

Supplementary Information

Table S1. Timing of onset, peak and offset of activity for Corsica (45°N) (S1, S2, S3, S4, S5) and Oulu (65°N) (N1, N2, N3, N4, N5) wasps under long (LD16:08) and short (LD08:16) day conditions and free running rhythm (τ) under constant condition (DD). ZT (h) is zeitgeber time in hours. Different letters indicate significant differences ($P < 0.05$, ANOVA with a Tukey's post hoc multiple-comparisons test).

| Lines | LD16:08 | | | LD08:16 | | | DD | |
|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | Onset \pm SE | Peak \pm SE | Offset \pm SE | Onset \pm SE | Peak \pm SE | Offset \pm SE | $\tau \pm$ SE | Arrhythmic |
| | ZT | ZT | ZT | ZT | ZT | ZT | h | % |
| N1 | 3.1 \pm 0.3 | 10.8 \pm 0.3 | 18.7 \pm 0.6 | 0.1 \pm 0.1 | 4.5 \pm 0.3 | 11.6 \pm 0.4 | 26.9 \pm 0.1 | 19.4 |
| | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | (ab) | (a) | |
| N2 | 1.7 \pm 0.4 | 8.2 \pm 0.4 | 16.2 \pm 0.3 | 23.9 \pm 0.2 | 4.51 \pm 0.2 | 11.92 \pm 0.38 | 26.7 \pm 0.1 | 55.2 |
| | (ab) | (b) | (b) | (a) | (a) | (b) | (a) | |
| N3 | 2.29 \pm 0.42 | 7.2 \pm 0.2 | 17.9 \pm 0.2 | 22.7 \pm 0.3 | 3.15 \pm 0.2 | 10.6 \pm 0.3 | 26.57 \pm 0.17 | 36.7 |
| | (b) | (bc) | (bc) | (ab) | (b) | (a) | (a) | |
| N4 | 1.3 \pm 0.2 | 6.7 \pm 0.3 | 14.3 \pm 0.3 | 22.6 \pm 0.3 | 3.12 \pm 0.2 | 10.7 \pm 0.4 | 26.47 \pm 0.25 | 40.7 |
| | (bc) | (bcd) | (c) | (ab) | (b) | (a) | (a) | |
| N5 | 1.3 \pm 0.5 | 6.4 \pm 0.7 | 14.6 \pm 0.6 | 22.9 \pm 0.2 | 2.8 \pm 0.2 | 8.7 \pm 0.4 | 26.7 \pm 0.1 | 41.7 |
| | (bc) | (cd) | (bc) | (ab) | (b) | (c) | (a) | |
| Overall N | 2.0 \pm 0.2 | 7.9 \pm 0.2 | 16.1 \pm 0.2 | 23.4 \pm 0.2 | 3.5 \pm 0.1 | 10.5 \pm 0.2 | 26.8 \pm 0.1 | 43.5 |
| S1 | 1.1 \pm 0.4 | 6.4 \pm 0.4 | 12.7 \pm 0.4 | 21.7 \pm 0.2 | 2.9 \pm 0.2 | 8.7 \pm 0.2 | 23.8 \pm 0.1 | 27.0 |
| | (ab) | (cd) | (c) | (bc) | (b) | (c) | (b) | |
| S2 | 0.1 \pm 0.1 | 5.3 \pm 0.2 | 13.1 \pm 0.2 | 22.3 \pm 0.2 | 3.0 \pm 0.3 | 8.6 \pm 0.1 | 24.7 \pm 0.2 | 17.0 |
| | (c) | (d) | (c) | (bc) | (b) | (c) | (c) | |
| S3 | 23.8 \pm 0.2 | 5.8 \pm 0.3 | 14.2 \pm 0.3 | 21.1 \pm 0.2 | 1.5 \pm 0.2 | 7.5 \pm 0.3 | 24.4 \pm 0.4 | 51.0 |
| | (c) | (cd) | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | | |
| S4 | 23.9 \pm 0.3 | 5.4 \pm 0.4 | 13.1 \pm 0.4 | 21.9 \pm 0.3 | 3.2 \pm 0.3 | 9.0 \pm 0.2 | - | 100 |
| | (c) | (d) | (c) | (bc) | (b) | (c) | (b) | |
| S5 | 23.7 \pm 0.2 | 3.6 \pm 0.2 | 13.2 \pm 0.3 | 21.1 \pm 0.2 | 0.9 \pm 0.1 | 7.8 \pm 0.1 | 24.3 \pm 0.1 | 22.6 |
| | (c) | (e) | (c) | (c) | (c) | (c) | (b) | |
| Overall S | 0.1 \pm 0.1 | 5.3 \pm 0.2 | 13.2 \pm 0.2 | 21.6 \pm 0.1 | 2.3 \pm 0.1 | 8.3 \pm 0.1 | 24.3 \pm 0.1 | 38.7 |

