

Figure S1. To determine the pro-angiogenic concentration of PM2.5, RAW264.7 cells were exposed to different concentrations of PM2.5 for 3 h. Increased mRNA expression levels of VEGF-A were observed in the 500 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ PM2.5 group. Data are presented as the mean \pm SD of three independent experiments and were analyzed by one-way ANOVA. *** $P < 0.001$ vs. control. PM, particle matter; VEGF-A, vascular endothelial growth factor A.

