

Supplementary Table 2: *Habitat type and tree cover.* Habitat type canopy cover was averaged over sites, including a short description of each.

Habitat type	Mean % canopy cover	Description
Monoculture	24.65	Young and small coffee plants
Diversified agriculture	26.18	Diversified agriculture with older coffee plants
Riparian corridor	37.77	Narrow patches of forests along rivers and streams
Forest fragments	68.71	Patches of forests
Secondary forest	77.32	Young forests with thinner canopy
Primary forest	81.58	Primary and mature secondary forests