**Supplementary Table 1.** Comparison of annual eGFR decline (%/year) according to various clinical parameters after adjusting for age

| Parameter | Annual eGFR decline, % | P value |
|---|---|---|
| Sex | | |
| Female | −2.1±2.5 | <0.001[a] |
| Male | −0.4±2.4 | |
| Obesity/BMI, kg/m² | | |
| <25 | −1.3±0.1 | 0.097 |
| ≥25 | −1.0±0.1 | |
| Diabetes duration, yr | | |
| <10 | −1.0±0.1 | <0.001[a] |
| ≥10 | −1.8±0.2 | |
| HbA1c, % | | |
| <7 | −0.7±0.1 | <0.001[a] |
| ≥7 | −1.4±0.1 | |
| Hypertension | | |
| No | −0.9±0.1 | 0.014[a] |
| Yes | −1.4±0.1 | |
| CVD | | |
| No | −1.1±0.1 | 0.269 |
| Yes | −1.4±0.3 | |
| Diabetic retinopathy | | |
| No | −1.1±0.1 | 0.003[a] |
| Yes | −1.8±0.2 | |
| Carotid plaque | | |
| No | −0.9±0.1 | <0.001[a] |
| Yes | −1.6±0.1 | |
| Albuminuria | | |
| No | −1.1±0.1 | 0.428 |
| Yes | −1.3±0.1 | |
| Use of ACEi/ARB | | |
| No | −1.0±0.1 | 0.014[a] |
| Yes | −1.5±0.2 | |

Values are presented as mean±standard error of mean.

eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; BMI, body mass index; HbA1c, glycosylated hemoglobin; CVD, cardiovascular disease; ACEi, angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitor; ARB, angiotensin II-receptor blocker.

[a]Statistical significance.