Compromised function of the ESCRT pathway promotes endolysosomal escape of tau seeds and propagation of tau aggregation

John J. Chen, Diane L. Nathaniel, Preethi Raghavan, Maxine Nelson, Ruilin Tian, Eric Tse, Jason Y. Hong, Stephanie K. See, Sue-Ann Mok, Marco Y. Hein, Daniel R. Southworth, Lea T. Grinberg, Jason E. Gestwicki, Manuel D. Leonetti, Martin Kampmann

Supporting Information:

Figure S1

Legends for: Tables S1, S2 Movies S1 – S5.



Figure. S1 – Endogenous tagging of endolysosomal compartments

(A) Representative fluorescence microscopy images of CRISPRi-HEK293T cells with RAB7A-mNG₁₁ endogenously labeled with the split-mNeonGreen system. Cells were treated with AF555-tau fibrils for 22 hours. (B) Representative fluorescence microscopy images of HEK293T cells with mNG₁₁-RAB7A (top) or LAMP1-mNG₁₁ (bottom) endogenously labeled with the split-mNeonGreen system.

Legends for Supplementary Tables and Movies

Table S1 – Gene epsilon and p values for CRISPRi screens

Excel spreadsheet containing the combined analyzed results for the CRISPRi screens performed with the Proteostasis-focused sgRNA libraries. The counts for each library screen were analyzed using our MaGecK-iNC pipeline (see materials and methods). (**Tab 1**) The columns list the gene index, epsilon (phenotype, where negative values indicate less aggregation, positive values indicate more aggregation, p-value, product (epsilon*–log10 p-value), and gene name. NTC indicate "quasi-genes" composed of random sets of 5 non-targeting negative control sgRNAs.

Table S2 – sgRNA sequences and validation

(Tabs 1-3) List of sgRNA targets and accompanying protospacers used for CRISPRi screens. The columns list the target and protospacer. (Tab 1) Endolysosome/Autophagy (Tab 2) Chaperones/Co-chaperonse (Tab 3) Ubiquitin Proteasome System. (Tab 1,2) Validation of target gene knockdown by CRISPRi. (Tab 4) Columns list sgRNA activity, which is expressed as percent knockdown, standard error from n=3 technical replicates, and sgRNA oligos used in experiments for single sgRNA analysis. The columns list the sgRNA, % knockdown efficiency, standard error from n=3 technical replicates, forward oligo, and reverse oligos (used for generating lentiviral sgRNA expression plasmids. (Tab 4) Oligonucleotides used for RT-qPCR analysis. The columns list the gene target, forward, and reverse primer.

Movie S1 – Time-lapse of tau aggregate formation in HEK293T cells expressing tau.K18(LM)-Clover2 and transduced with non-targeting control sgRNA

Time-lapse microscopy of cell entry of AF555-tau fibrils and resulting aggregation of the cytosolic tauclover2 construct. CRISPRi-HEK293T cells expressing tau.K18(LM)-clover2 transduced with a nontargeting control. Each frame represents 20 minute intervals and is played at 5 frames per second; movie starts with the addition of fibrils.

Movie S2 - Time-lapse of tau aggregate formation in HEK293T cells expressing tau.K18(LM)-Clover2 and transduced with CHMP6 sgRNA

Time-lapse microscopy of cell entry of AF555-tau fibrils and resulting aggregation of the cytosolic tauclover2 construct. CRISPRi-HEK293T cells expressing tau.K18(LM)-clover2 transduced with a CHMP6 sgRNA. Each frame represents 20 minute intervals and is played at 5 frames per second; movie starts with the addition of fibrils.

Movie S3 – Time-lapse of AF555-tau fibrils in cells expressing tagged mNG₁₁-RAB7A

Time-lapse microscopy of partial co-localization of AF555-tau fibrils with RAB7A tagged vesicles. HEK293T cells with tagged mNG₁₁-RAB7A were treated with AF555-tau fibrils for 22 hours before movies were acquired. Each frame represents 2.4 second intervals and is played at 5 frames per second.

Movie S4 – Time-lapse of AF647-tau fibrils in cells expressing tagged mNG₁₁-LAMP1 and a non-targeting sgRNA

Time-lapse microscopy of partial co-localization of AF647-tau fibrils with LAMP1 tagged vesicles. HEK293T cells with tagged mNG₁₁-LAMP1 were treated with AF647-tau fibrils for 48 hours before movies were acquired. Images were acquired at 15 minute intervals.

Movie S5 – Time-lapse of AF647-tau fibrils in cells expressing tagged mNG₁₁-LAMP1 and an sgRNA targeting CHMP6

Time-lapse microscopy of partial co-localization of AF647-tau fibrils with LAMP1 tagged vesicles. HEK293T cells with tagged mNG₁₁-LAMP1 were treated with AF647-tau fibrils for 48 hours before movies were acquired. Images were acquired at 15 minute intervals.