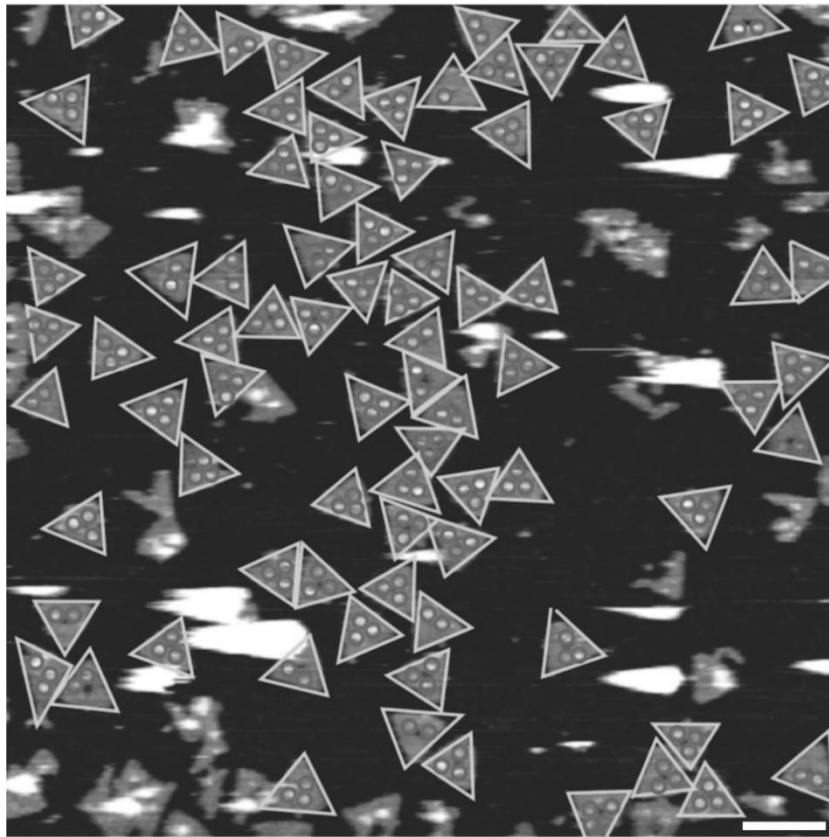


Supplementary Figure 10. Cu plating on a *seven-dot* pattern in a positive mode (a) and Cu plating on a *rectangular block* pattern in a negative mode (b). Scale bars: 200 nm (large area images) and 25 nm (higher magnification images).



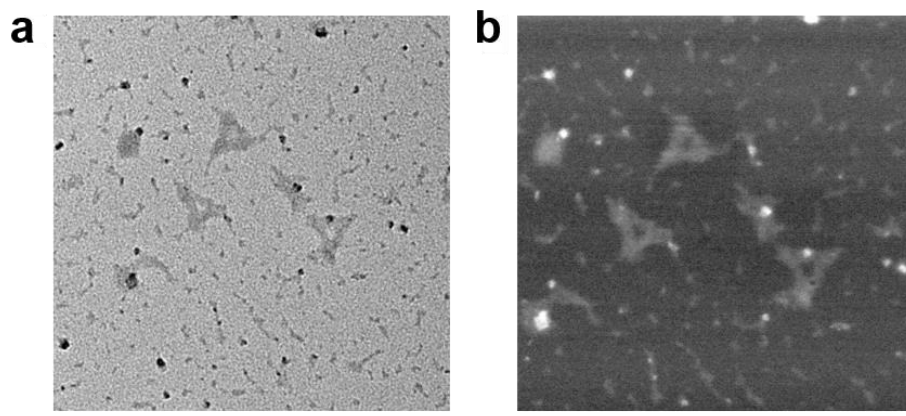
Counted origami	Theoretical number of dots	Found number of dots	Yield of Cu metallization
57	399	383	95.99%

Supplementary Figure 11. Counting metallization yield on *seven-dot* pattern. The rectangle panes and circles highlighted the DNA origami contours and the metallized dots after Cu plating process. Scale bar: 200 nm.

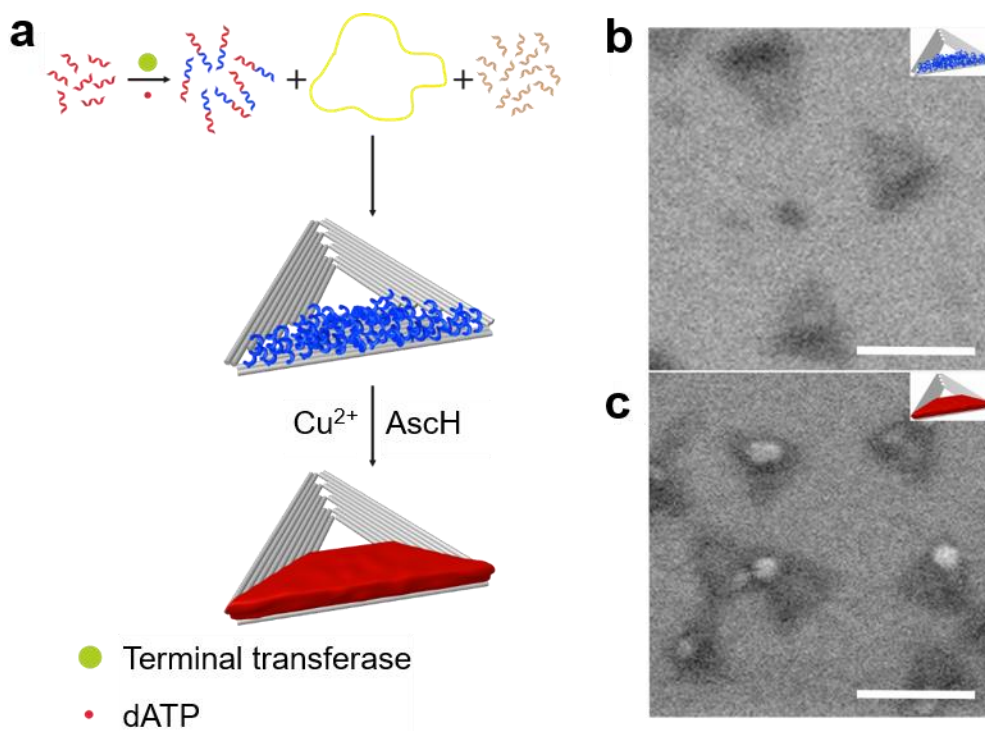


Counted origami	Theoretical number of dots	Found number of dots	Yield of Cu metallization
81	243	219	90.12%

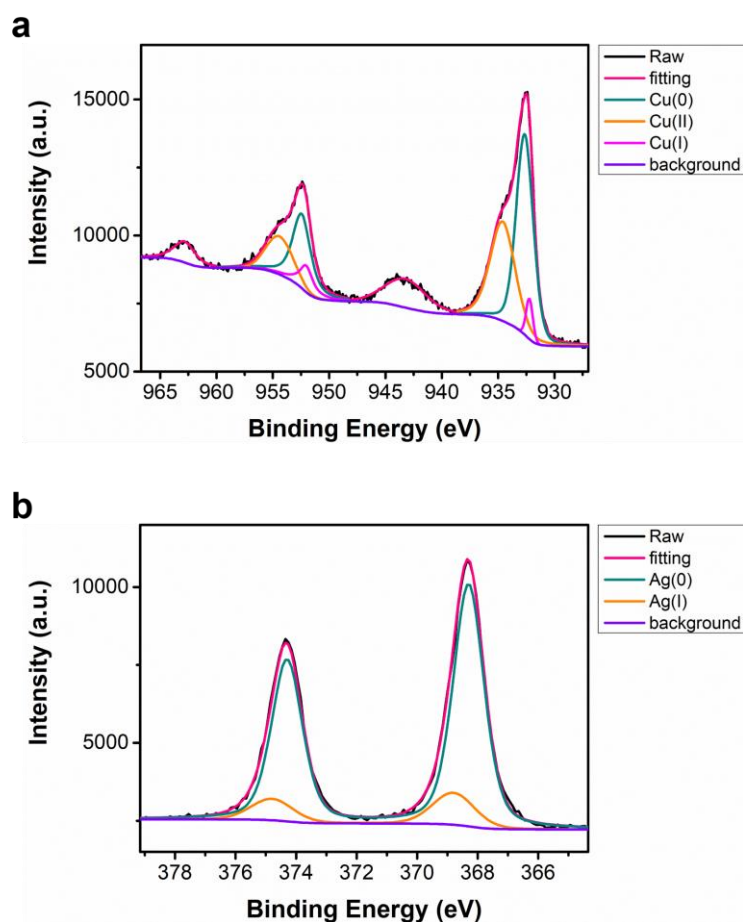
Supplementary Figure 12. Counted yield of Cu metallization on *three-dot* pattern. The triangle panes and circles highlighted the DNA origami contours and the metallized dots after Cu plating process. Scale bar: 200 nm.



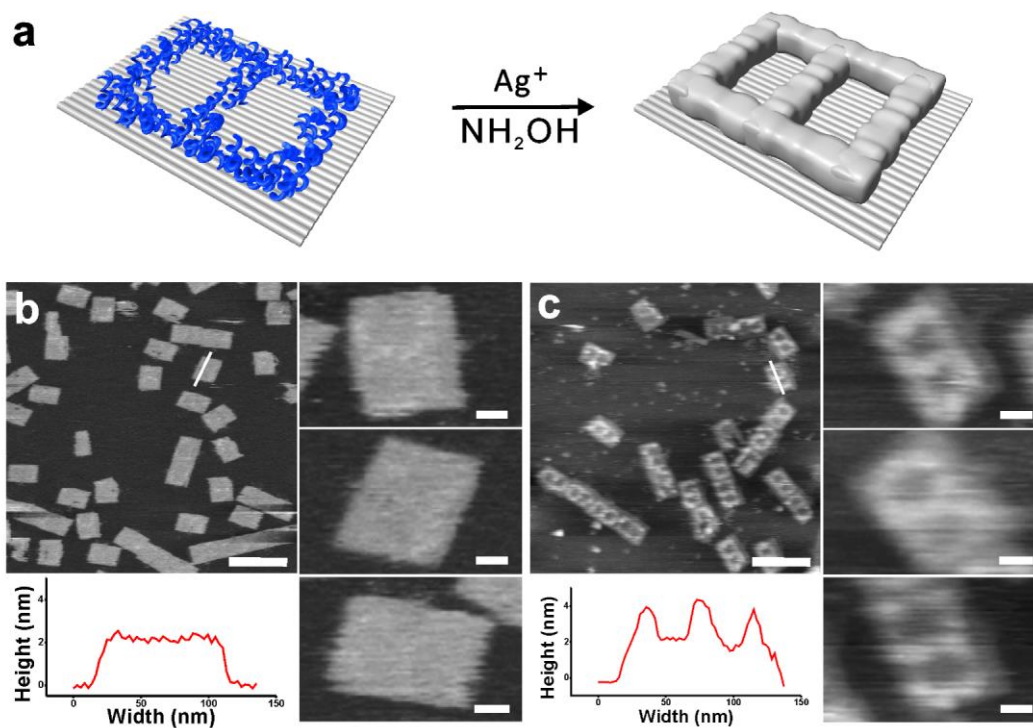
Supplementary Figure 13. TEM measurement of Cu metallization on triangular origami. a, TEM image. b, STEM image. Scale bars: 100 nm.



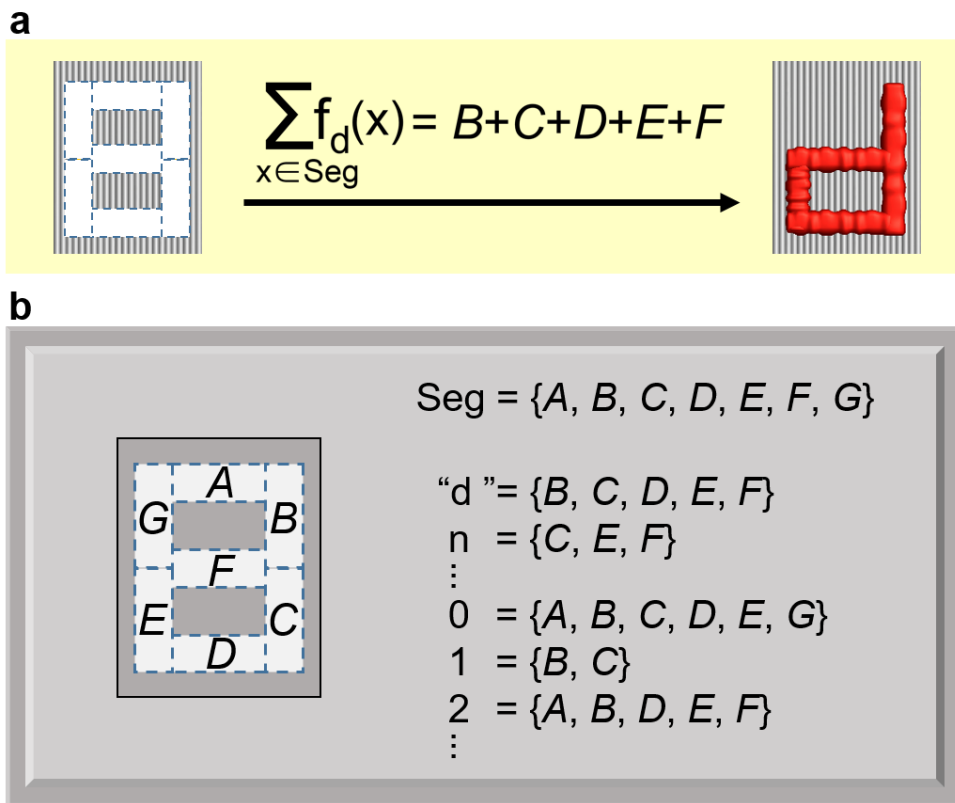
Supplementary Figure 14. SEM measurement of Cu metallization on triangular origami. **a**, Schematic illustration of the prolonging of staple strands and the plating process on DNA origami. **b-c**, SEM images showing the DNA origami and the metallization before and after plating. Scale bars: 200 nm.



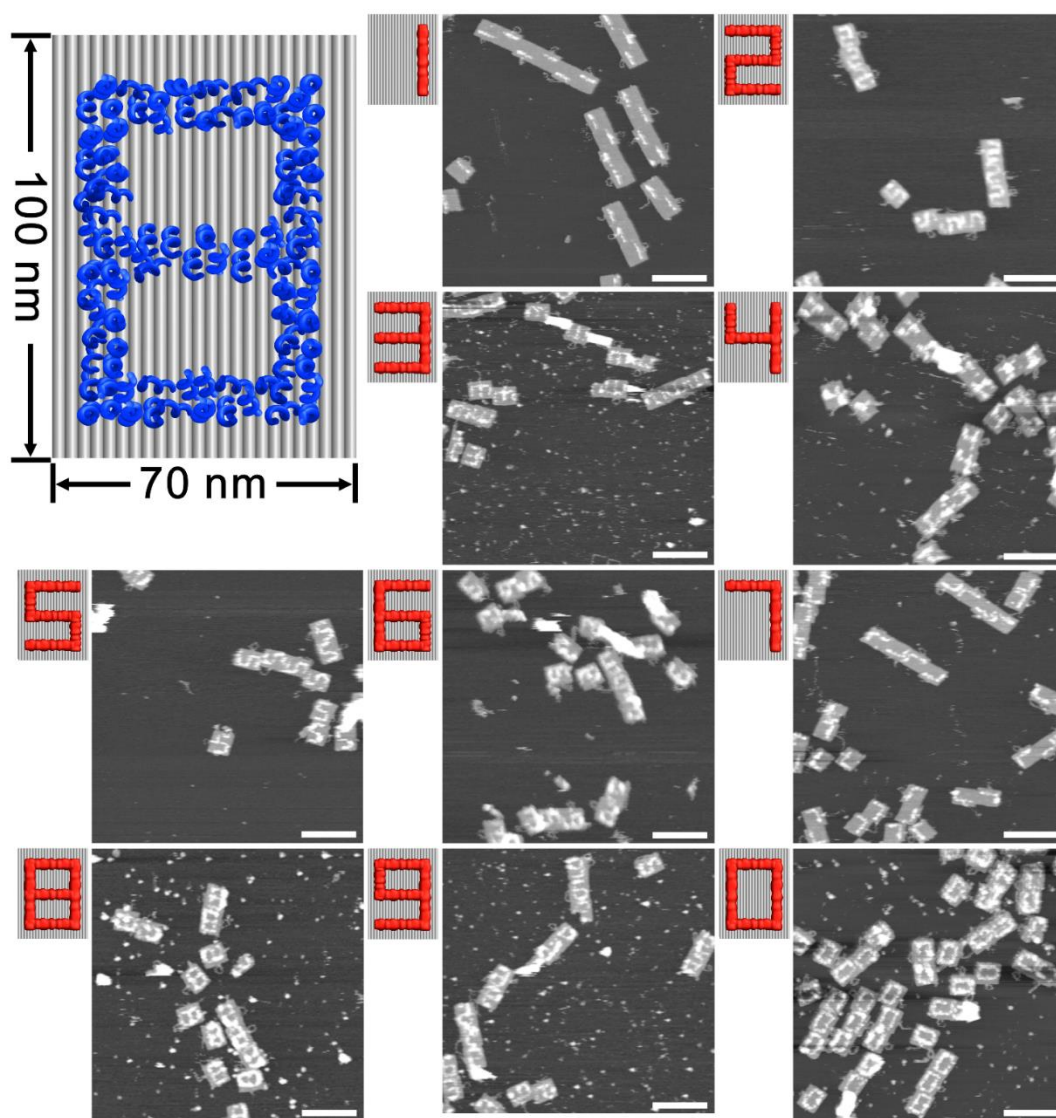
Supplementary Figure 15. X-ray Photoelectron spectra of the Cu and Ag metallization samples. **a**, XPS spectrum of Cu $2p$ region (raw data, black curve) and the fitting model (pink curve) showing that the sample included three components: Cu(0) (dark cyan curve, 55.2%), Cu(II) (orange curve, 40.9%) and Cu(I) (magenta curve, 4.0%) species¹. **b**, XPS spectrum of Ag $3d$ region (raw data, black curve) and the fitting model (pink curve) showing that the sample included two components: Ag(0) (dark cyan curve, 86.0%) and Ag(I) (orange curve, 14.0%) species².



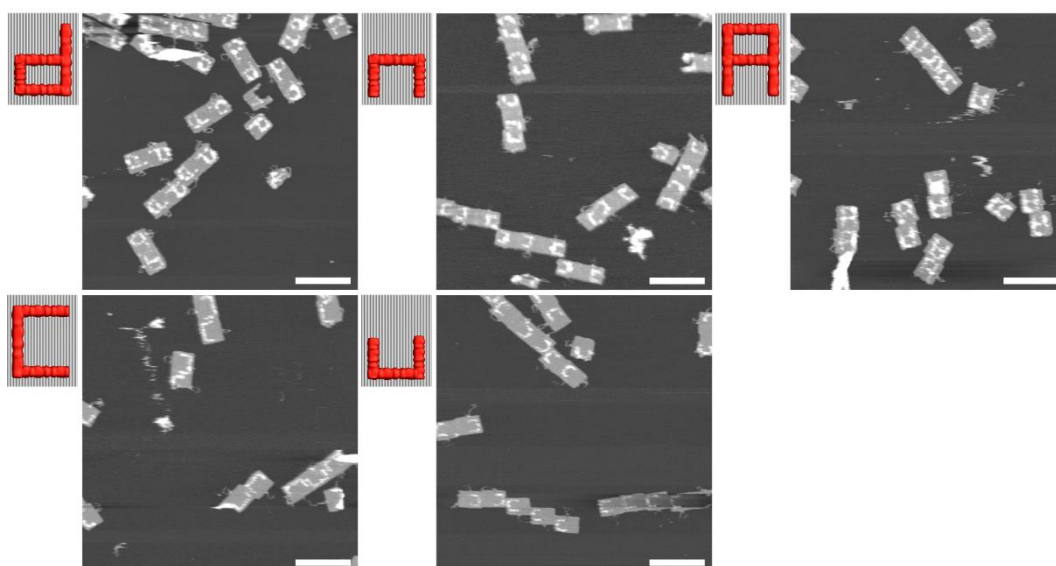
Supplementary Figure 16. Ag metallization on DNA origami of *digit 8* pattern. **a**, Schematic representation of the Ag metallization process. The mica-attached DNA origami of *digit 8* pattern was treated with the plating solution of AgNO_3 and NH_2OH . **b-c**, AFM images and cross-section analysis measured before (**b**) and after (**c**) Ag metallization. Scale bars: 200 nm (large area images) and 25 nm (higher magnification images).



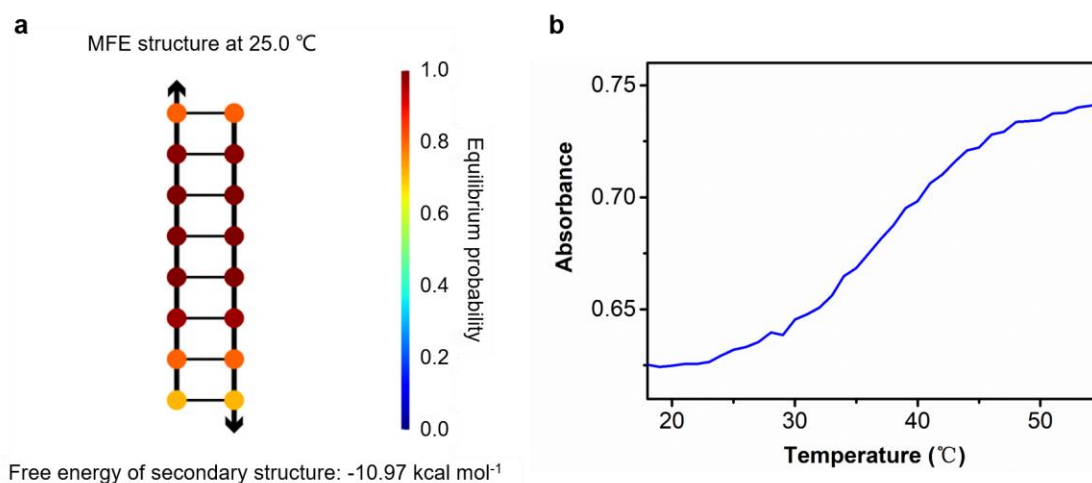
Supplementary Figure 17. Fabricating nano-PCB mimics with DCIMP. **a**, A *seven-segment digit 8* design was employed to fabricate nano-PCB mimics on a rectangular origami. To design an *alphabet d* pattern, we placed pcDNA on selected segments *B, C, D, E* and *F* ($d = [B, C, D, E, F] \subset \text{Seg} = [A, B, C, D, E, F, G]$). **b**, To show the generality, we fabricated digits from 0 to 9 and several typical alphabets, as shown in corresponding AFM images.



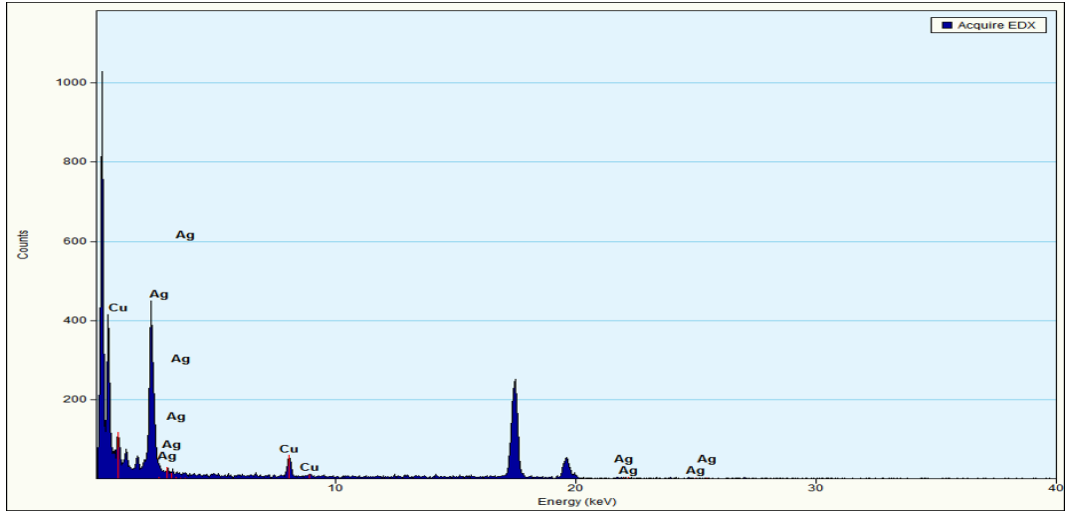
Supplementary Figure 18. Cu metallization of numerals based on nanosized *seven-segment display* pattern. AFM images showed metallized numerals from 0 to 9. Scale bars: 200 nm.



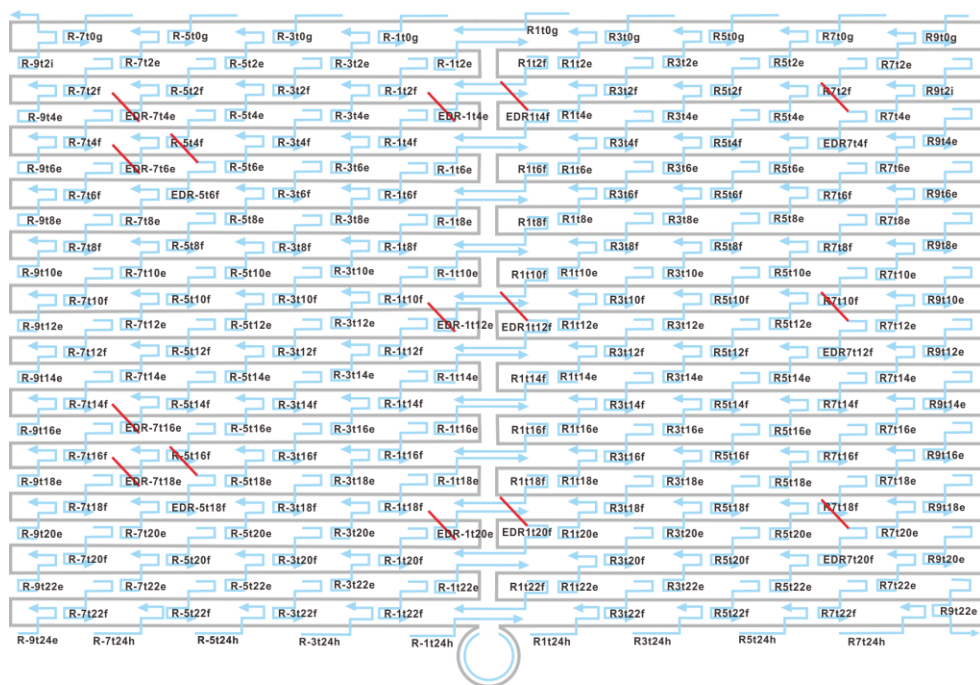
Supplementary Figure 19. Cu metallization of alphabets based on nanosized *seven-segment display* pattern. AFM images showed metalized alphabets *d*, *n*, *A* and *C*, *u*. Scale bars: 200 nm.



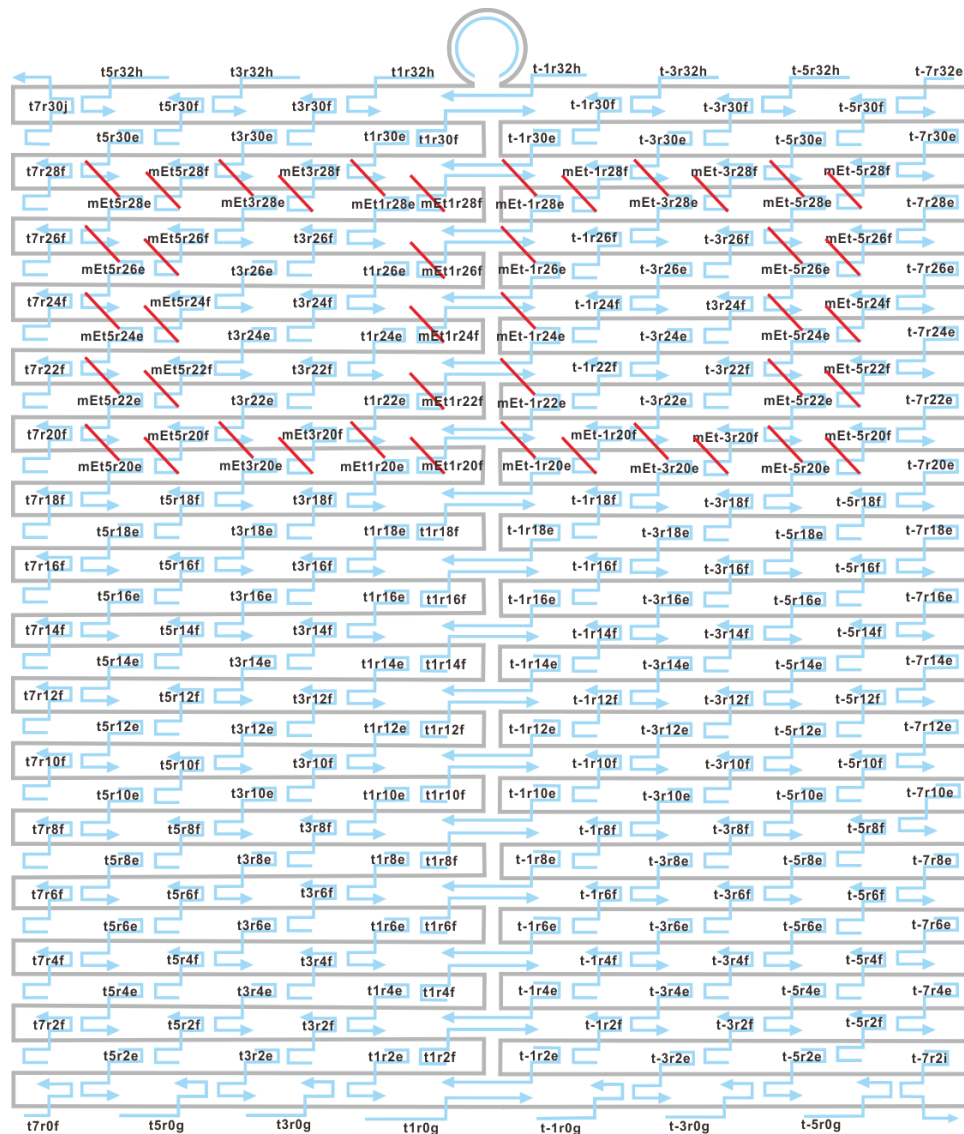
Supplementary Figure 20. Thermodynamic simulation and UV absorbance at 260 nm measurement of the short DNA sequences. **a**, Thermodynamic simulation of the sequences using NUPACK software with 0.05 M Na⁺, 0.012 M Mg²⁺ at 25 °C. The ΔG of the double strands of the 8-base sequences was -10.97 kcal mol⁻¹. **b**, UV absorbance measurement at 260 nm of the sequences. For clear UV absorbance curve, the concentration of the strands was set at 6 μ M in 1 \times TA-Mg²⁺ (pH 8.0) buffer. The rate of increasing temperature was set at 1 °C min⁻¹. T_m of the sequences was 37.3 °C according the UV absorbance curve³.



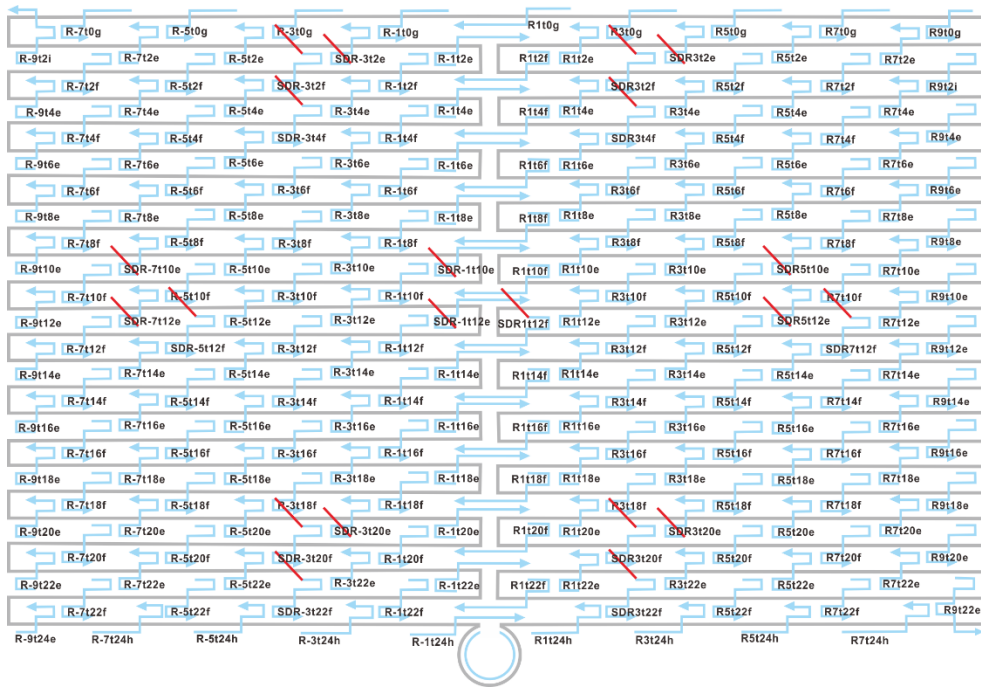
Supplementary Figure 21. EDX measurement of the metallized pattern with Ag and Cu. The elemental peaks of Cu and Ag showed that both of them were presented.



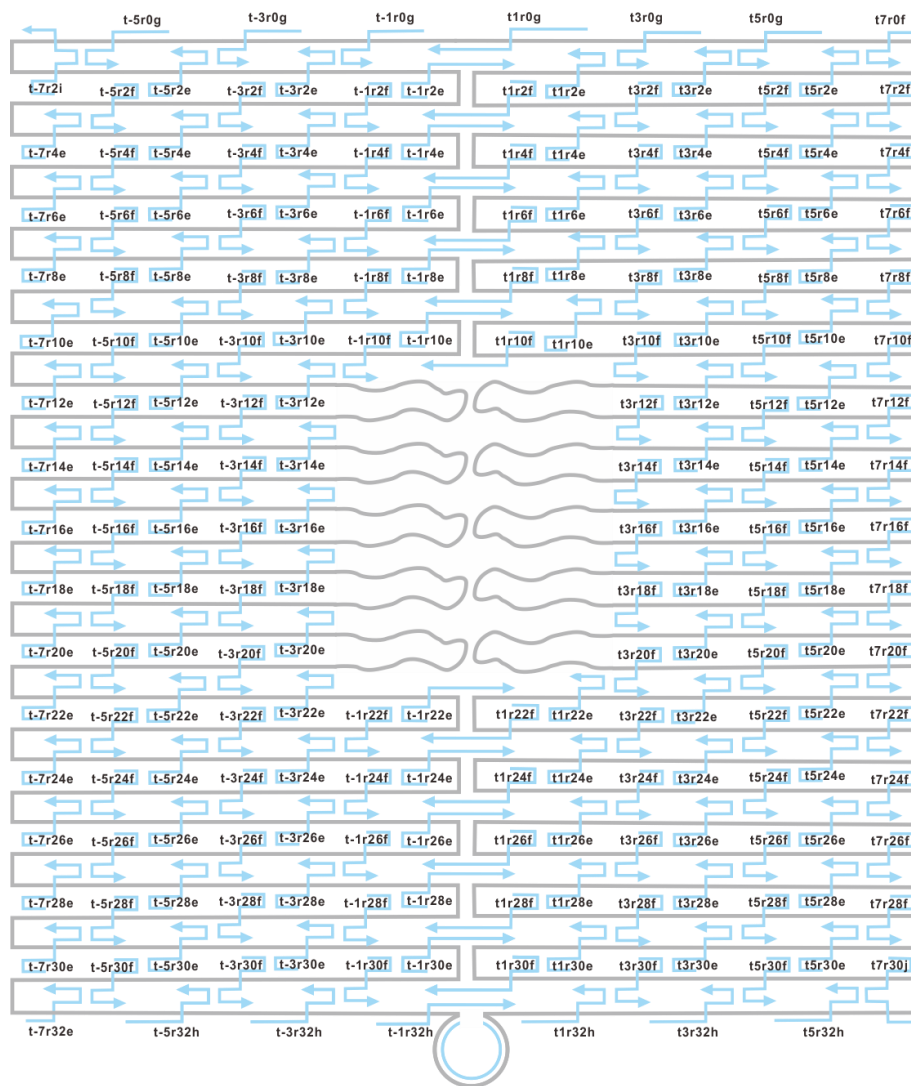
Supplementary Figure 23. Schematic representation of *eight-dot* pattern on rectangular DNA origami with varied amount of protruding ssDNA strands at each site.



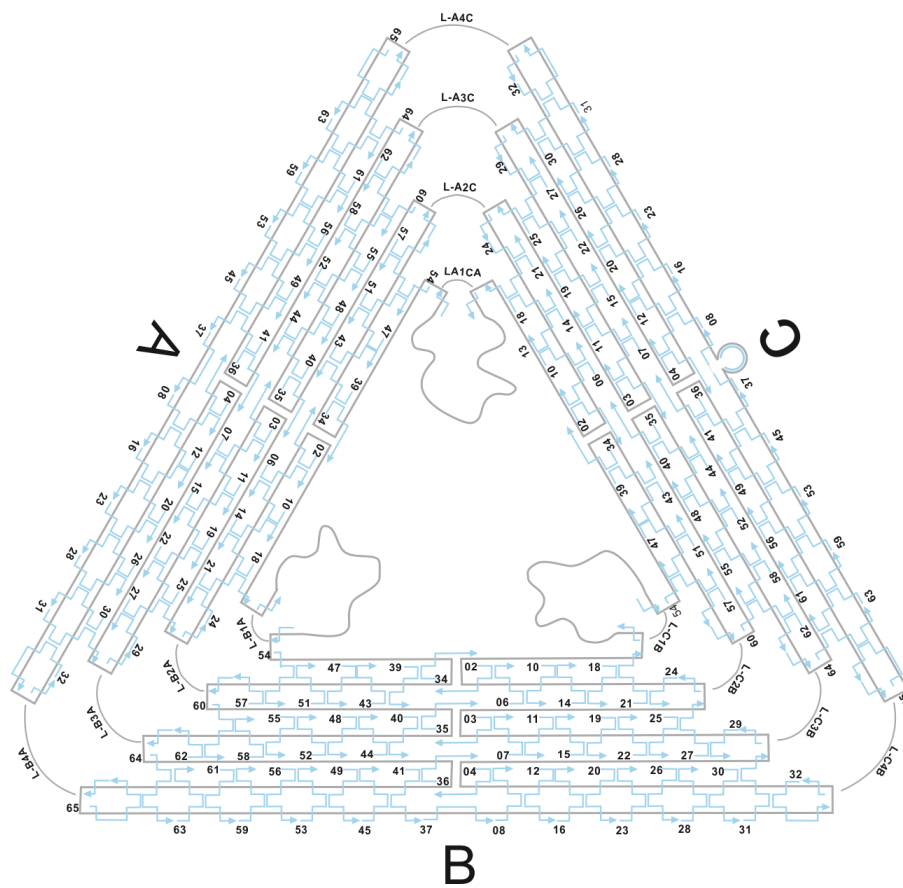
Supplementary Figure 24. Schematic representation of *miniaturized digit 8* pattern on tall rectangular DNA origami.



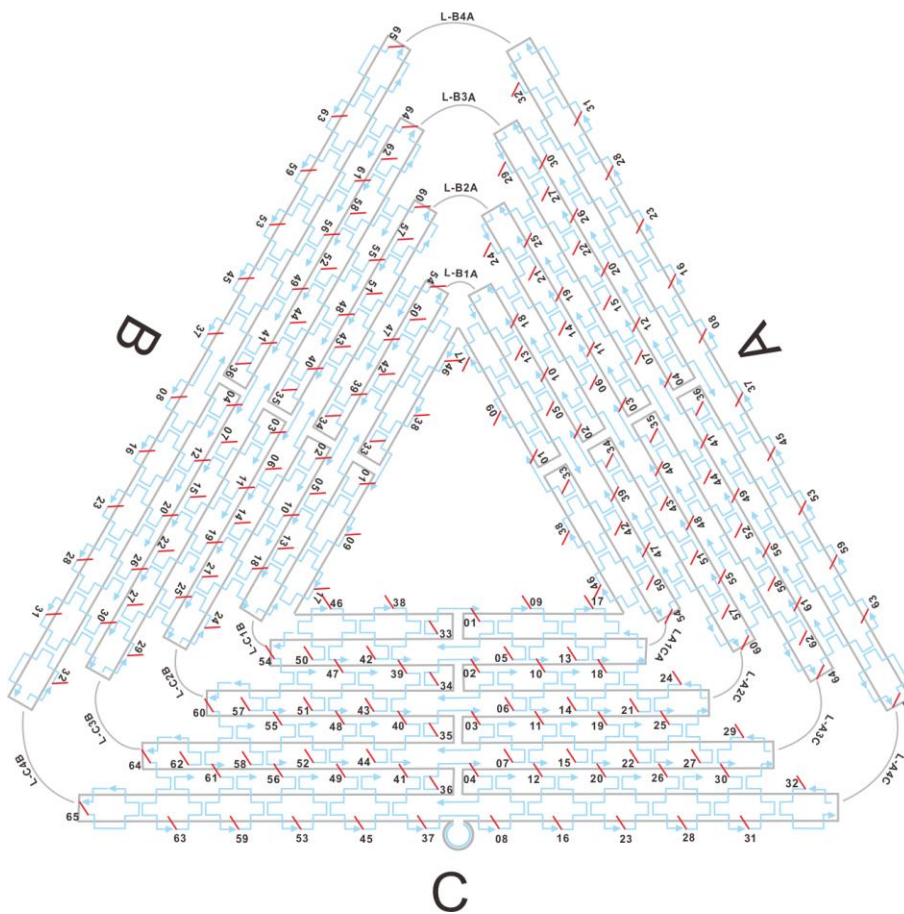
Supplementary Figure 25. Schematic representation of *seven-dot* pattern on rectangular DNA origami.



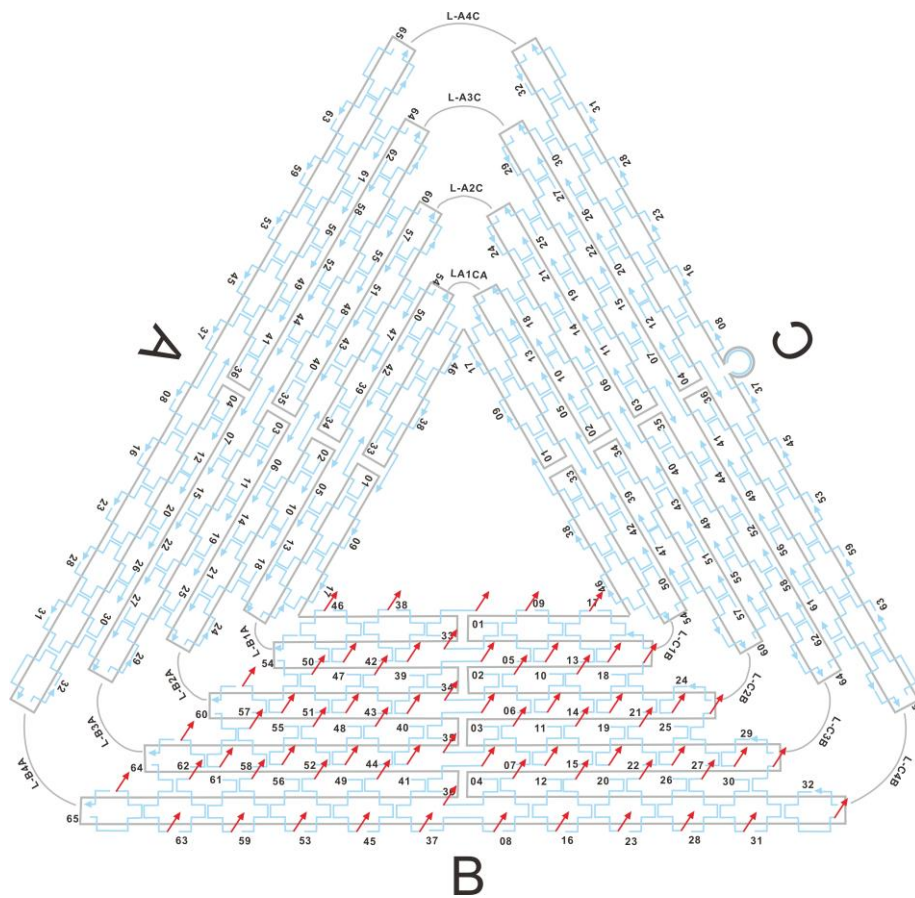
Supplementary Figure 26. Schematic representation of *rectangular block* pattern on tall rectangular DNA origami.



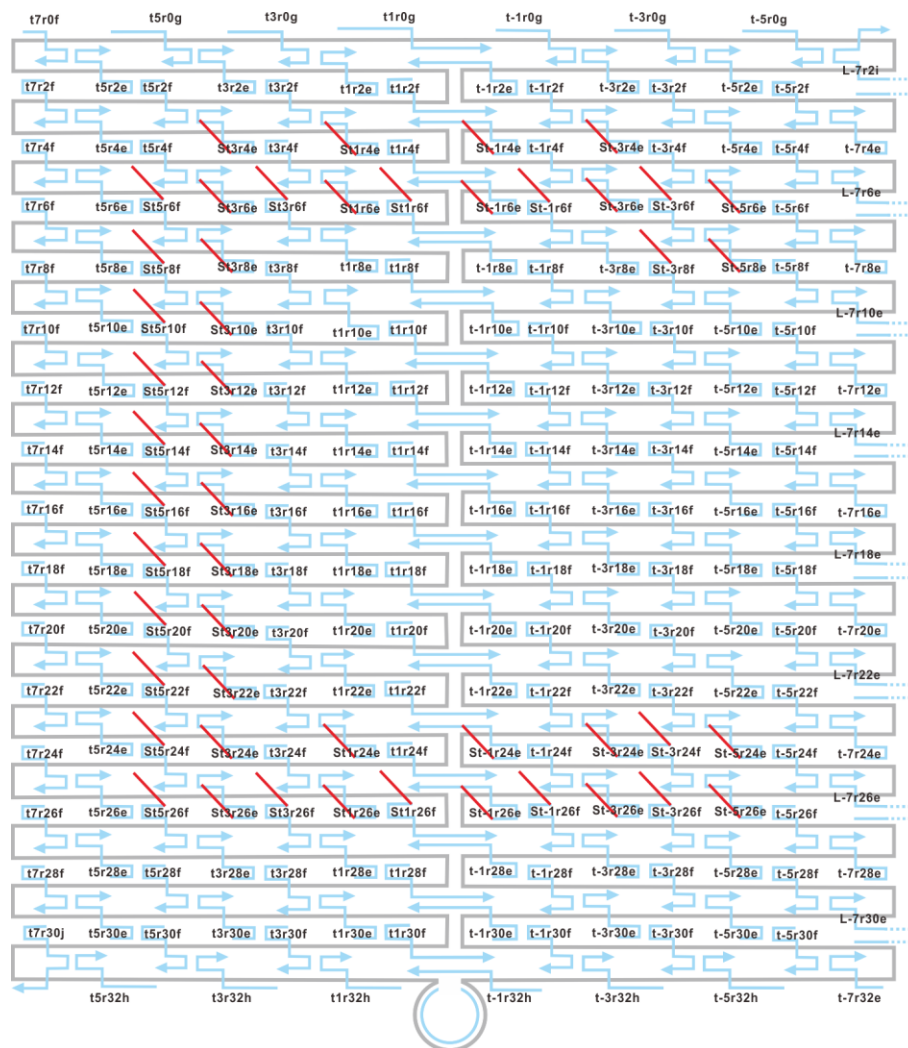
Supplementary Figure 27. Schematic representation of *three-dot* pattern on triangular DNA origami.



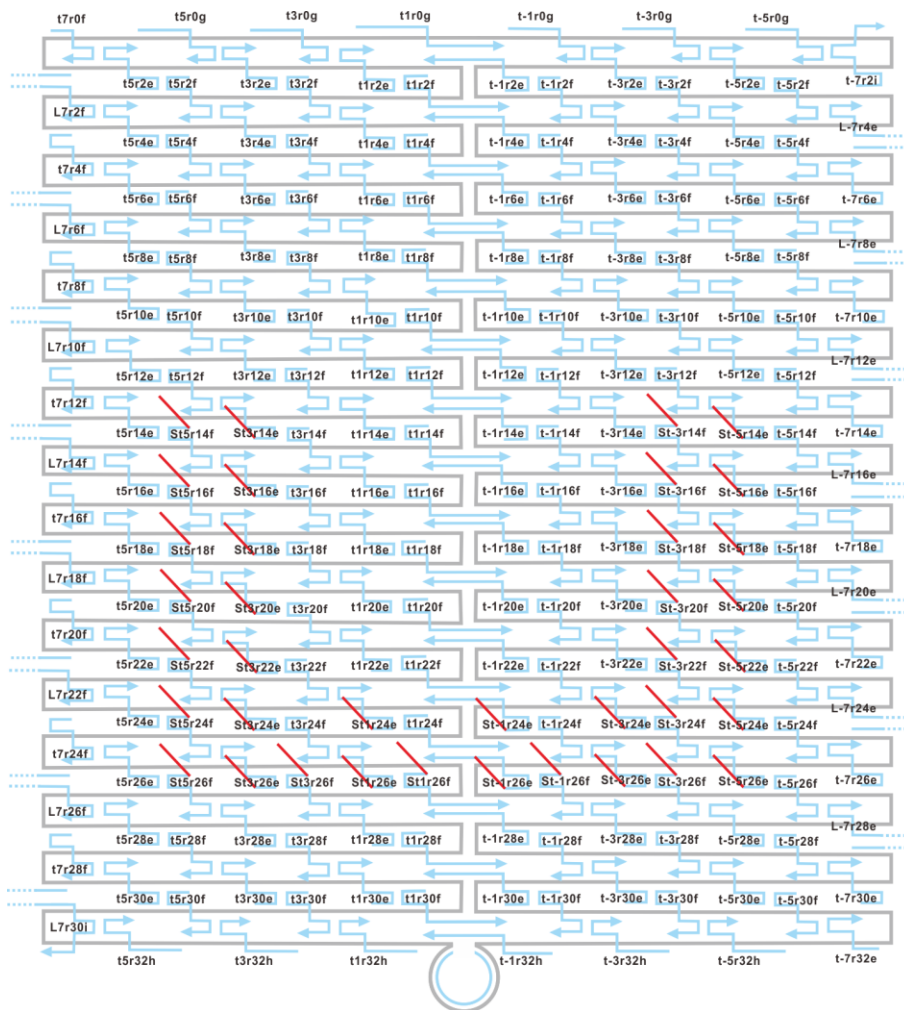
Supplementary Figure 28. Schematic representation of triangle pattern on triangular DNA origami for STEM measurements of Cu and Ag elements.



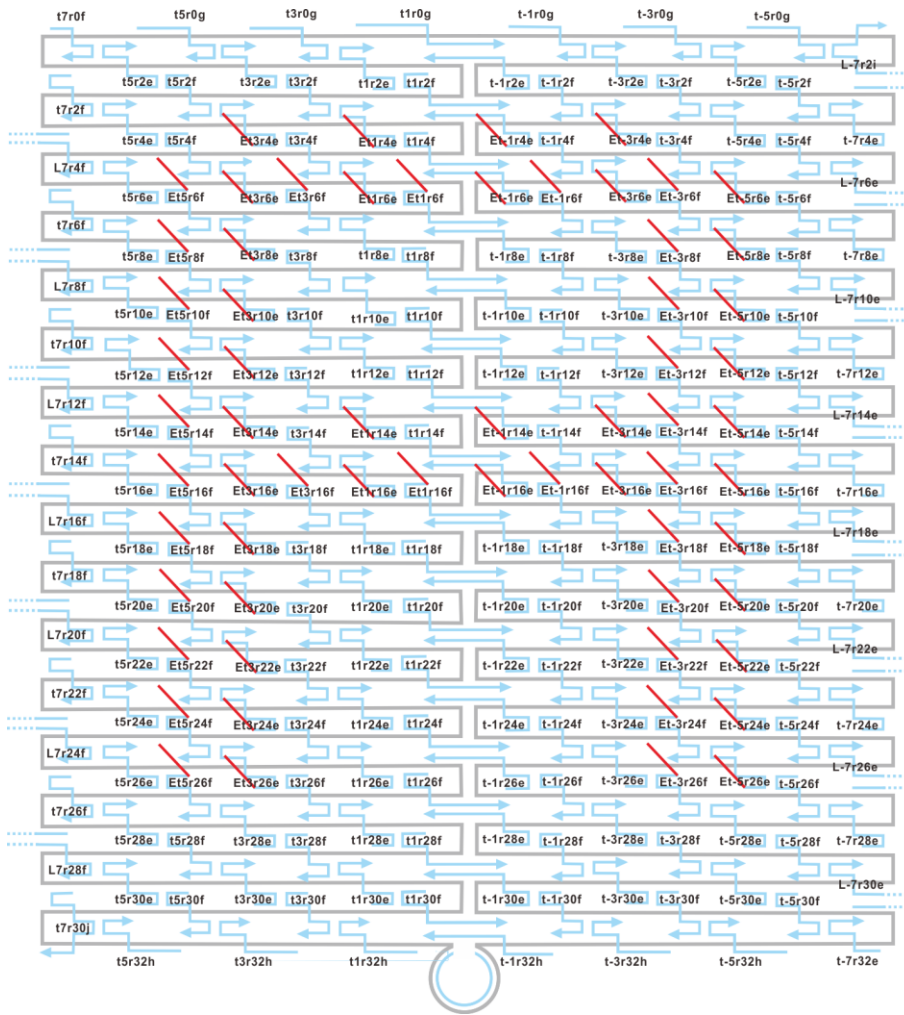
Supplementary Figure 29. Schematic representation of the TdT catalyzed elongation of poly-dA overhangs on one arm of the triangle.



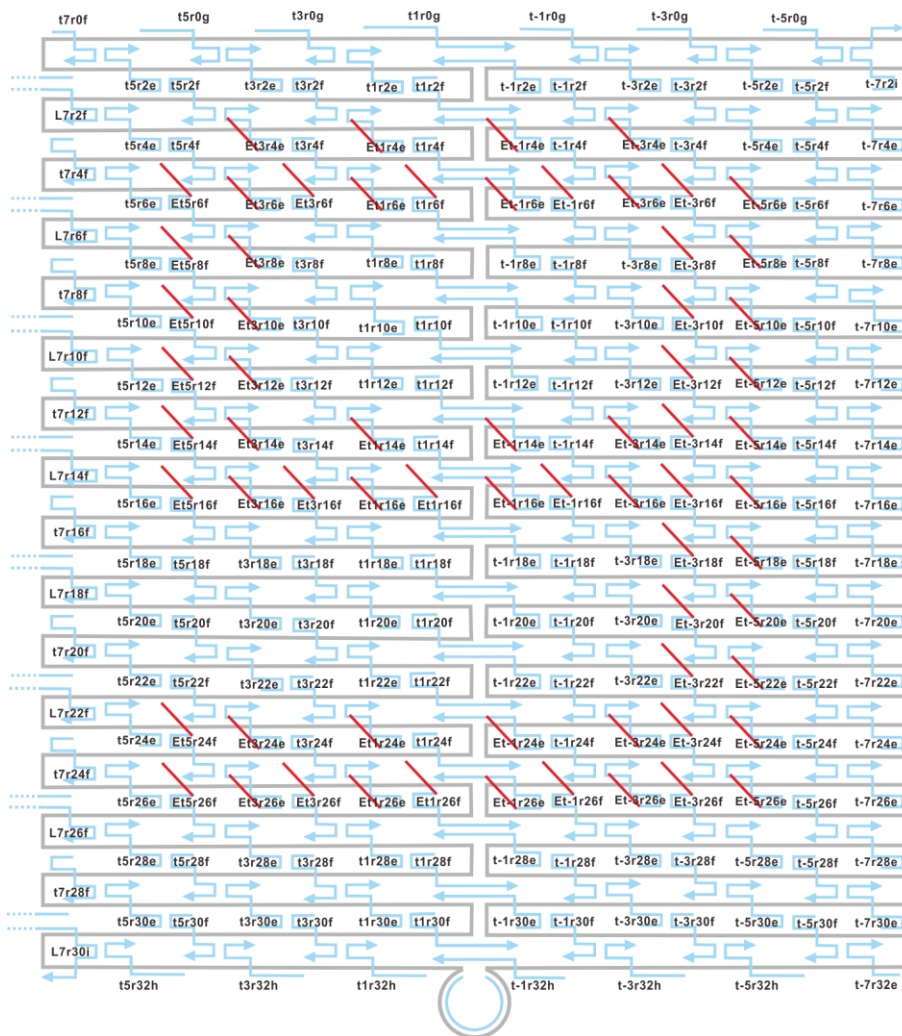
Supplementary Figure 30. Schematic representation of C pattern on tall rectangular DNA origami. The dashed lines on the right were used for the assembly of the origami.



Supplementary Figure 31. Schematic representation of u pattern on tall rectangular DNA origami. The dashed lines were used for the assembly of the origami.



Supplementary Figure 32. Schematic representation of *A* pattern on tall rectangular DNA origami. The dashed lines were used for the assembly of the origami.



Supplementary Figure 33. Schematic representation of *g* pattern on tall rectangular DNA origami. The dashed lines were used for the assembly of the origami.

Supplementary Notes:

DNA sequences:

For seven-segment display:

SSR-7t6f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCTTTGAAAAGAAGCTGGCTCATTATTTAATAAAA
SSR-7t8f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACACGAAGTACGCTCCAATACTGCGGAATGCTTT
SSR-7t10f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAAACAGTTGATGGCTTAGAGCTTATTTAAATA
SSR-7t12f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTGCAACTAAGCAATAAAGCCTCAGTTATGACC
SSR-7t14f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCTGTAATATTGCTGAGAGTCTGGAAAAGTAG
SSR-7t16f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCATGTCAGATTCTCCGTGGGAACCGTTGGTG
SSR-7t4e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCTCCATGAGAGGCTTTGAGGACTAGGGAGTT
SSR-7t6e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCGATTTTAGAGGACAGATGAACGGCGCGACCT
SSR-7t8e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTGGATAACGGAACAACATTATTACCTTATG
SSR-7t10e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTTTTGCGCAGAAAACGAGAATGAATGTTTAG
SSR-7t12e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAAAATTAAGTACGGTGTCTGGAAGAGGTCA
SSR-7t14e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTCAGGTCATTTTGC GG GAGAAGCAGAATTAG
SSR-7t16e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACACCCGTCGTATGTACCCCGTAAAGGCTA
SSR-5t4f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTTCATGAAAATTGTGTCGAAATCTGTACAGA
SSR-5t18f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGTTTGAGGGAAAGGGGATGTCTAGAGGATC
SSR-5t2e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACATATATTCTTTTTACGTTGAAAATAGTTAG
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SSR-5t16e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCTTTCATCCCCAAAACAGGAAGACCGGAGAG
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SSR-1t4f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAAACGAAATGACCCCCAGCGATTATTCATTAC
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SSR-1t18e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTCGCCATTGCCGAAAACAGGCAAACAGTAC
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SSR1t12f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACATCGGCTGCGAGCATGTAGAAACCAGCTATAT
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SSR1t16f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTAAAGACGTTGAAAACATAGCGATTTAAATCA
SSR1t18f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCTTTTACACAGATGAATATACAGTAAGCGCCA
SSR1t2e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTGCCTTGACTGCCTATTTTCGGAACAGGGATAG
SSR1t4e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAACCAGAGACCCTCAGAACCAGCCAGGGGTCAG
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SSR3t18e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACACAGAAATCTTTGAATACCAAGTTCCTTGCTT
SSR5t4f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCACCAGAGTTCGGTCATAGCCCCGCCAGCAA
SSR5t18f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGCGCAGAGATATCAAAATTATTTGACATTATC
SSR5t2e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTAAGCGTCAAGGATTAGGATTAGTACCGCCA
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SSR5t18e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAACCTACC CGGAATTATTCATTCCAGTACAT
SSR7t4f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTGAGGCGGGCTCAGACTGTAGCGTAGCAAGG
SSR7t6f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCCGGAAAACACCACCGGAATAAGTAAGACTCC
SSR7t8f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTATTACGGTCAGAGGGTAATTGAATAGCAGC
SSR7t10f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTTACAGTTAGCGAACCTCCCGACTAGGAA
SSR7t12f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTCATTACCCGACAATAAACACATATTTAGGC
SSR7t14f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAGAGGCATAATTTTCATCTTCTGACTATAACTA
SSR7t16f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTATGTAAACCTTTTTTAATGGAAAAATTACCT
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SSR7t14e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTTTAGTTTTTCGAGCCAGTAATAAATTCTGT
SSR7t16e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTGAATTATGCTGATGCAAATCCACAAATATA
Other sequences can be found in the sequences list for the rectangle origami⁴.

For the *eight-dot* pattern:

EDR-7t4e: AGAGTCTGACATGCTGCTCCATGAGAGGCTTTGAGGACTAGGGAGTT
EDR-7t6e: AGAGTCTGACATGCTCGATTTAGAGGACAGATGAACGGCGCGACCT
EDR-5t6f: AGAGTCTGACATGCTCCAGGCGCTTAATCATTGTGAATTACAGGTAG
EDR-7t16e: AGAGTCTGACATGCTACCCGTCGTCATATGTACCCGGTAAAGGCTA
EDR-7t18e: AGAGTCTGACATGCTATTAAGTTCGCATCGTAACCGTGCGAGTAACA
EDR-5t18f: AGAGTCTGACATGCTGTTGAGGGAAAGGGGATGTGCTAGAGGATC
EDR-1t4e: AGAGTCTGACATGCTCTCATCTTGAGGCAAAAAGAATACACTCCCTCA
EDR1t4f: AGAGTCTGACATGCTGAGCCGCCACCACCGGAACCGCCTAAAACA
EDR-1t12e: AGAGTCTGACATGCTTTTCATTTGGTCAATAACCTGTTTAAATCAATA
EDR1t12f: AGAGTCTGACATGCTATCGGCTGCGAGCATGTAGAAACCAGCTATAT
EDR-1t20e: AGAGTCTGACATGCTGCATAAAGTTCCACACAACATACGAAACAATT
EDR1t20f: AGAGTCTGACATGCTCGACAATAAGTATTAGACTTTACAGCCGAA
EDR7t4f: AGAGTCTGACATGCTTGAGGACGGCTCAGACTGTAGCGTAGCAAGG
EDR7t12f: AGAGTCTGACATGCTTATTACCCGACAATAAACACATATTTAGGC
EDR7t20f: AGAGTCTGACATGCTCGGAATTATTGAAAGGAATTGAGGTGAAAAAT
Other sequences can be found in the sequences list for the rectangle origami⁴.

For *seven-dot* pattern:

SDR-7t10e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCTTTTTGCGCAGAAAACGAGAATGAATGTTTAG
SDR-7t12e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCCAAAATTAAAGTACGGTGTCTGGAAGAGGTCA
SDR-5t12f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCTCCATATACATACAGGCAAGGCAACTTTATTT
SDR-3t2f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCAAAAAGGACAACCATCGCCACGCGGGTAAA
SDR-3t4f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCATACGTAAGTACAACGGAGATTTCATCAAG
SDR-3t2e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCCAATGACACTCCAAAAGGAGCCTTACAACGCC
SDR-3t20f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCTCATAGCTACTCACATTAATTGCGCCCTGAGA
SDR-3t22f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCGAGTTGACAGATAGGGTTGAGTAAGGGAGC
SDR-3t20e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCGTAGCTAGTTTCTGTGTGAAATTTGGGAAG
SDR-1t10e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCTTTTAAATTGCCGAAAAGACTTCAATTCCAGAG
SDR-1t12e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCTTTCATTTGGTCAATAACCTGTTTAAATCAATA
SDR1t12f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCATCGGCTGCGAGCATGTAGAAAACCAGCTATAT
SDR3t2f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCCTGAAAACAGGTAATAAGTTTTAACCCCTCAGA
SDR3t4f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCGCCACCCTTTTTCATAATCAAACCGTCACC

SDR3i2e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCAGTGTACTTGAAAGTATTAAGAGGCCGCCACC
SDR3i20f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCTTATTAATGCCGTCAATAGATAATCAGAGGTG
SDR3i22f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCAGGCGGTCATTAGTCTTTAATGCGCAATATTA
SDR3i20e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCAGATTAGATTTAAAAGTTTGAGTACACGTAA
SDR5t10e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCAGTTTTGAACGTCAAAAATGAAAGCGCTAAT
SDR5t12e: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCAATGCAGACCGTTTTTATTTCATCTTGCGGG
SDR7t12f: AGACTCTAACCTGCAGTCACAACAGTACGCTATTACCCGACAATAAACATATTTAGGC

Other sequences can be found in the sequences list for the rectangle origami⁴.

For the *rectangular block* pattern:

The following sequences in the tall rectangular origami were removed:

t1r12e, t1r14e, t1r16e, t1r18e, t1r20e, t1r12f, t1r14f, t1r16f, t1r18f, t1r20f, t-1r12e, t-1r14e, t-1r16e, t-1r18e, t-1r20e, t-1r12f, t-1r14f, t-1r16f, t-1r18f, t-1r20f.

Other sequences can be found in the sequences list for the tall rectangular origami⁴.

For the *three-dot* pattern:

The following sequences in the triangular origami were removed:

A01, A05, A09, A13, A17, A33, A38, A42, A46, A50, B01, B05, B09, B13, B17, B33, B38, B42, B46, B50, C01, C05, C09, C13, C17, C33, C38, C42, C46, C50.

Other sequences can be found in the sequences list for the triangular origami⁴.

For the small *digit 8* pattern:

mEt5r28e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGAAATGGAAAACATCGCCATTAACAGAGGTG
mEt5r26e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAGCGGTCTCTTTAGGAGCACTAAACATTTGA
mEt5r24e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGGATTTAGTTCATCAATATAATCCAGGGTTAG
mEt5r22e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAACCTACCGGAATTATTCATTTACATCAAG
mEt5r20e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGCAAAAACAACTGAGAAGAGTCAATATACCTTTT
mEt5r28f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTAGCCCTATTATTTACATTGGCAGCAATATTA
mEt5r26f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCTAAAATAAGTATTAACACCGCCTCGAACTGA
mEt5r24f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGATGGCAAAAAGTATTAGACTTTACAAGTTAT
mEt5r22f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGCGCAGAGATATCAAAATTATTTGTATCAGAT
mEt5r20f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTAAAGACGATTAATTACATTTAACACAAAATC
mEt3r28e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGTCACACGATTAGTCTTTAATGCGGCAACAGT
mEt3r20e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTTGAATTATTGAAAACATAGCGATTATAACTA
mEt3r28f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGAATGGCTACCAGTAATAAAAAGGGCAAACCTAT
mEt3r20f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTAGAATCCCCTTTTTAATGGAAACGGATTTCG
mEt1r28e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGCCAACAGATACGTGGCAGACATGAAAAAT
mEt1r20e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAAAATCAATCGTCGCTATTAATTAATCGCAAG
mEt1r28f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGCGTAAGAAGATAGAACCCTTCTGAACGCGCG
mEt1r26f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAAAACCCTCTCACCTTGCTGAACCTAGAGGATC
mEt1r24f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACATTTTGCCTTTAAAAGTTTGAGTACCGGCACC
mEt1r22f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCTTTTACACAGATGAATATACAGTGCCATCAA
mEt1r20f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCTGTAAATATATGTGAGTGAATAAAAAGGCTA
mEt-1r28e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGGGAGAGGCATTAATGAATCGGCCACCTGAAA
mEt-1r26e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCCCGGTACCTGCAGGTCGACTCTCAAATATC
mEt-1r24e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGCTTCTGGCACTCCAGCCAGCTTTACATTATC
mEt-1r22e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAAAATAATTTTAACCAATAGGAACAACAGTAC
mEt-1r20e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTCAGGTCATTTTGGAGAGATCTACCTTGCTT
mEt-1r28f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGCCAGCTGCGGTTTGGCTATTGGAATCAAAA
mEt-1r20f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGGTAGCTATTGCCTGAGAGTCTGGTTAAATCA
mEt-3r28e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTGGTTTTTCTTTCCAGTCCGGAAAAATCATGG
mEt-3r20e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAGAGAATCAGCTGATAAATTAATGCTTTATTT
mEt-3r28f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACACTGCCCGCTTTTACCAGTGAGATGGTGGTT
mEt-3r20f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACACCGTTCTGATGAACGGTAATCGTAATATTTT
mEt-5r28e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAGCTGATTACTCACATTAATTGCGTGTATCC
mEt-5r26e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGCTACAAGGGTAACGCCAGGGTTTTGGGAAG
mEt-5r24e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGGCATCGGCATCGTAACCGTCCGAGTAACA

mEt-5r22e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACACCCGTCGTTAAATTGTAAACGTAAAACTAG
mEt-5r20e: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACCATGTCAAAAATCACCATCAATATAACCCTCA
mEt-5r28f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGTGAGCTAGCCCTTCACCGCCTGGGGTTTGCC
mEt-5r26f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACATTAAGTTTCCACACAACATAACGCCTAATGA
mEt-5r24f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACTAGATGGGGTGCGGCCCTTCGCGCAAGGCC
mEt-5r22f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACGCAAATATGATTCTCCGTGGGAACCGTTGGTG
mEt-5r20f: GACCTGACGACATAGACTTGAGAGAGCGACAGACAGTCTCATATGTACCCCGTTTGTATAA

Other sequences can be found in the sequences list for the tall rectangle origami⁴.

For the triangle origami patterns:

The sequence of 'AGACTAGACTAGACT' was used and linked to the 5 terminals of all the selected staple strands for the triangle DNA origami as shown in Fig. S28.

For the C, u patterns:

S5r6f: CTACCTCCAGCACCGTAGGGAAGGTAAATATTTTATTTG
S5r8f: CTACCTCCTCACAATCCCGAGGAAACGCAATAATGAAATA
S5r10f: CTACCTCCGCAATAGCAGAGAATAACATAAAAAACAGCCAT
S5r12f: CTACCTCCATTATTTATTAGCGAACCTCCCGACGTAGGAA
S5r14f: CTACCTCCTCATTACCGAACAAGAAAAATAATAATTCTGT
S5r16f: CTACCTCCCAGACGACAAATCTTACCAGTAGATAAATA
S5r18f: CTACCTCCAGGCGTTAGGCTTAGGTTGGGTAAAGCTTAGA
S5r20f: CTACCTCCTTAAGACGATTAATTACATTTAACACAAAATC
S5r22f: CTACCTCCGCGCAGAGATATCAAAATATTTGTATCAGAT
S5r24f: CTACCTCCGATGGCAAAAGTATTAGACTTTACAAGGTTAT
S5r26f: CTACCTCCCTAAAATAAGTATTAACACCGCCTCGAACTGA
S3r4e: CTACCTCCGTTTGCCACCTCAGAGCCGCCACCGCCAGAAT
S3r6e: CTACCTCCTTATTCATGTCACCAATGAAACCATTATTAGC
S3r8e: CTACCTCCATACCCAAACACCACGGAATAAGTGACGGAAA
S3r10e: CTACCTCCGCGCATTAAATAAGAGCAAGAAACAATAACGGA
S3r12e: CTACCTCCAGGTTTTGGCCAGTTACAAAATAAACAGGGAA
S3r14e: CTACCTCCCTAATTTACCGTTTTTATTTTCATCTTGCGGG
S3r16e: CTACCTCCACGCTCAACGACAAAAGGTAAAGTATCCCATC
S3r18e: CTACCTCCTATGTAAAGAAATACCGACCGTGTTAAAGCCA
S3r20e: CTACCTCCTTGAATTATTGAAAACATAGCGATTATAACTA
S3r22e: CTACCTCCACAGAAATCTTTGAATACCAAGTTAATTCAT
S3r24e: CTACCTCCCAGAACTTCATCATATTCTGTATCACGTAAA
S3r26e: CTACCTCCGCCACGCTTTGAAAGGAATTGAGGAAACAATT
S3r6f: CTACCTCCCCGAAACTAAAGGTGAATTATCATAAAAGAA
S3r26f: CTACCTCCATCAACAGGAGAGCCAGCAGCAAAATATTTTT
S1r4e: CTACCTCCAACCAGAGACCCTCAGAACCGCCACGTTCCAG
S1r6e: CTACCTCCGACTTGAGGTAGCACCATTACCATATCACCGG
S1r24e: CTACCTCCTTATTAATGAACAAAGAAACCACCTTTTCAGG
S1r26e: CTACCTCCCTAAAGCAAATCAATATCTGGTCACCCGAACG
S1r6f: CTACCTCCAATCACCAACATTTGGGAATTAGACCAACCTA
S1r26f: CTACCTCAAACCCTCTCACCTTGCTGAACCTAGAGGATC
St-1r4e: CTACCTCCCAATGACAGCTTGATACCGATAGTCTCCCTCA
St-1r6e: CTACCTCAAACGAAATGCCACTACGAAGGCAGCCAGCAA
St-1r24e: CTACCTCCGCTTCTGGCACTCCAGCCAGCTTTACATTATC
St-1r26e: CTACCTCCCCGGGTACCTGCAGGTCGACTCTCAAATATC
St-1r6f: CTACCTCCATACGTAAGAGGCAAAAAGAATACTGACCAA
St-1r26f: CTACCTCCCTTGATGCGGAGCTCGAATTCGTCTGTCTGT
St-3r4e: CTACCTCCATATATCTCAGCTTGCTTTTCGAGTGGGATTT
St-3r6e: CTACCTCCCTCATCTTGGAAGTTTCCATTAACATAACCG
St-3r24e: CTACCTCCTTCGCCATGGACGACGACAGTATCGTAGCCAG
St-3r26e: CTACCTCCTCATAGCTTGTAACGACGGCCAAAGCGCCA
St-3r6f: CTACCTCCTTCATGATGACCCCGAGGATTAAGGCGCAG
St-3r8f: CTACCTCCACGGTCAATGACAAGAACCGGATATGGTTTAA

St-3r14f: CTACCTCCTCAGAAGCCTCCAACAGGTCAGGATTTAAATA
 St-3r16f: CTACCTCCTGCAACTAGGTCAATAACCTGTTTAGAATTAG
 St-3r18f: CTACCTCCCAAAATAGGATAAAAATTTTAGGATATTCA
 St-3r20f: CTACCTCCACCGTTCTGATGAACGGTAATCGTAATATTTT
 St-3r22f: CTACCTCCGTTAAAATAACATTAATGTGAGCATCTGCCA
 St-3r24f: CTACCTCCGTTTGAGGTCAGGCTGCGCAACTGTTCCCAGT
 St-3r26f: CTACCTCCCACGACGTGTTTCTGTGTGAAATTTGCGCTC
 St-5r6e: CTACCTCCGCGAAACAAGAGGCTTTGAGGACTAGGGAGTT
 St-5r8e: CTACCTCCCAAAATCATTACTTAGCCGGAACGTACCAAGC
 St-5r14e: CTACCTCCTACCTTTAAGGTCCTTACCCTGACAATCGTCA
 St-5r16e: CTACCTCCTTTTCAATTTCTGTAGCTCAACATGTTTAGAGAG
 St-5r18e: CTACCTCCTATATTTTCATACAGGCAAGGCAAAGCTATAT
 St-5r20e: CTACCTCCCATGTCAAAAATCACCATCAATATAACCCTCA
 St-5r22e: CTACCTCCACCCGTCGTTAAATTGTAAACGTTAAAACCTAG
 St-5r24e: CTACCTCCGGCGATCGCGCATCGTAACCGTGCGAGTAACA
 St-5r26e: CTACCTCCGCTCACAAGGGTAACGCCAGGGTTTTGGGAAG
 Other sequences can be found in the sequences list for the tall rectangle origami⁴.

SCu GGAGGTAGGACAAGCACGATACCATGCGTCTTCGGTAG

For the *A*, *g* patterns:

Ei5r6f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAGCACCGTAGGGAAGGTAAATATTTTATTTG
 Ei5r8f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTCACAATCCCGAGGAAACGCAATAATGAAATA
 Ei5r10f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGCAATAGCAGAGAATAACATAAAAACAGCCAT
 Ei5r12f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACATTTATTATTAGCGAACCTCCCGACGTAGGAA
 Ei5r14f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTCATTACCGAACAAGAAAAATAAATTTCTGT
 Ei5r16f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCCAGACGACAAAATCTTACCAGTAGATAAATA
 Ei5r18f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAGGCGTTAGGCTTAGGTTGGGTTAAGCTTAGA
 Ei5r20f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTAAGACGATTAATTACATTTAACACAAAATC
 Ei5r22f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGCGCAGAGATATCAAAATTTTGTATCAGAT
 Ei5r24f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGATGGCAAAAGTATTAGACTTTACAAGGTTAT
 Ei5r26f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCTAAAATAAGTATTAACACCGCCTCGAACTGA
 Ei3r4e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGTTTCCACCTCAGAGCCGCCACCGCCAGAAT
 Ei3r6e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTATTCATGTACCAATGAAACCATTATAGC
 Ei3r8e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACATACCCAAACACCACGGAATAAGTGACGAAA
 Ei3r10e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGCGCATTAAATAAGAGCAAGAAACAATAACGGA
 Ei3r12e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAGGTTTGGCCAGTTACAAAATAACAGGGAA
 Ei3r14e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCTAATTTACCGTTTTATTTTCATCTTGC
 Ei3r16e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACACGCTCAACGACAAAAGGTAAAGTATCCCATC
 Ei3r18e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTATGTAAGAAATACCGACCGTGTAAAGCCA
 Ei3r20e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTGAATTATTGAAAACATAGCGATTATAACTA
 Ei3r22e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACACAGAAATCTTTGAATACCAAGTTAATTCAT
 Ei3r24e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCGACAACCTTCATCATATTCTGATCAGTAAA
 Ei3r26e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGCCACGCTTTGAAAGGAATTGAGGAAACAATT
 Ei3r6f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCCGAAACTAAAGGTGAATTATCATAAAAGAA
 Ei3r16f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTAAAGTACCAGTAGGGCTTAATTGCTAAATTT
 Ei3r26f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACATCAACAGGAGGCCAGCAGCAAAATATTTT
 Ei1r4e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAACAGAGACCCTCAGAACCGCCACGTTCCAG
 Ei1r6e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGACTTGAGGTAGCACCATTACCATATCACCGG
 Ei1r14e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACATCGGCTGACCAAGTACCGCACTCTTAGTTGC
 Ei1r16e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCATATTTATTTTCGAGCCAGTAATAAATCAATA
 Ei1r24e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTATAATGAACAAAGAAACCACCTTTTCAGG
 Ei1r26e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCTAAAGCAAATCAATATCTGGTCACCCGAACG
 Ei1r6f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAATCACCACCATTTGGGAATTAGACCAACCTA
 Ei1r16f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAGAGGCATACAACGCCAACATGTATCTGCGAA
 Ei1r26f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAAACCTCTCACCTTGCTGAACCTAGAGGATC
 Ei-1r4e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCAATGACAGCTTGATACCGATAGTCTCCCTCA

Et-1r6e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAAACGAAATGCCACTACGAAGGCAGCCAGCAA
 Et-1r14e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTTTAATTGCCCGAAAGACTTCAACAAGAACG
 Et-1r16e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCGAGTAGAACAGTTGATTCCCAATATTTAGGC
 Et-1r24e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGCTTCTGGCACTCCAGCCAGCTTTACATTATC
 Et-1r26e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCCCGGTACTGCAGGTCGACTCTCAAATATC
 Et-1r6f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACATACGTAAGAGGCAAAAAGAATACTGACCAA
 Et-1r16f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTCCATATATTTAGTTTGACCATTAAGCATAAA
 Et-1r26f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCTTGCATGCCGAGCTCGAATTCGTCCTGTCGT
 Et-3r4e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACATATATTCTCAGCTTGCTTTTCGAGTGGGATTT
 Et-3r6e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCTCATCTTGGAAGTTTCCATTAAACATAACCG
 Et-3r14e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGAAGCAAAAAAGCGGATTGCATCAATGTTTAG
 Et-3r16e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTCGAAATAAGTACGGTGTCTGGACCAGACCG
 Et-3r24e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTCGCCATGGACGACGACAGTATCGTAGCCAG
 Et-3r26e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTCATAGCTTGTA AAAACGACGGCCAAAGCGCCA
 Et-3r6f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTTCATGATGACCCCGAGCGATTAAGGCGCAG
 Et-3r8f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACACGGTCAATGACAAGAACCGGATATGGTTTAA
 Et-3r10f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTTCAACTACGGAAACAACATTATTAACACTAT
 Et-3r12f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCATAACCCGCGTCCAATACTGCGGTATTATAG
 Et-3r14f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTCAGAAGCCTCCAACAGGTCAGGATTTAAATA
 Et-3r16f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTGCAACTAGGTCAATAACCTGTTTAGAATTAG
 Et-3r18f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCAAAATAGGATAAAAATTTTTAGGATTTCA
 Et-3r20f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACACCGTCTGATGAACGGTAATCGTAATATTTT
 Et-3r22f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGTTAAAATAACATTAATGTGAGCATCTGCCA
 Et-3r24f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGTTTGGAGGTCAGGCTGCGCAACTGTTCCAGT
 Et-3r26f: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCACGACGTGTTTCTGTGTGAAATTTGCGCTC
 Et-5r6e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGCGAAAACAAGAGGCTTTGAGGACTAGGGAGTT
 Et-5r8e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCCAAATCATTACTTAGCCGGAACGTACCAAGC
 Et-5r10e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACAAAAGATTCTAAATTTGGGCTTGAGATTCATTAC
 Et-5r12e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTAAATATTGAGGCATAGTAAGAGCACAGGTAG
 Et-5r14e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTACCTTAAAGGTCTTTACCCTGACAATCGTCA
 Et-5r16e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTTTCATTTCTGTAGCTCAACATGTTTAGAGAG
 Et-5r18e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACTATATTTTCATACAGGCAAGGCAAAAGCTATAT
 Et-5r20e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACCATGTCAAAAATCACCATCAATATAACCCTCA
 Et-5r22e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACACCCGTCGTTAAATTGTAAACGTTAAAAGTAG
 Et-5r24e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGGCGATCGCGCATCGTAACCGTGCGAGTAACA
 Et-5r26e: CTTGGGTCGTAGACATCGACGACTACTGACGCTCACAAGGGTAACGCCAGGGTTTTGGGAAG
 Other sequences can be found in the sequences list for the tall rectangle origami⁴.

Staple for assembly of the origami of C , u , A , g patterns

L-7r2i: CTGAAACAATAGGAACCCATGTACAGGGATAGCAAGCCCA
 L-7r6e: TGCCTTTAGACAGCATCGGAACGAACCCCTCAG
 L-7r10e: AAAAGTAACTTGCCCTGACGAGAACATTCAGT
 L-7r14e: TATAGAAGCAGAAAACGAGAATGAAATGCTTT
 L-7r18e: AATTACTAACTAATAGTAGTAGCAAGGTGGCA
 L-7r22e: GAGCAAAACCCAAAAACAGGAAGATGATAATC
 L-7r26e: AGATTAGAGAAAGGGGGATGTGCTTATTACGC
 L-7r30e: GGAAATACGCAAGCGGTCCACGCTCCCTGAGA
 L7r2f: AATAATAAGTCAGACGATTGGCCTCAGGAGGT
 L7r6f: CGCCTGATAGACAAAAGGGCGACAGGTTTACC
 L7r10f: CATTCAACAACGTCAAAAATGAAAAACGATT
 L7r14f: TTTTTCGACGCGCTGTTTATCAGTTCAGCT
 L7r18f: AGGTAAAG CATAGGTCTGAGAGACGTGAATTT
 L7r22f: GATTGACCACTTCTGAATAATGGATGATTGTT
 L7r26f: GCATAAAGCCAGCAGAAGATAAAAAATACCGA
 L7r30j: ACCCAAATCAGGAACGGTACGCCATTAAGGGATTTTAGA
 L-7r4e: TGAGGCAGTTTTTTCACGTTGAAAGAATTGCG
 L-7r8e: AGCGCCAAAAATTGTGTGCAAACTGTATCAT

L-7r12e: TTTTGTTTTAATGCAGATACATAAGAATACCA
L-7r16e: AATGCAGAGATGGCTTAGAGCTTAAGAGGTCA
L-7r20e: ATCAAAATATTCAAAAGGGTGAGATAATGTGT
L-7r24e: TGGATTATGTAATGGGATAGGTCAAAACGGCG
L-7r28e: ACGAACCATGTAAAGCCTGGGGTGAGCCGGAA
L7r4f: CAGCGAAAGCGTCAGACTGTAGCGATCAAGTT
L7r8f: GAATAAGGGCAGATAGCCGAACAATTTTAAG
L7r12f: AAACAGTTGCTTATCCGGTATTCTAAATCAGA
L7r16f: TCAATTCTGAAAAAGCCTGTTTAGGGAATCAT
L7r20f: AGAAAAGCGAAGATGATGAAACAAAATTACCT
L7r24f: CAGCTGGCGCCGTCAATAGATAATCAACTAAT
L7r28f: GAGTTGCACTACATTTTGACGCTCACGCTCAT

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