

**Supplementary Figure S1. Assessment of cell viability**. **a.** Trypan blue exclusion assay showing cell viability immediately post-thaw, **b.** Calcein/Hoechst 33342 staining for assessment of cell viability in all four TMSCs. **c.** Bar diagram showing comparative cell viability in different TMSCs by MTT assay. Scale bars, 100μm; 50μm for TMSC2. \*\*p<0.001, \*\*\*p<0.0001.