

Changing sex for selfish gain: B chromosomes of Lake Malawi cichlid fish
Clark and Kocher

Family	Cross type	Initial # of progeny	# with recorded B/NoB genotype	# with recorded sex
A008	B	32	20	20
A018	B	43	26	17
A035	B	17	16	13
A036	B	41	29	20
A038	B	35	24	23
A040	B	41	38	0
A003	NoB	35	-	7
A006	NoB	39	-	13
A009	NoB	36	-	11
A011	NoB	35	-	16
A013	NoB	48	-	6
A017	NoB	45	-	6
A022	NoB	64	-	10
A024	NoB	39	-	6
A026	NoB	31	-	9
A027	NoB	43	-	21
A028	NoB	40	-	21
A029	NoB	15	-	10
A032	NoB	42	-	11
A033	NoB	29	-	19
A034	NoB	53	-	18

Supplementary Table S1. Sample Information. The 21 *Metriaclima lombardoi* families used in this study are listed with information regarding cross type, family size and the data collected from each family. The number of individuals initially collected from the mother (dam) for each family is reported in the 3rd column. Individuals were euthanized after reaching sexual maturity (approximately 9 months) and inspected for testes or ovaries to confirm sex. Fin tissue was collected either after euthanasia or discovery of early mortality. Not all fin tissue collected after early mortality yielded viable DNA. Mortality prior to sexual maturation resulted in individuals for which sex could not be determined. The 4th and 5th columns show the number of individuals of each family for which genotype (B presence or absence) and sex was determined, respectively. Please note, difficulties establishing this laboratory line (mainly bacterial infections) led to high and variable mortality rates. Interpretation of any correlation between mortality rates and other factors (such as B chromosome presence) is therefore likely confounded and misleading.

Supplementary Figure S1. Sex-linkage for nine families (six families with B chromosomes and 3 families without B chromosomes). The families from Figures 2 and 3 are included in this figure. The allele sizes of two microsatellite markers (UNH2086 and UNH2031) known to be tightly linked with the LG7 XY sex determination system [46] are shown. For each family, the parental haplotypes are shown above those of the offspring. The haplotypes inherited from the mother (dam) are shown in light and dark pink while the haplotypes inherited from the father (sire) are shown in light and dark blue. Gray indicates that the two alleles of the parent were of identical size and could not be differentiated. The letters ND indicate “no data” where quality data could not be obtained. Sex, sample ID and genotype are reported for progeny of NoB families. Presence or absence of a B chromosome, sex, sample ID and genotype are reported for progeny of B families, with the exception of family A040 where sex was not able to be determined due to premature death of all individuals. Please note, only NoB individuals of each family for which sex and genotype data was obtained or B individuals for which genotype data was obtained are included in this figure. NoB individuals missing one or both of these data types, and B individuals missing genotype data were excluded for simplicity.

B Families

<u>Family: A008</u>			Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype	
		Markers:	UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086	UNH2031
			151	175	153	147
			184	150	140	160
B?	Sex	Sample ID				
B	F	2015-1166	184	ND	153	ND
B	F	2015-1167	151	175	153	147
B	F	2016-1010	184	150	140	160
B	F	2016-1012	151	175	153	147
B	F	2016-1013	184	150	153	147
B	F	2016-1014	184	150	140	160
B	F	2016-1015	151	175	153	147
B	F	2016-1016	184	150	153	147
B	F	2016-1017	184	150	153	147
B	F	2016-1018	184	150	153	147
B	F	2016-1019	151	175	153	147
B	F	2016-1020	151	175	140	160
B	F	2016-1021	184	150	140	160
B	F	2016-1022	184	150	140	160
B	F	2016-1023	184	150	140	160
B	F	2016-1024	151	ND	140	ND
B	F	2016-1025	184	150	140	160
B	F	2016-1026	184	150	140	160
B	F	2016-1027	151	175	140	160
NoB	M	2016-1011	151	175	140	160

<u>Family: A018</u>			Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype	
		Markers:	UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086	UNH2031
			158	158	172	154
			184	156	170	154
B?	Sex	Sample ID				
B	F	2016-1521	184	156	170	154
B	F	2016-1526	158	ND	172	154
B	F	2016-1530	184	156	170	154
B	F	2016-1531	158	158	172	154
B	F	2016-1534	184	156	170	154
B	F	2016-1540	158	158	172	154
B	F	2016-1541	184	156	172	154
B	F	2016-1542	184	156	172	154
B	F	2016-1544	184	156	172	154
B	F	2016-1547	158	158	170	154
B	F	2017-1002	158	ND	172	154
B	F	2016-1524	184	ND	170	154
B	F	2016-1525	158	ND	172	154
B	ND	2016-1527	184	156	170	154
B	ND	2016-1543	184	156	172	154
B	ND	2016-1330	158	158	172	154
NoB	F	2016-1522	184	156	172	154
NoB	M	2016-1528	158	158	170	154
NoB	M	2016-1533	184	156	170	154
NoB	M	2016-1538	184	156	170	154

Family: A035

B?	Sex	Sample ID	Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype	
			Markers:		UNH2086	UNH2031
			UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086	UNH2031
			158	158	188	162
			172	153	154	149
B	F	2017-1037	172	153	188	162
B	F	2017-1042	158	158	154	149
B	F	2017-1043	172	153	188	162
B	F	2017-1044	172	153	188	162
B	F	2017-1045	158	158	154	149
B	ND	2018-1003	172	153	188	162
B	ND	2018-1004	172	153	154	149
NoB	F	2017-1036	172	153	188	162
NoB	F	2017-1041	172	153	188	162
NoB	F	2017-1040	158	158	188	162
NoB	M	2017-1034	158	153	154	149
NoB	M	2017-1035	158	158	154	149
NoB	M	2017-1038	172	153	154	149
NoB	M	2017-1039	172	153	154	149

Family: A036

B?	Sex	Sample ID	Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype	
			Markers:		UNH2086	UNH2031
			UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086	UNH2031
			170	156	188	162
			184	156	154	149
B	F	2018-1087	184	156	154	149
B	F	2018-1088	170	156	188	162
B	F	2018-1089	184	156	188	162
B	F	2018-1231	170	156	188	162
B	F	2018-1232	170	156	154	149
B	F	2018-1233	170	156	188	162
B	F	2018-1234	184	156	188	162
B	F	2018-1235	184	156	154	149
B	F	2018-1236	170	156	188	162
B	F	2018-1237	170	156	188	162
B	F	2018-1238	ND	156	ND	162
B	ND	2017-1013	170	156	154	149
B	ND	2018-1037	170	156	188	162
B	ND	2018-1039	184	156	154	149
B	ND	2018-1040	170	156	154	149
NoB	F	2018-1030	184	156	188	162
NoB	F	2018-1071	184	156	188	162
NoB	F	2018-1073	170	156	188	162
NoB	M	2018-1029	170	156	154	149
NoB	M	2018-1082	170	156	154	149
NoB	M	2018-1083	170	156	154	149
NoB	M	2018-1084	184	156	154	149
NoB	M	2018-1085	170	156	154	149
NoB	M	2018-1086	184	156	154	149

Family: A038

	B?	Sex	Sample ID	Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype	
				Markers:	UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086
				172	154	167	152
				184	156	190	132
B?							
B	F		2018-1211	172	154	190	132
B	F		2018-1212	184	156	190	132
B	F		2018-1215	ND	154	167	152
B	F		2018-1216	184	156	190	132
B	F		2018-1217	172	154	167	152
B	F		2018-1218	184	156	167	152
B	F		2018-1220	184	156	190	132
B	F		2018-1225	172	154	167	152
B	F		2018-1227	172	154	190	132
B	F		2018-1228	184	156	167	152
B	F		2018-1230	184	156	167	152
B	F		2018-1229	184	156	190	132
B	F		2018-1226	172	154	167	152
B	ND		2017-1056	184	156	167	152
NoB	F		2018-1223	172	154	167	152
NoB	F		2018-1224	172	154	167	152
NoB	F		2018-1214	172	154	167	152
NoB	F		2018-1221	184	156	167	152
NoB	F		2018-1222	184	156	167	152
NoB	M		2018-1075	184	156	190	132
NoB	M		2018-1210	172	154	190	132
NoB	M		2018-1213	172	154	190	132
NoB	M		2018-1219	172	154	190	132
NoB	M		2018-1077	184	156	190	132

Family: A040

		Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype	
		UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086	UNH2031
		172	156	167	152
		184	156	190	132
B?	Sample ID				
B	2018-1206	184	156	190	132
B	2018-1251	172	156	167	152
B	2018-1252	184	156	167	152
B	2018-1300	172	156	190	132
B	2019-1001	172	156	190	132
B	2018-1041	184	156	167	152
B	2018-1042	184	156	190	132
B	2018-1044	184	156	190	132
B	2018-1046	172	156	167	152
B	2018-1047	184	156	190	132
B	2018-1048	172	156	167	152
B	2018-1049	184	156	190	132
B	2018-1050	172	156	190	132
B	2018-1052	172	156	167	152
B	2018-1053	184	156	167	152
B	2018-1055	172	156	190	132
B	2018-1056	172	156	167	152
B	2018-1057	184	156	190	132
B	2018-1058	172	156	190	132
B	2018-1060	172	156	167	152
B	2018-1061	172	156	167	152
B	2018-1063	184	156	167	152
B	2018-1064	184	156	167	152
B	2018-1065	172	156	190	132
B	2018-1066	172	156	190	132
B	2018-1067	184	156	167	152
B	2018-1068	184	156	167	152
B	2018-1069	184	156	167	152
B	2018-1070	184	156	167	152
NoB	2018-1264	ND	ND	167	ND
NoB	2018-1299	184	156	167	152
NoB	2018-1239	184	156	190	132
NoB	2018-1043	184	156	167	152
NoB	2018-1045	184	156	190	132
NoB	2018-1051	184	156	167	152
NoB	2018-1054	172	156	190	132
NoB	2018-1059	184	156	167	152
NoB	2018-1062	184	156	190	132

NoB Families

		Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype		
		Markers:	UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086	UNH2031
			167	190	169	156
			157	175	159	129
Sex	Sample ID					
F	2015-1169		167	190	169	156
F	2015-1170		167	190	169	156
F	2015-1171		157	175	169	156
F	2015-1172		167	190	169	156
M	2015-1173		157	175	159	129
M	2015-1174		157	175	159	129
M	2015-1175		167	190	159	129

		Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype		
		Markers:	UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086	UNH2031
			184	150	142	160
			187	160	153	148
Sex	Sample ID					
F	2015-1177		187	160	142	160
F	2015-1178		184	150	142	160
F	2016-1001		184	150	142	160
F	2016-1002		184	150	142	160
F	2016-1003		184	150	142	160
F	2016-1004		184	150	142	160
F	2016-1006		184	150	142	160
F	2016-1007		184	150	142	160
M	2015-1176		184	150	153	148
M	2015-1179		184	150	153	148
M	2015-1180		184	150	153	148
M	2016-1005		187	160	153	148
M	2016-1009		184	150	153	148

		Maternal haplotype		Paternal haplotype		
		Markers:	UNH2086	UNH2031	UNH2086	UNH2031
			160	165	141	161
			124	123	151	148
Sex	Sample ID					
F	2016-1033		124	123	141	161
F	2016-1034		160	165	141	161
F	2016-1035		160	165	141	161
F	2016-1036		124	123	141	161
F	2016-1037		160	165	141	161
F	2016-1038		124	123	141	161
M	2016-1028		124	123	151	148
M	2016-1029		160	165	151	148
M	2016-1030		124	123	151	148
M	2016-1031		160	165	151	148
M	2016-1032		160	165	151	148