



**Supplemental figure 2: Potential program impact pathway of interventions at health centers**

Abbreviations: ANC: antenatal care; DRSP: regional directorate of public health; DS: health district; HKI: Helen Keller International; HP: health post; IFA: iron folic acid; IHC: integrated health center; KAP: knowledge attitude and practice; MOH: ministry of health; MUAC: mid-upper arm circumference; NI: Nutrition International; NGOs: Non-governmental organization; QI: quality improvement; UC Davis: University of California, Davis; UN: United Nation