

**Supplementary Table S1.** Primers designed for analyzing gene expression of Neddylation pathway genes

| Pathway Enzyme | Name             | Primer                                                         | Length (bp) | Amplicon Length (bp) |
|----------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Neddylation    |                  |                                                                |             |                      |
| E1             | APPBP1           | 5'-CTTCCTTCAAAGAACGAGTATCGG-3'<br>5'-CTGGACTCTTCCACAAAACCTC-3' | 24<br>24    | 139                  |
| E1             | UBA3             | 5'-GGTCGCTGGAACCATGTAAAGA-3'<br>5'-GCCAGCTCCAATGACTAGAACTTT-3' | 22<br>24    | 129                  |
| E2             | UBC12<br>(UBE2M) | 5'-TCCAGAAGGACATAACGAGCTG-3'<br>5'-GGACAGATGACCAGCTTGAAGT-3'   | 23<br>22    | 97                   |
|                | NEDD8            | 5'-GAACCTACAGACAAGGTGGAGC-3'<br>5'-GCTGCTGTCTCATCATTCAATC-3'   | 22<br>24    | 119                  |

**Supplementary Table S2.** Primers designed for analyzing gene expression of SUMOylation pathway genes

| Enzyme Targets in   | Name            | Primer                                                           | Length (bp) | Amplicon Length (bp) |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| SUMOylation pathway |                 |                                                                  |             |                      |
| E1                  | SAE1            | 5'-AGTCATTTCACTCAATTGATGCT-3'<br>5'-GCCAAAAACATCTCCTGTAAAGAAC-3' | 26<br>25    | 122                  |
| E1                  | SAE2            | 5'-GCTGGGTATCTGGACAAGTAAC-3'<br>5'-CCAGGAAAGGTTCTCTGGGTC-3'      | 24<br>21    | 92                   |
| E2                  | UBC9<br>(UBE2I) | 5'-GCCATTCCAGGAAAGAAAGGGA-3'<br>5'-TGGTGGCGAAGATGGATAATCATC-3'   | 22<br>24    | 90                   |
|                     | SUMO1           | 5'-GGCAAAACCTTCAACTGAGGAC-3'<br>5'-GTGAATCTCACTGCTATCCTGTCC-3'   | 22<br>24    | 91                   |