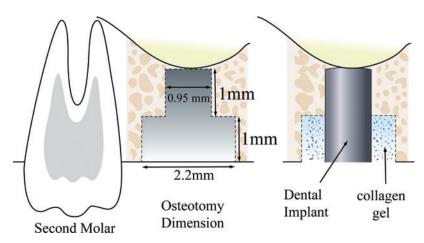
## **Supplementary Data**



**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S1.** Schematic illustration of rat maxillary dental implant model. One month after first maxillary molar extraction, osteotomy was created using a customized step drill. There were two portions in the osteotomy: the apical portion was 1 mm in length  $\times$  0.95 mm in diameter; the coronal portion was 1  $\times$  2.2 mm in diameter. The dental implant was 2 mm in length  $\times$  1 mm in diameter. We have published this model before. (Chang PC, Seol YJ, Cirelli JA, et al. PDGF-B gene therapy accelerates bone engineering and oral implant osseointegration. Gene Ther 17, 95, 2010.)