

## File 1

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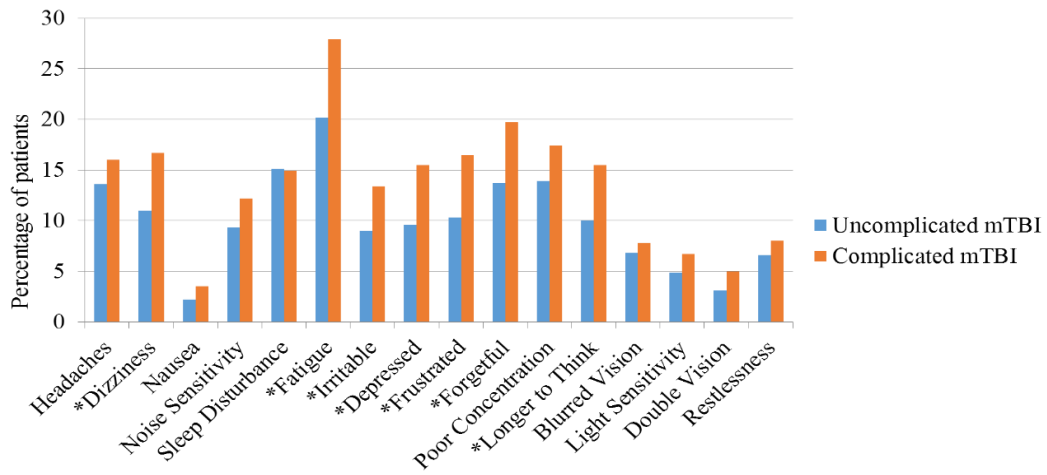
**Table S1.** Method of administration of the Rivermead Post-Concussion Symptoms Questionnaire.

	Telephone Interview	Postal Questionnaire	Web-Based Completion	Face-to-Face Interview	Not Completed/Missing
3 months	97 (3.3%)	784 (26.5%)	2 (0.07%)	418 (14.1%)	1653 (55.9%)
6 months	45 (1.5%)	594 (20.1%)	4 (0.14%)	659 (22.3%)	1653 (55.9%)

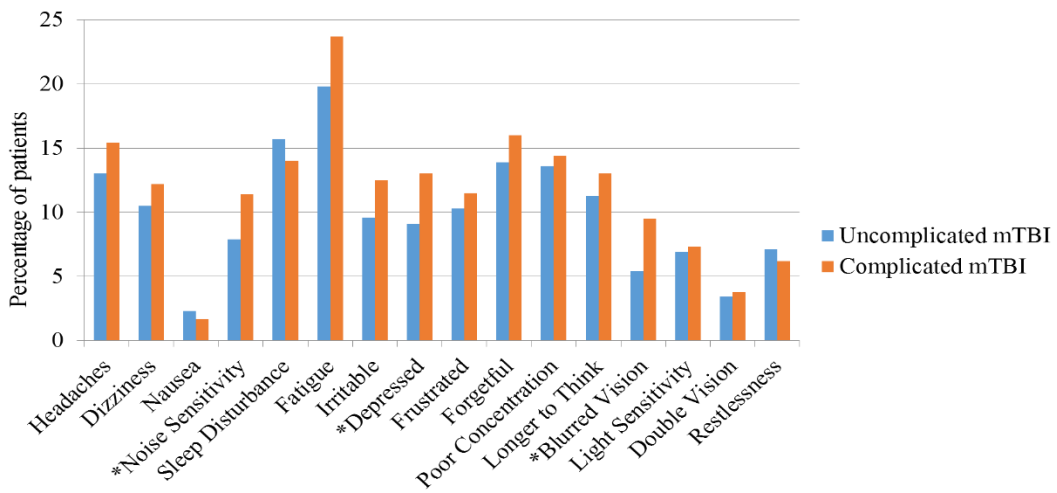
**Table S2.** Characteristics of mTBI patients with completed and uncompleted RPQ.

	Complete RPQ	Incomplete RPQ	P-Value
N	1302	1653	
Gender (male)	827 (63.5%)	1076 (65.1%)	0.374
Age <sup>1</sup> (years)	53 (35–66)	49 (29–69)	0.207
Education <sup>1</sup> (years)	14 (11–17)	12 (10–15)	<0.01
Injury Mechanism			<0.01
Road traffic accident	504 (38.7%)	506 (30.6%)	
Incidental fall	616 (47.3%)	825 (49.9%)	
Other non-intentional	72 (5.5%)	91 (5.5%)	
Violence/assault	43 (3.3%)	140 (8.5%)	
Act of mass violence	1 (0.1%)	3 (0.2%)	
Suicide attempt	7 (0.5%)	8 (0.5%)	
Other	42 (3.2%)	50 (3.0%)	
Unknown	17 (1.3%)	30 (1.8%)	
Psychiatric Medical History	146 (11.2%)	249 (15.1%)	<0.01
Anxiety	36 (24.7%)	77 (30.9%)	0.183
Depression	89 (61.0%)	146 (58.6%)	0.650
Sleep disorders	19 (13.0%)	34 (13.7%)	0.857
Schizophrenia	3 (2.1%)	2 (0.8%)	0.283
Substance abuse disorder	17 (11.6%)	62 (24.9%)	<0.01
Other	19 (13.0%)	43 (17.3%)	0.262
GCS baseline <sup>1</sup>	15 (15–15)	15 (14–15)	0.037
Computed Tomography			
Any intracranial injury on first CT	599 (46.0%)	652 (39.4%)	<0.01

<sup>1</sup> Data are displayed as median, with the first and third quartile given within brackets. mTBI, mild traumatic brain injury; RPQ, Rivermead Post-Concussion Symptoms Questionnaire; CT, Computed Tomography.



(a)



(b)

**Figure S1.** (a) Frequency of post-concussion symptoms with a severity rating of 3 (moderate problem) or higher at 3 months. (b) Frequency of post-concussion symptoms with a severity rating of 3 (moderate problem) or higher at 6 months. \* significant ( $p < 0.05$ ).



**Table S3.** Significant predictors in a multivariable model on the association of complicated versus uncomplicated mTBI on the presence of PCS (with a severity rating of 2 (mild problem) or higher).

Post-Concussion Syndrome Predictor	3 Months			6 Months		
	OR	95% CI	P-Value	OR	95% CI	P-Value
Age	0.995	0.989–1.001	0.083	1.002	0.996–1.009	0.446
Gender (male)	0.588	0.460–0.749	<0.01	0.617	0.483–0.790	<0.01
Education	0.998	0.970–1.027	0.894	0.979	0.950–1.010	0.184
Stratum (ER)						
Admission	1.517	1.127–2.044	<0.01	1.254	0.927–1.670	0.142
ICU	2.013	1.371–2.956	<0.01	2.128	1.440–3.143	<0.01
GCS baseline	0.925	0.753–1.137	0.459	0.927	0.753–1.142	0.477
Injury Mechanism (other)						
Road traffic accident	1.105	0.722–1.692	0.644	1.045	0.672–1.623	0.845
Incidental fall	1.252	0.967–1.620	0.088	1.623	1.249–2.110	<0.01
Violence/assault/suicide	1.012	0.543–1.888	0.968	1.353	0.731–2.505	0.336
Psychiatric Medical History (yes)	1.592	0.698–3.632	0.269	2.800	1.232–6.365	0.014
Anxiety (yes)	1.198	0.516–2.783	0.674	0.687	0.299–1.577	0.376
Depression (yes)	1.146	0.513–2.559	0.740	0.832	0.374–1.853	0.653
Sleep disorders (yes)	1.631	0.557–4.782	0.372	0.817	0.283–2.357	0.709
Substance abuse disorder (yes)	1.272	0.414–3.915	0.674	2.092	0.628–6.968	0.229
Other	1.063	0.354–3.188	0.913	0.509	0.168–1.539	0.232
Any intracranial injury on first CT (yes)	1.252	0.945–1.658	0.117	1.084	0.807–1.456	0.594
N	1302			1302		
Nagelkerke R2	0.072			0.085		

mTBI, mild traumatic brain injury; PCS, post-concussion syndrome; OR, Odds Ratio; 95% CI, 95% confidence interval; PCS, post-concussion syndrome; ER, emergency room; ICU, intensive care unit; RTA, road traffic accident; CT, computed tomography. Note: schizophrenia was taken out of the analyses due to limited number of patients; violence/assault, act of mass violence and suicide attempt were grouped together into “violence/assault/suicide”; other non-intentional and other were grouped together into “other”.