

**Supplementary Table S3. Neddyltion sites predicted by NeddyPreddy on AAV2 VP1 capsid protein**

S. No.	Position <sup>a</sup>	Peptide	Score	Probability
1	33	23-WK <sup>1</sup> LKPGPPPPKPAERHKDDSR-43	1.09	0.53
2	640	630-PSPLMGGFGLKHPPQILIKN-650	0.85	0.40
3	61	50-KYLGFNGLDKGEPVNEADAA-70	0.66	0.30
4	490	480-GPCYRQQRVSKTSADNNNSEY-500	0.43	0.21
5	665	655-ANPSTTFSAAKFASFITQYST-675	0.36	0.18
6	39	29-PPPKPAERHKDDSRGLVLP-49	0.18	0.13
7	24	14-TLSEGIQWWWK <sup>1</sup> LKPGPPPKP-34	0.16	0.13
8	161	151-VEPDSSSGTGKAGQQPARKL-171	0.03	0.10
9	620	610-DVYLQGP <sup>1</sup> WAKIPHTDGHFHP-630	0.03	0.10

The predicted site is presented in bold font.

<sup>a</sup>The numbering of amino acids in VP1 capsid protein is according to the NCBI Protein ID: YP\_680426.1.

**Supplementary Table S4. SUMOylation sites predicted by GPS-SUMO on AAV2 VP1 capsid protein**

S. No.	Position <sup>a</sup>	Peptide	Score
1	105	98-AEFOER <b>LKED</b> TSFGG-112	37.13
2	137	130-GLVEEP <b>VKT</b> APGKKR-144	38.488
3	527	520-GPAMAS <b>HKDD</b> EЕКFF-534	42.941

Indicated region denotes consensus motif for SUMOylation.

<sup>a</sup>The numbering of amino acids in VP1 capsid protein is according to the NCBI Protein ID: YP\_680426.1.

**Supplementary Table S5. SUMOylation sites predicted by SUMOplot on AAV2 VP1 capsid protein**

S. No.	Position <sup>a</sup>	Peptide	Score
1	105	99-EFOER <b>LKED</b> TSFGG-112	0.91
2	640	634-MGGFG <b>LKHP</b> PPQIL-647	0.8
3	26	20-RQWWK <b>LKPG</b> PPPPK-33	0.73
4	620	614-QGPIW <b>AKIP</b> HTDGH-627	0.69
5	527	521-PAMAS <b>HKDD</b> EEKFF-534	0.52
6	39	33-KPAER <b>HKDD</b> SRGLV-46	0.52
7	544	538-GVLIF <b>GKQG</b> SEKTN-551	0.5
8	314	308-PKRLN <b>FKLF</b> NIQVK-321	0.5
9	161	155-SSSGT <b>GKAG</b> QQPAR-168	0.5
10	61	55-PFNGL <b>DKGE</b> PVNEA-68	0.5
11	143	137-KTAPG <b>KKRP</b> VEHSP-150	0.37
12	532	526-HKDE <b>EKFF</b> PQSGV-539	0.15

Indicated region denotes consensus motif for SUMOylation.

<sup>a</sup>The numbering of amino acids in VP1 capsid protein is according to the NCBI Protein ID: YP\_680426.1.

**Supplementary Table S6. Primers designed to abolish predicted Neddyltion sites from lysine to glutamine**

Mutation	Primers	Size (bp)
<b>K33Q</b>	5'-AAACCTGGCCACCACCACC <b>AC</b> AGCCCGCAGAGCGGC ATAAGGA-3' 5'-TCCTTATGCCGCTCTGCGGGCT <b>G</b> TGGTGGTGGTGGCC AGGTTT-3'	44
<b>K61Q</b>	5'-CTTCAACGGACTCGACC <b>AG</b> GGGAGAGCCGGTCAA-3' 5'-TTGACCGGCTCTCCCT <b>G</b> GTCGAGTCCGTTGAAG-3'	33
<b>K640Q</b>	5'-CATGGGTGGATTTCGACTT <b>CA</b> ACACCCTCTCCACAGAT-3' 5'-ATCTGTGGAGGAGGGTGT <b>G</b> AAGTCCGAATCCACCCATG-3'	39
<b>K490Q</b>	5'-CCAGCAGCGAGTATC <b>AC</b> AGACATCTGCGGATAACAACAAC-3' GTTGTTGTTATCCGAGATGTCT <b>G</b> TGATACTCGCTGCTGG-3'	40
<b>K665Q</b>	5'-ACCACCTCAGTGGCG <b>CA</b> CAGTTTGGTCTCCTC-3' 5'-GAAGGAAGCAA <b>CTG</b> TGCCGCACTGAAGGTGGT-3'	33

The boldface font indicates the site of mutation.