

*Supplementary Table 1. Demography of healthy controls*

<b>Subject number</b>	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Sex</b>
H01	50-65	M
H02	20-34	F
H03	50-65	M
H04	35-49	F
H05	20-34	F
H06	20-34	M
H07	20-34	M
H08	35-49	F
H09	35-49	M
H10	50-65	F

M: male, F: female, Age group in years. Healthy controls were selected to match the age group of the TBI patients.

*Supplementary Table 2. CRASH predictions for the TBI patients*

<b>Subject number</b>	<b>CRASH prediction of unfavourable outcome</b>
P01	42 %
P02	90 %
P03	31 %
P04	74 %
P05	86 %
P06	22 %
P07	39 %
P08	31 %
P09	69 %
P10	83 %
P11	35 %
P12	28 %
P13	46 %

Risk of unfavourable outcome at six months calculated using online head injury prognosis calculator based on data from the CRASH trial (Corticosteroid Randomisation After Significant Head Injury). <http://www.trialscoordinatingcentre.lshtm.ac.uk/Risk%20calculator/index.html>