

Differences in facial expressions during positive anticipation and frustration in dogs awaiting a reward

Annika Bremhorst^{1,2,3,*}, Nicole A. Sutter¹, Hanno Würbel¹, Daniel S. Mills³, and Stefanie Riemer¹

¹ Division of Animal Welfare, DCR-VPHI, Vetsuisse Faculty, University of Bern, 3012 Bern, Switzerland

² Graduate School for Cellular and Biomedical Sciences (GCB), University of Bern, 3012 Bern, Switzerland

³ School of Life Sciences, University of Lincoln, Lincoln LN6 7DL, United Kingdom

* annika@bremhorst.de

Supplementary information:

Supplementary Table 1. Results of the intercoder reliability assessment.

DogsFACS variable	Cohen's Kappa
Inner brow raiser (AU101)	0.75
Blink (AU145)	0.8
Nose wrinkler and upper lip raiser (AU109+110)	0.5
Upper lip raiser (AU110)	0.19
Lip corner puller (AU12)	1
Lower lip depressor (AU116)	1
Lips part (AU25)	1
Jaw drop (AU26)	0.9
Tongue show (AD19)	1
Nose lick (AD137)	1
Ears forward (EAD101)	0.52
Ears adductor (EAD102)	0.78
Ears flattener (EAD103)	0.92
Panting (AD126)	1