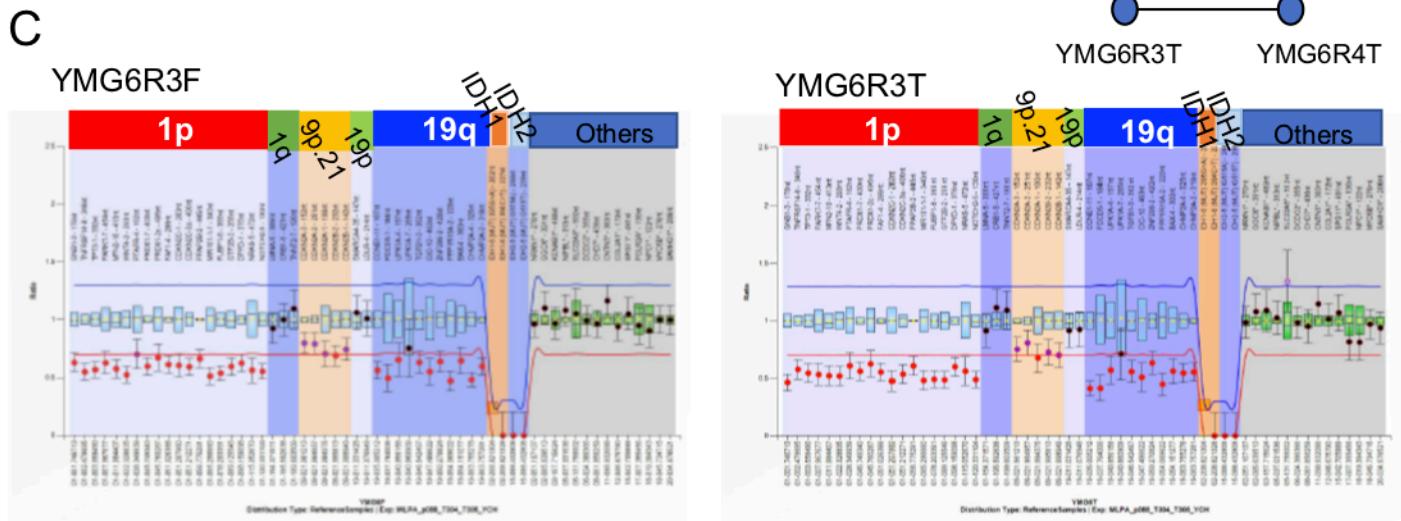
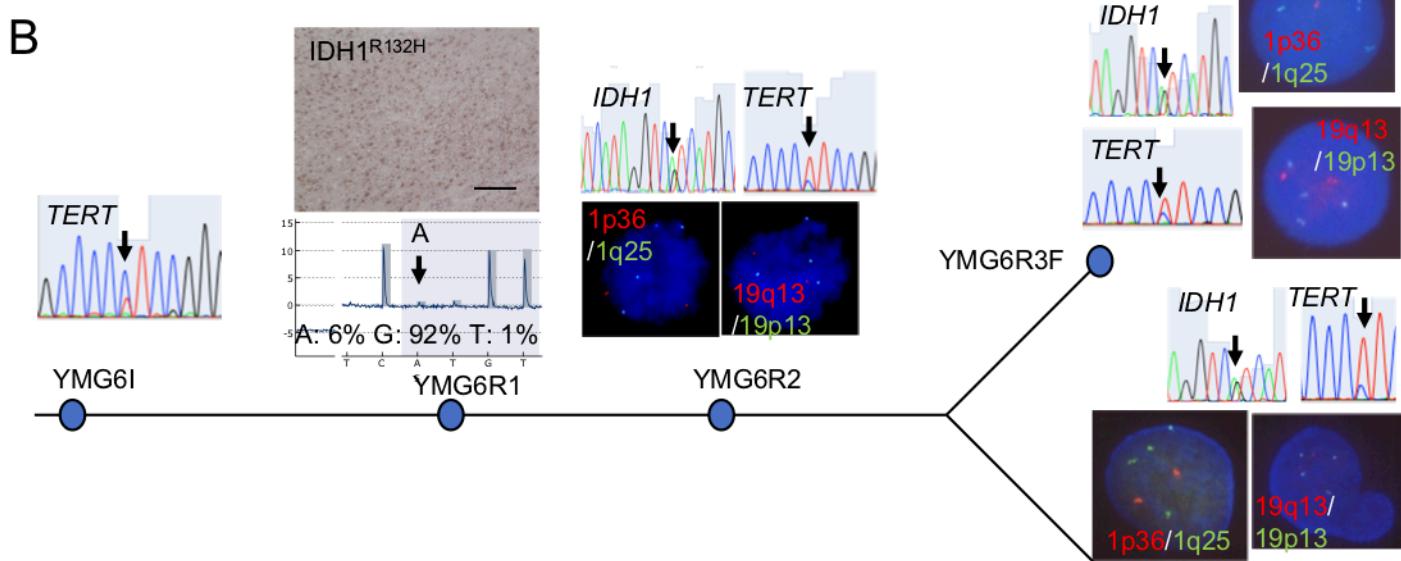
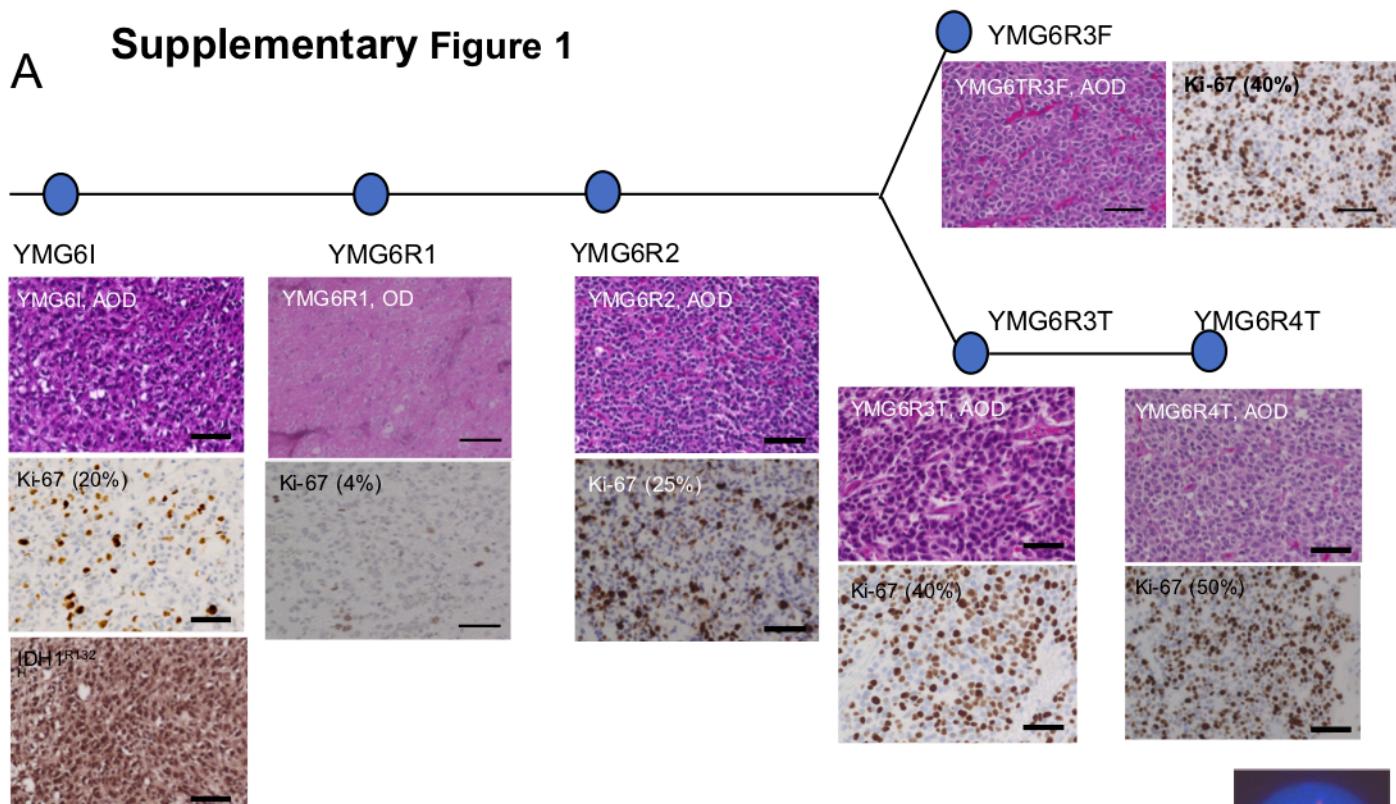
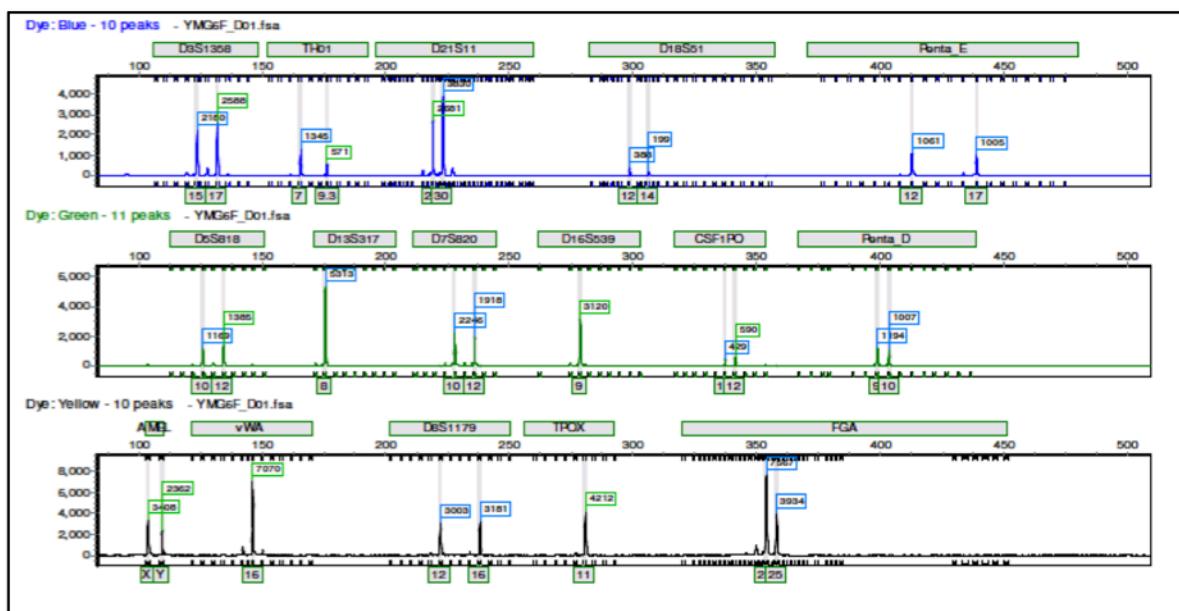


A Supplementary Figure 1

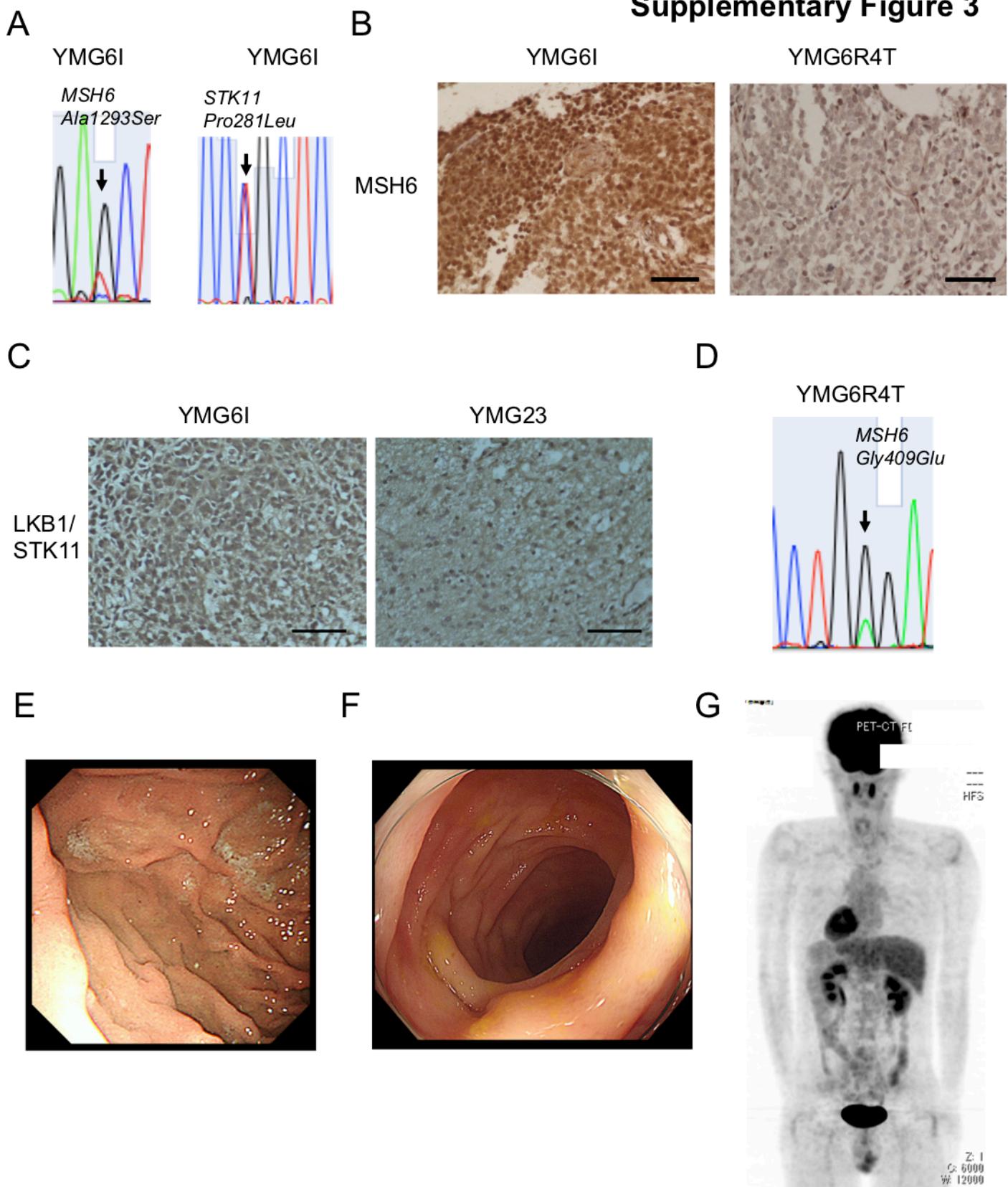


Supplementary Figure 2

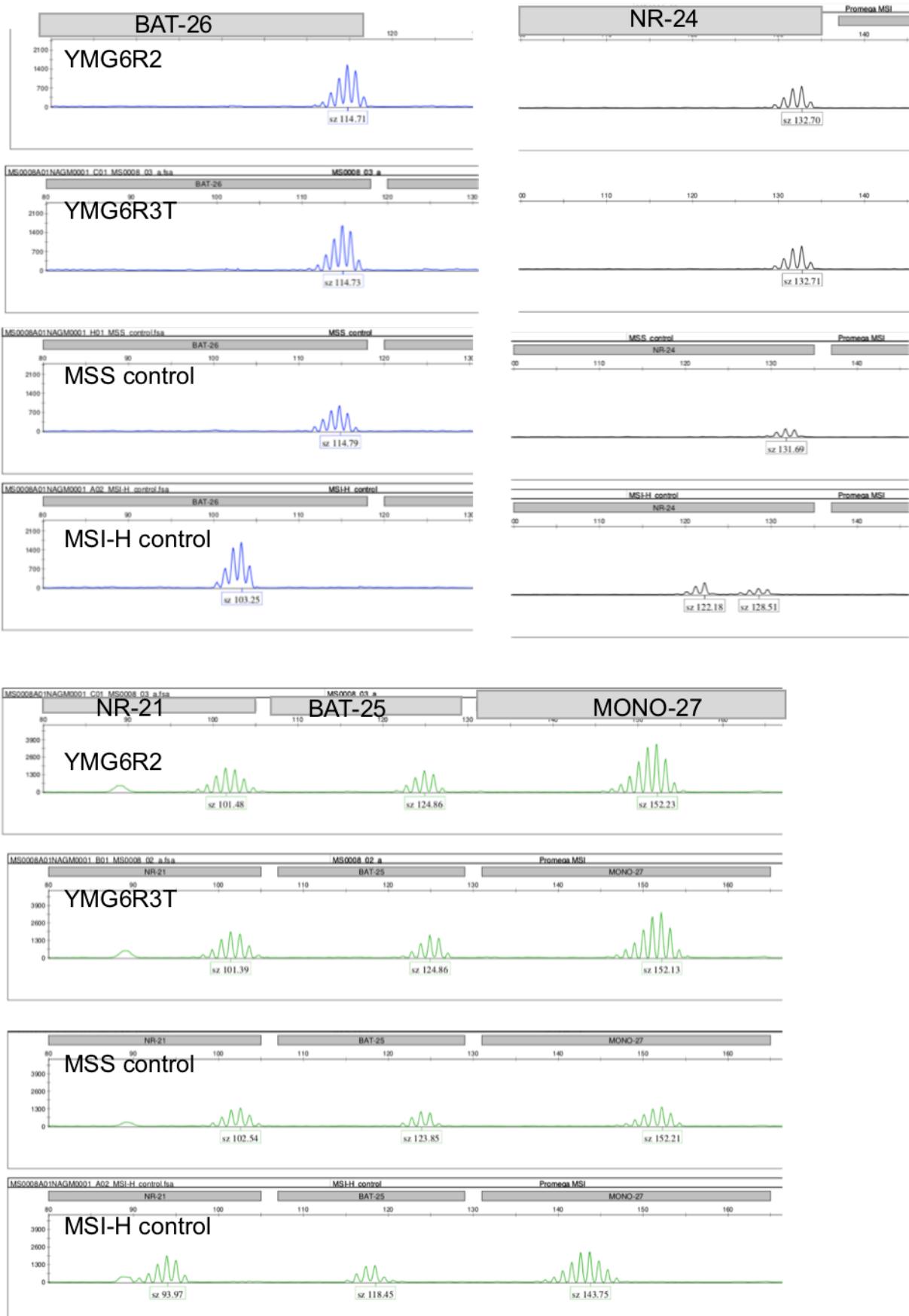
YMG6R3F



Supplementary Figure 3

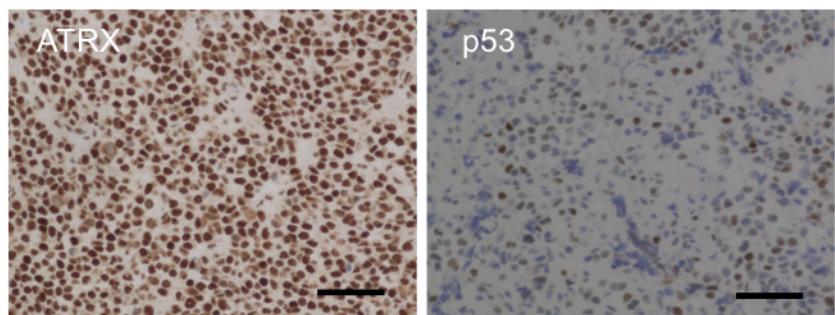


Supplementary Figure 4



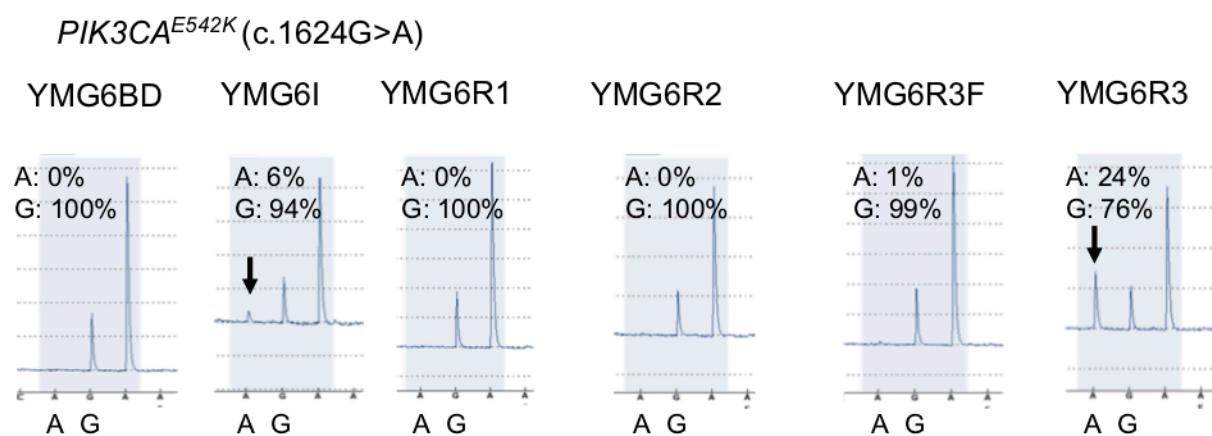
Supplementary Figure 5

YMG6R3T

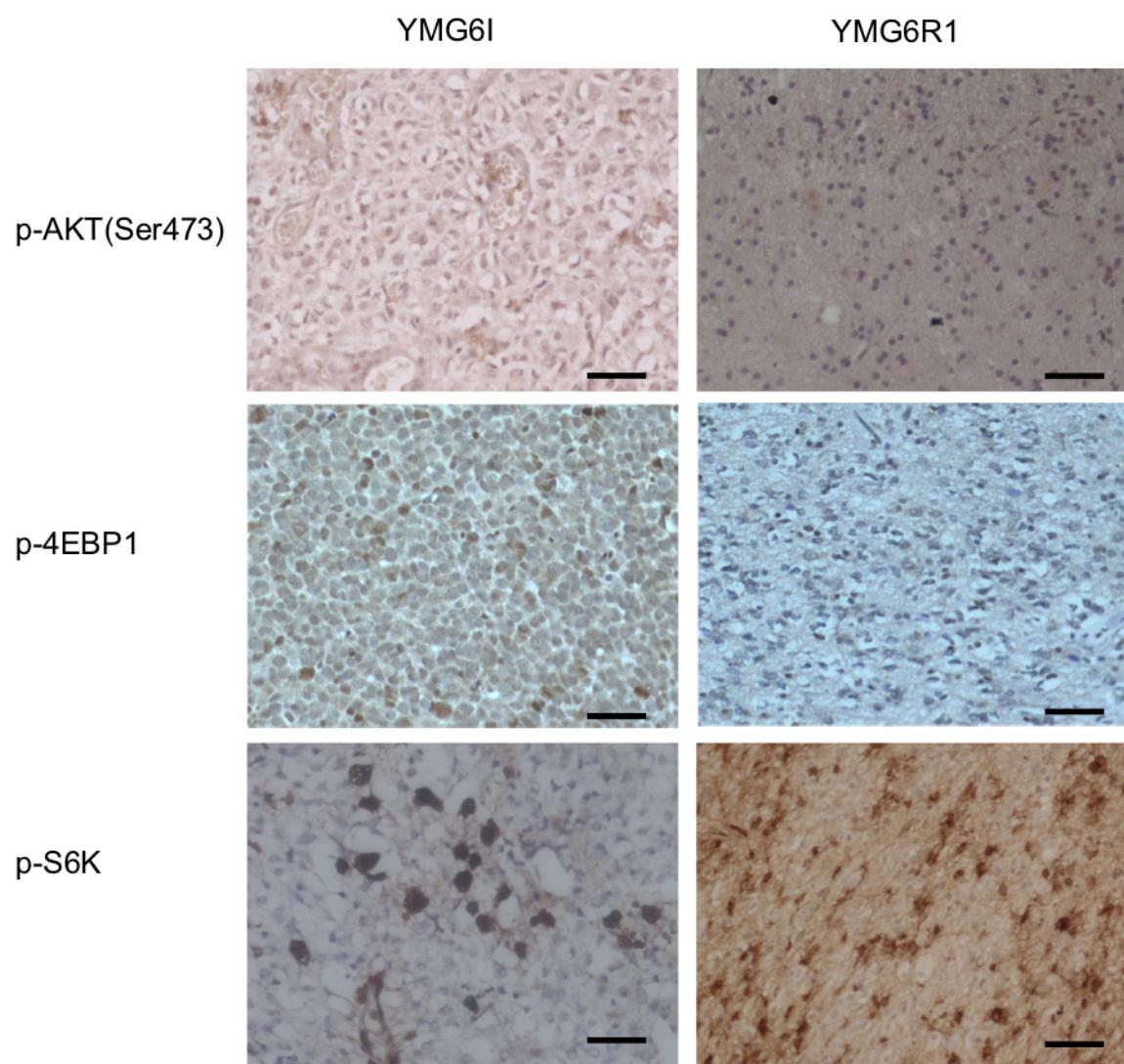


Supplementary Figure 6

A



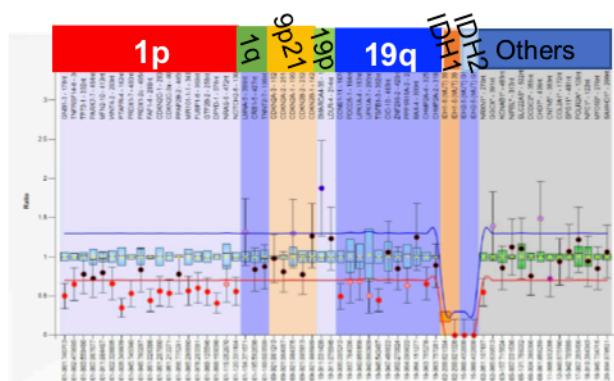
B

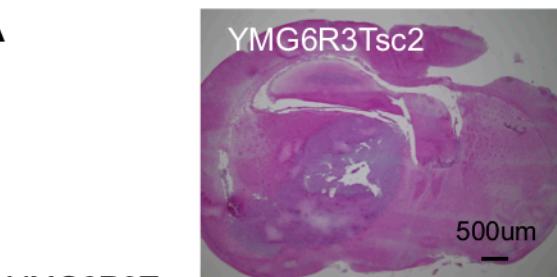
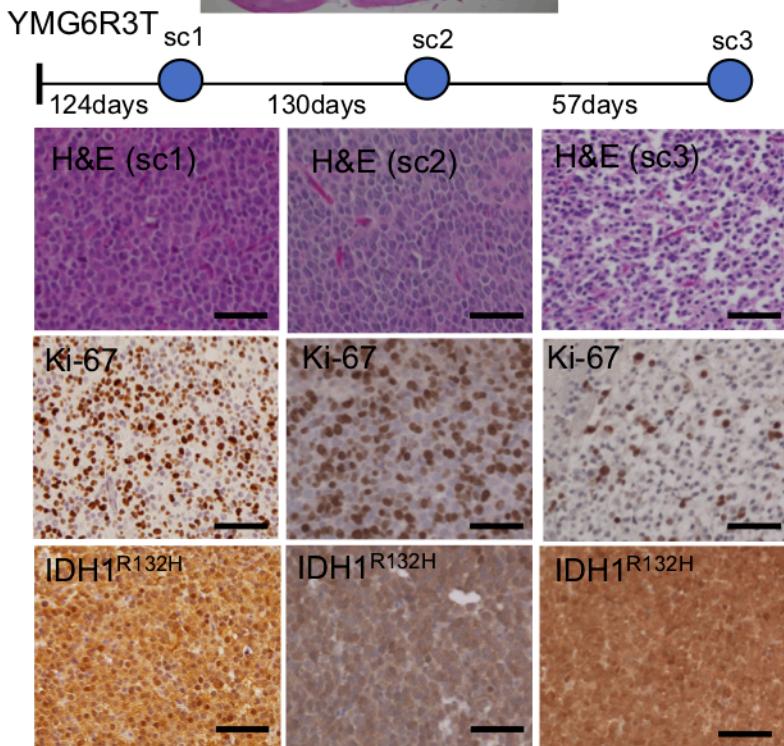
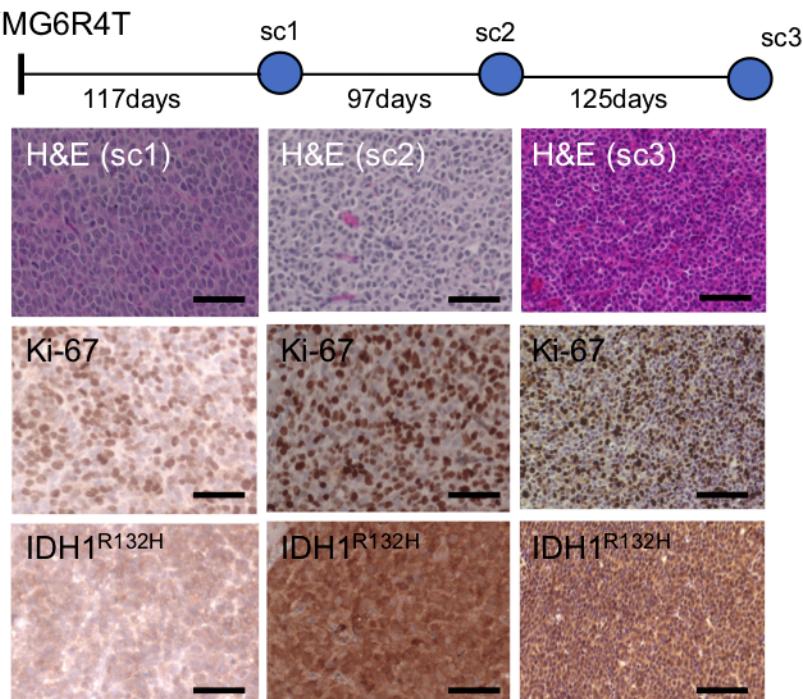
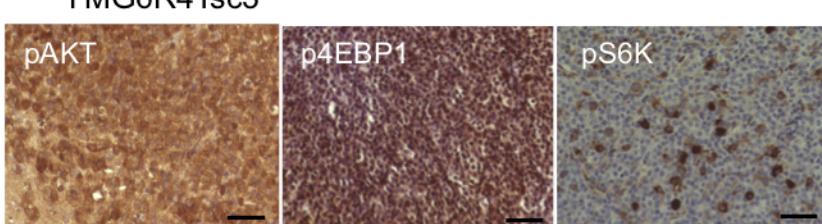
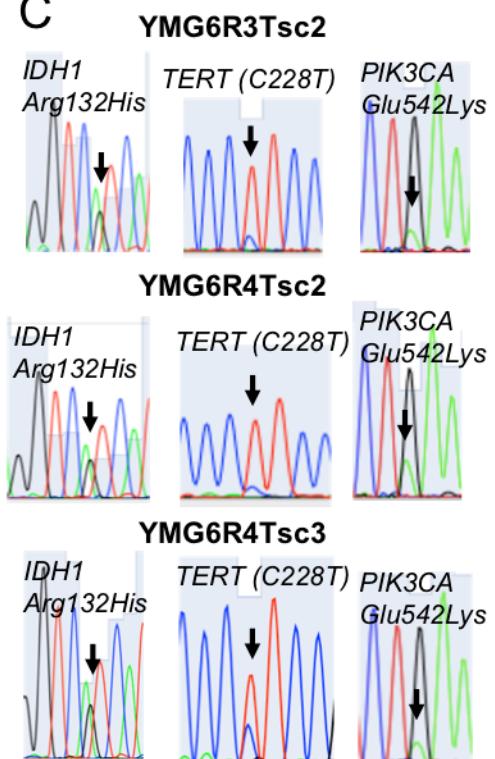


Supplementary Figure 7

A

YMG6R3Tsc1

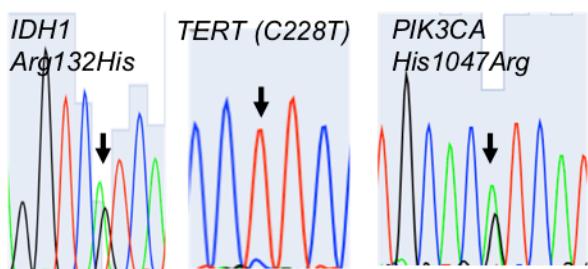


A**Supplementary Figure 8****B****D****C**

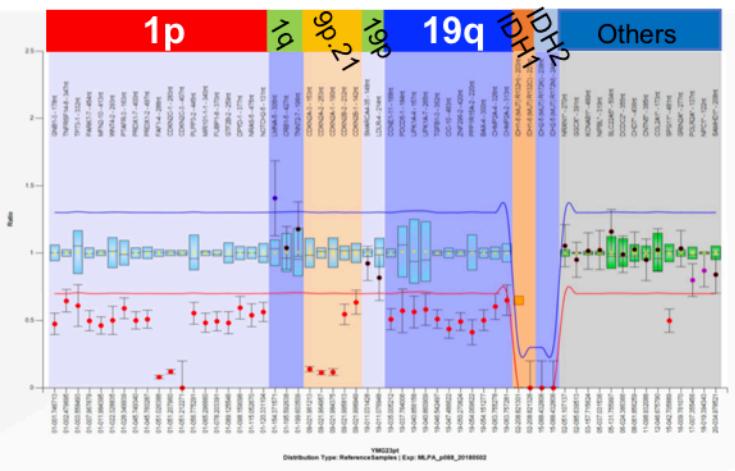
Supplementary Figure 9

A

YMG23

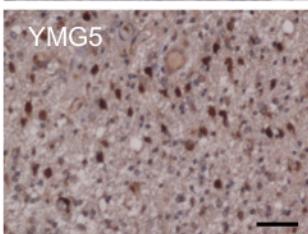
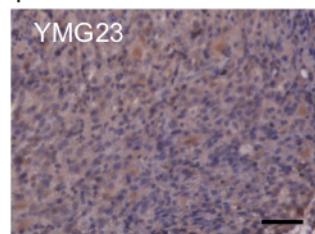


1p 1q 19q 19p 19p 19q 19q 19q DDX2 Others



B

p16INK4a/CDKN2A

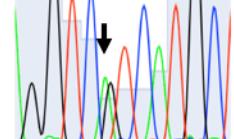


C

YMG5

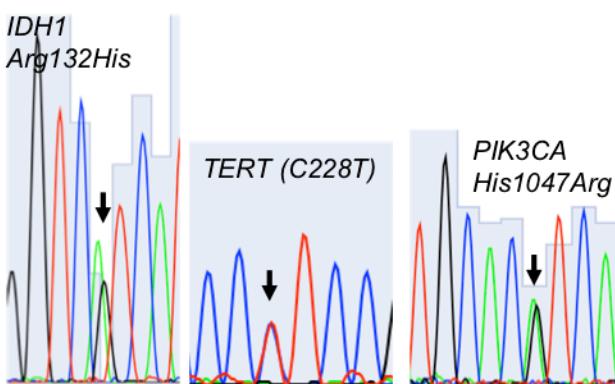
IDH1
Arg132His

TERT (C228T)



D

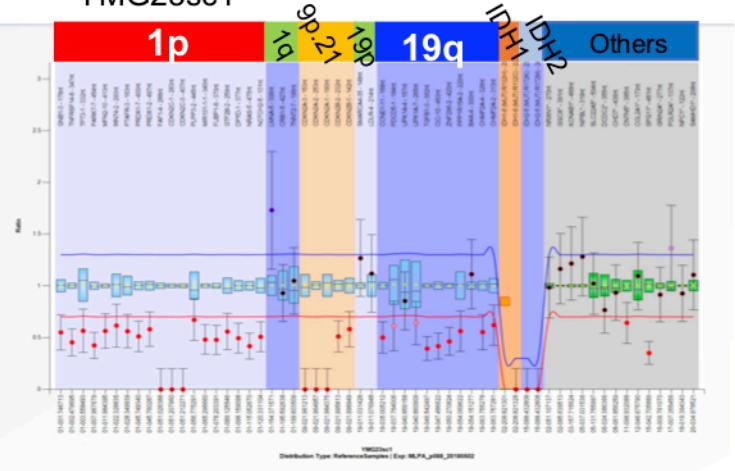
YMG23 sc1



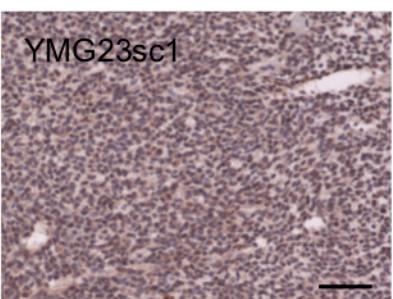
E

YMG23sc1

1p 1q 19q 19p 19q 19q 19q DDX2 Others



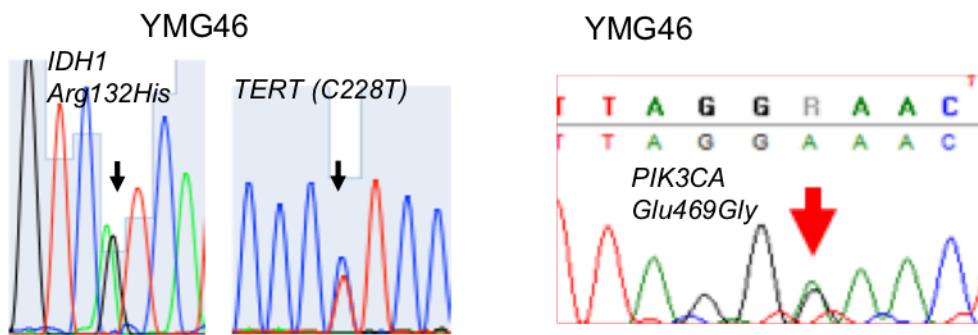
F



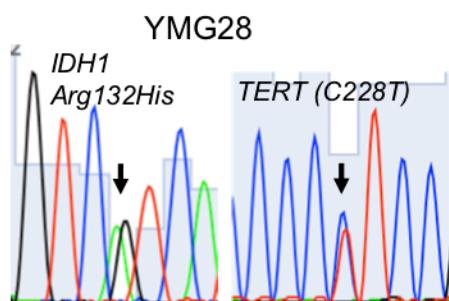
P16INK4a
CDKN2A

Supplementary Figure 10

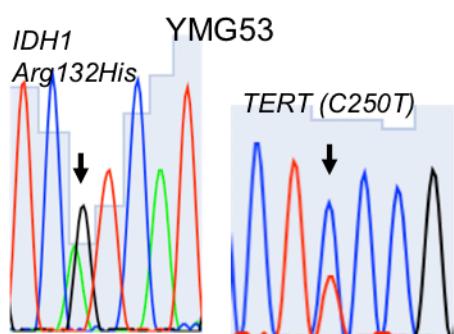
A



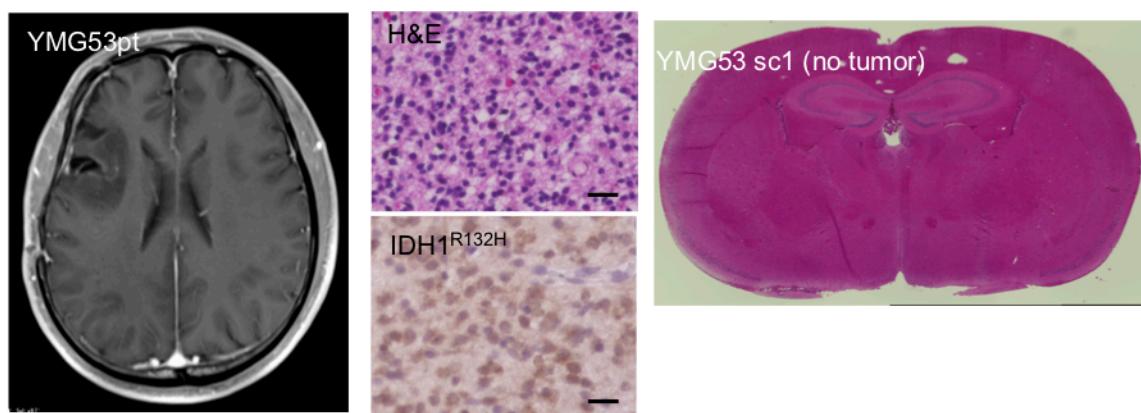
B



C

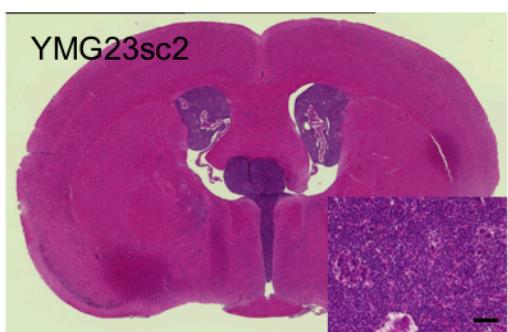


D

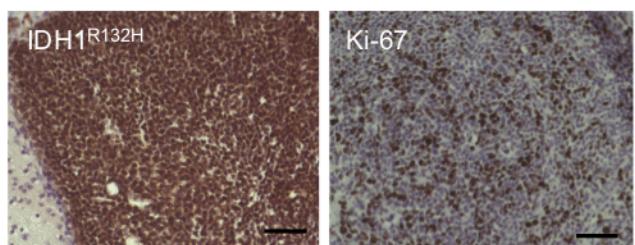


Supplementary Figure 11

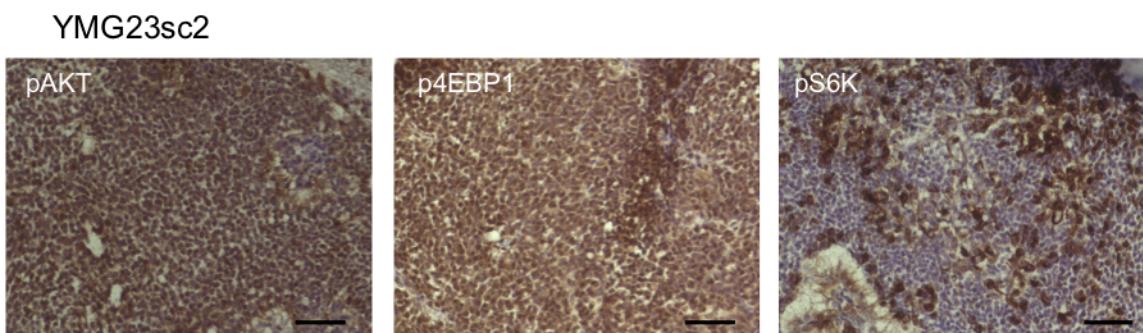
A



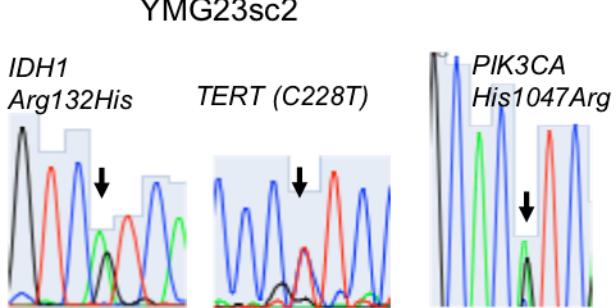
B



C

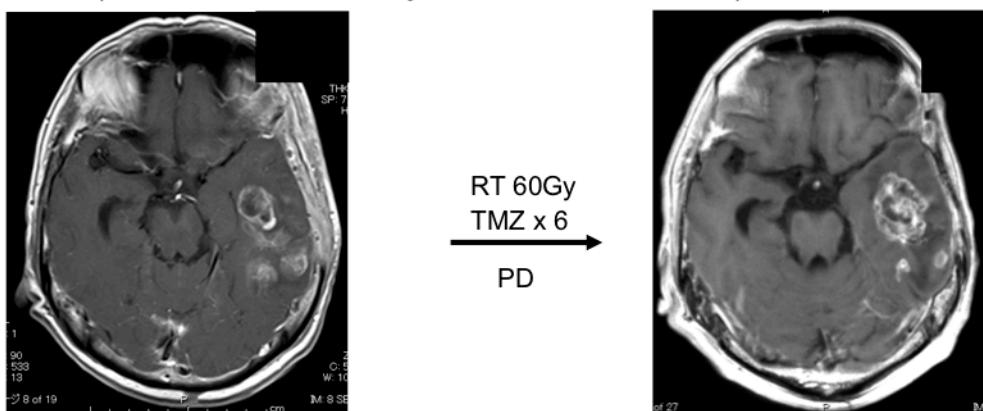


D

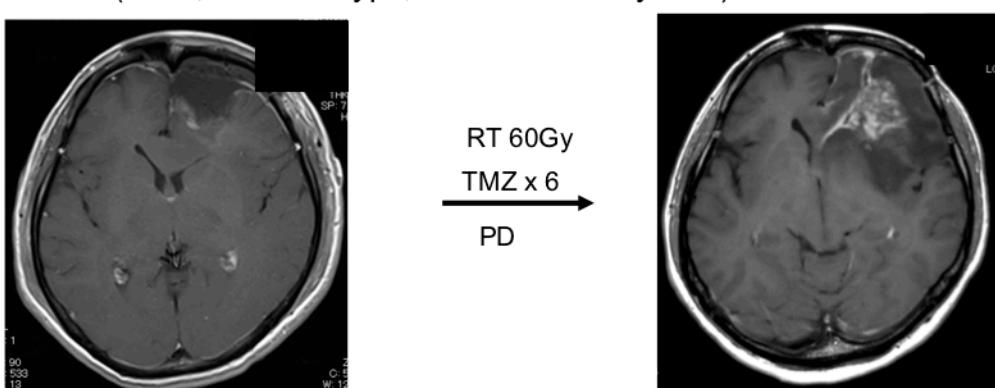


Supplementary Figure 12

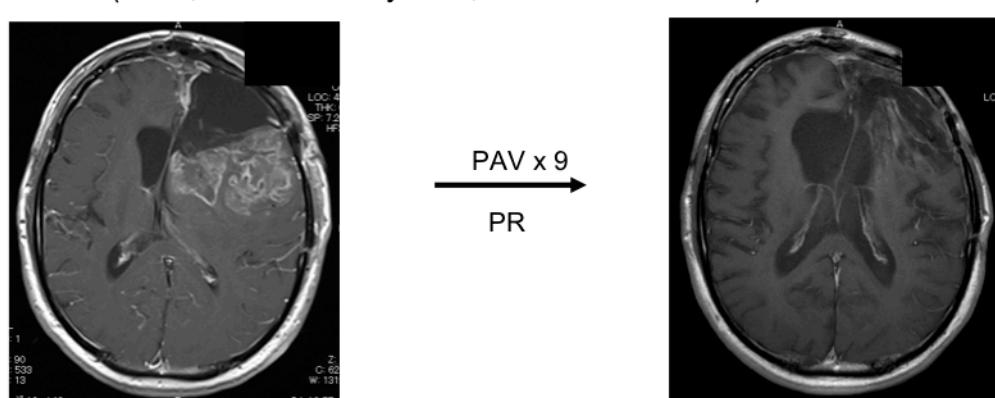
A YMG23 (AOD, *MGMT* unmethylated, *PIK3CA*^{His1047Arg})



B YMG14 (GBM, *IDH* wild-type, *MGMT* unmethylated)



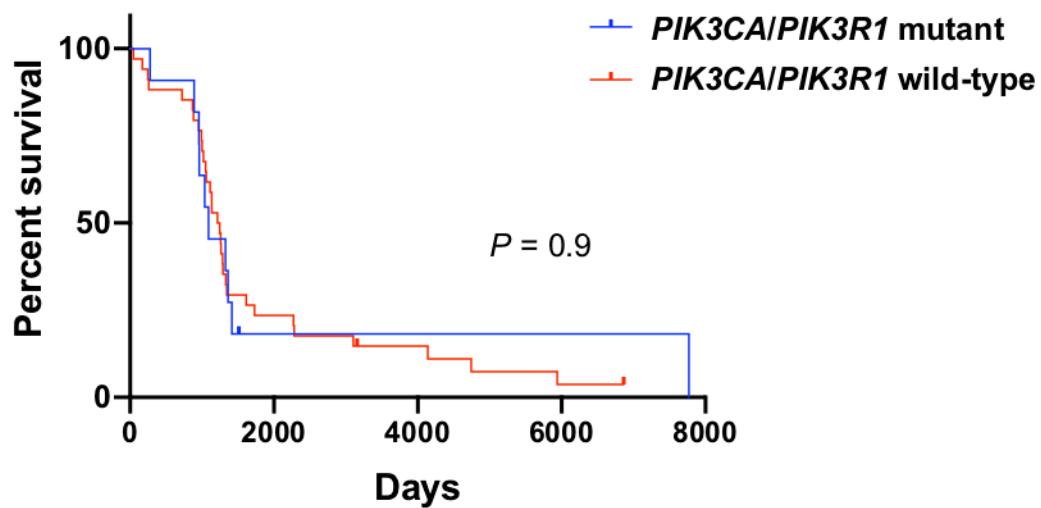
C YMG5 (AOD, *MGMT* methylated, *PIK3R1*^{Ile57AsnfsTer31})



D MGG137 (AOD, *MGMT* methylated), *mTOR*^{Ser2215Phe}

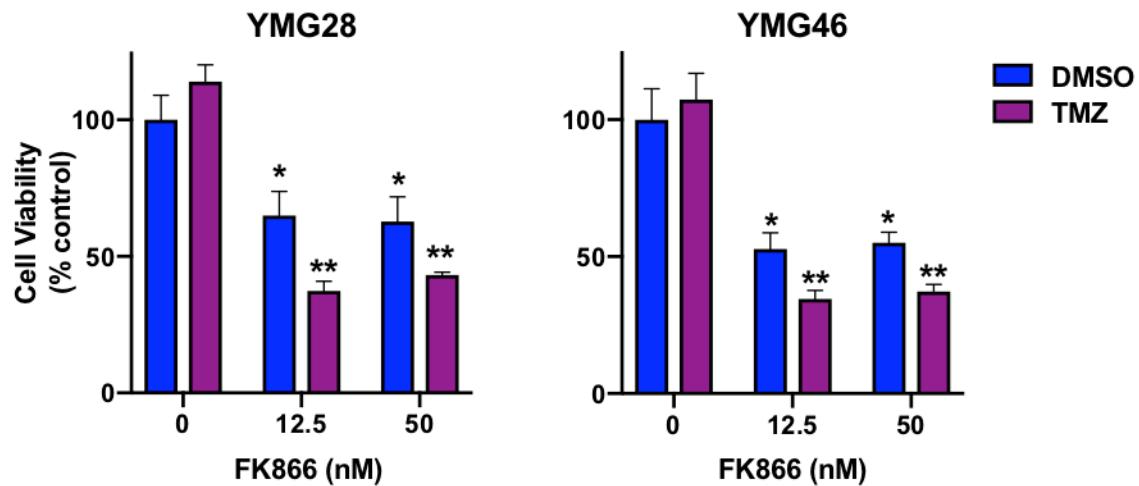


Supplementary Figure 13



Supplementary Figure 14

A



B

