

Journal of Plant Research

Online Resources

Complex origins of chloroplast membranes with photosynthetic machineries: Multiple transfers of genes from divergent organisms at different times or a single endosymbiotic event?

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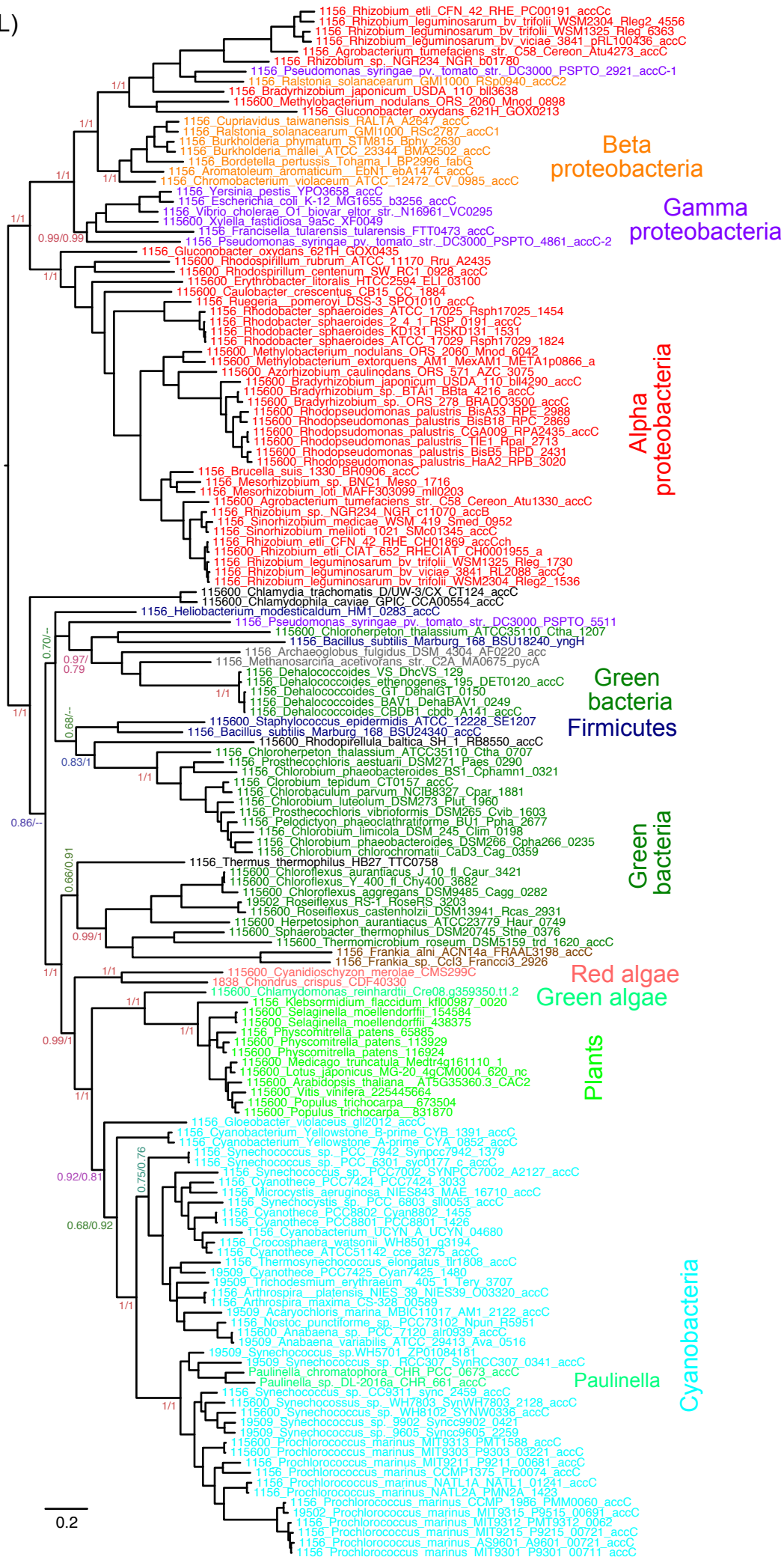
Online Resource 3. Phylogenetic trees of enzymes involved in chloroplast fatty acid synthesis.

AccA, B, C, and D, subunits of acetyl-CoA carboxylase; ACP, acyl carrier protein; FabBF, 3-oxoacyl-ACP synthase KAS I/II; FabD, malonyl transferase; FabG, 3-oxoacyl-ACP reductase; FabI, enoyl-ACP reductase; FabZ, 3-hydroxylacyl-ACP dehydratase; FadA, palmitoyl phosphatidylglycerol 3-*trans* desaturase; KAS III, 3-oxoacyl-ACP synthase acting in the initial step; SAD, stearyl-ACP desaturase. An additional tree of desaturases, which was reconstructed using the data in [Sato and Moriyama \(2007\)](#), is also presented at the end of file. Locate the enzymes in the biosynthetic pathway in [Fig. 1 panels A and B](#).

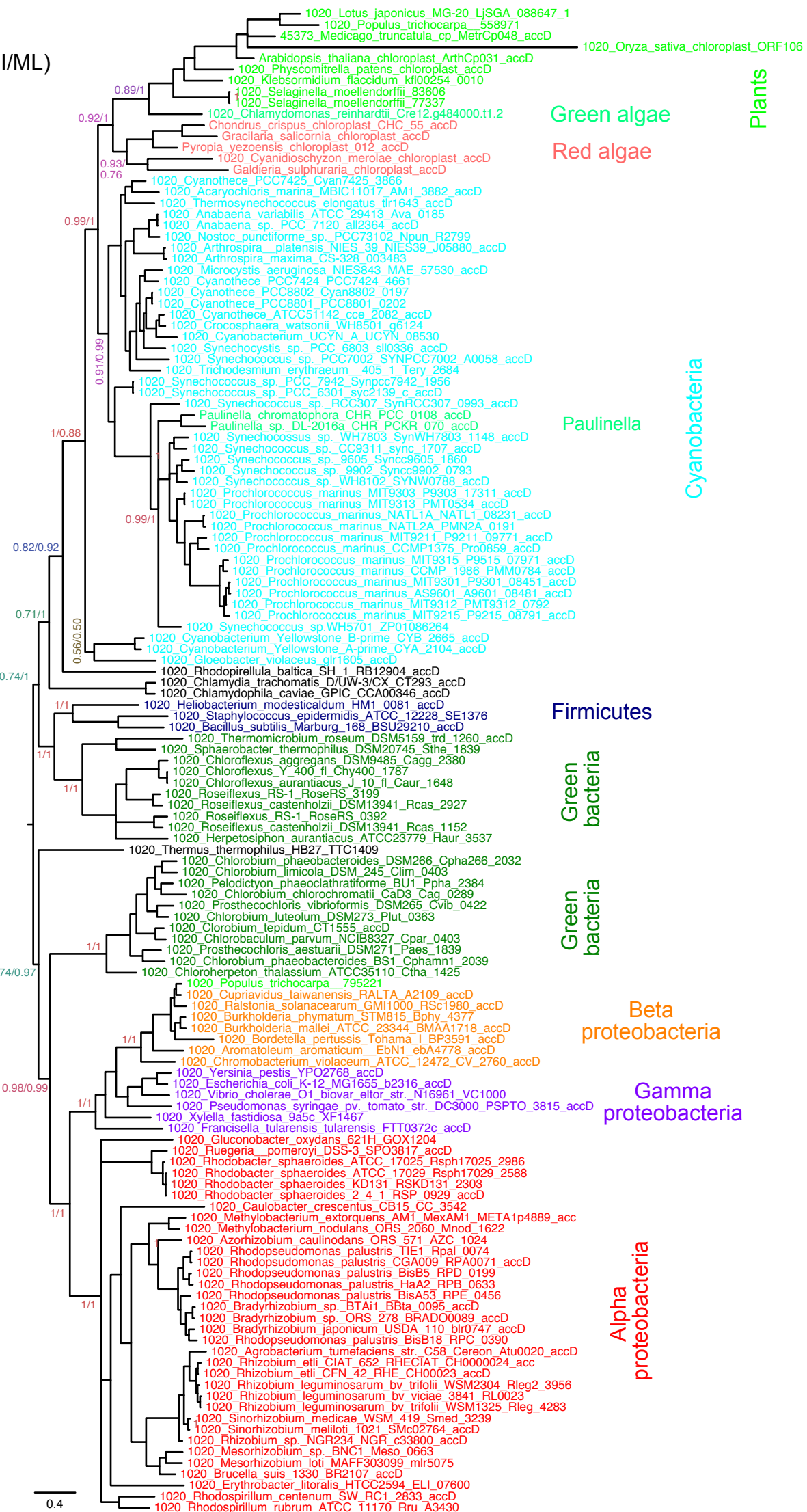
AccA (BI/ML)



AccC (BI/ML)



AccD (BI/ML)



Plants

Green algae

Red algae

Cyanobacteria

Paulinella

Firmicutes

Green bacteria

Green bacteria

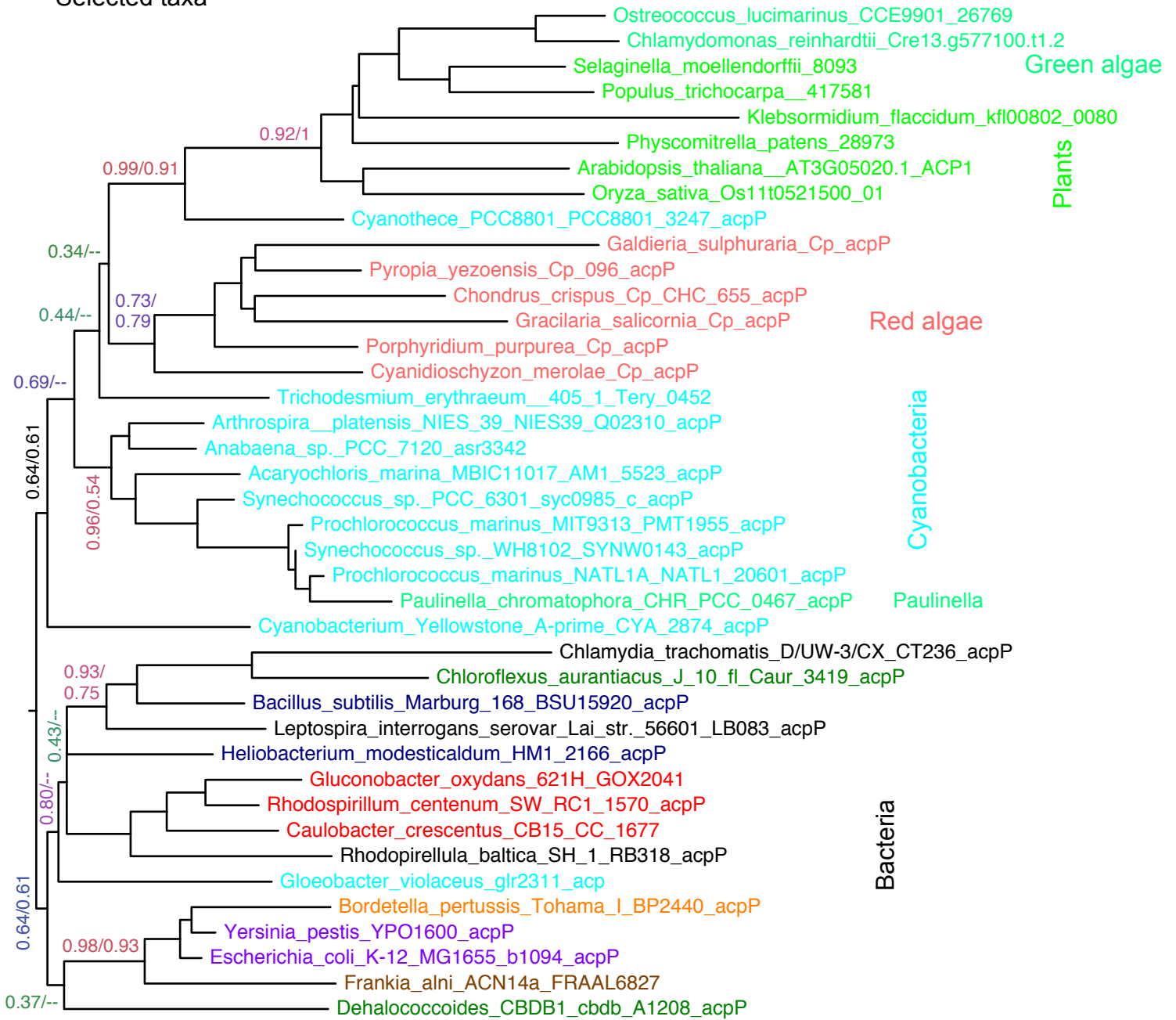
Beta proteobacteria

Gamma proteobacteria

Alpha proteobacteria

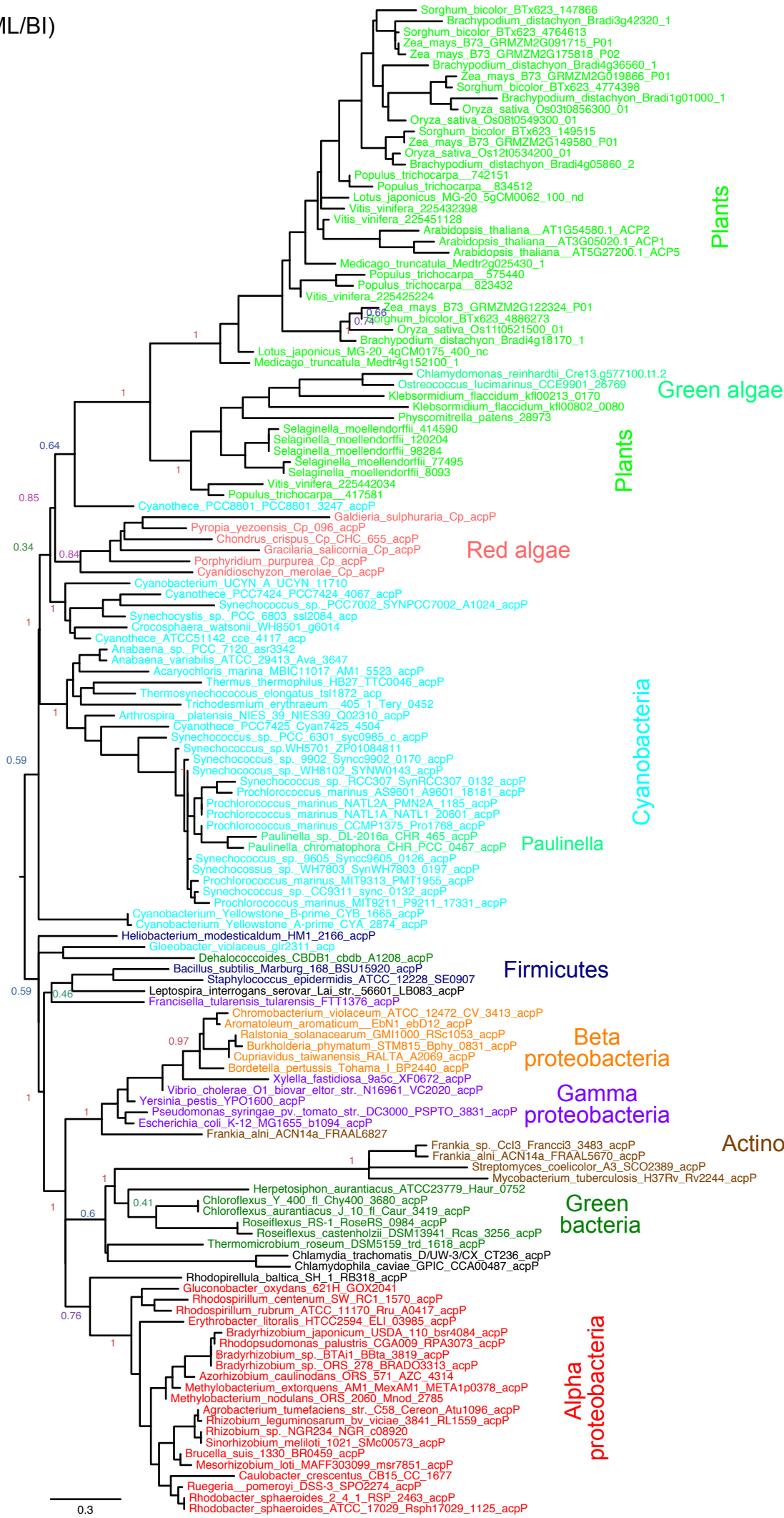
0.4

ACP (ML/BI)
Selected taxa



0.2

ACP (ML/BI)



Plants

Green algae

Plants

Red algae

Cyanobacteria

Paulinella

Firmicutes

Beta proteobacteria

Gamma proteobacteria

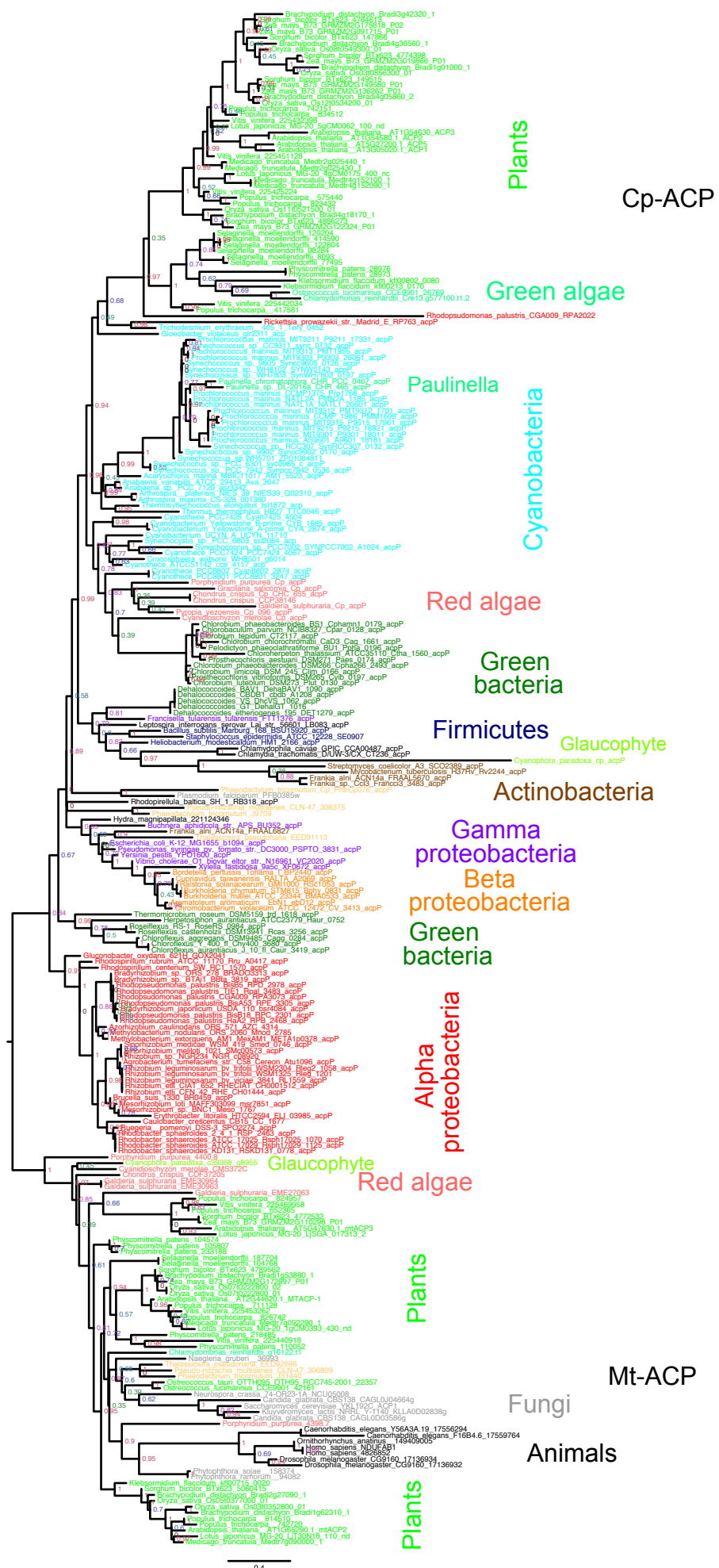
Actinobacteria

Green bacteria

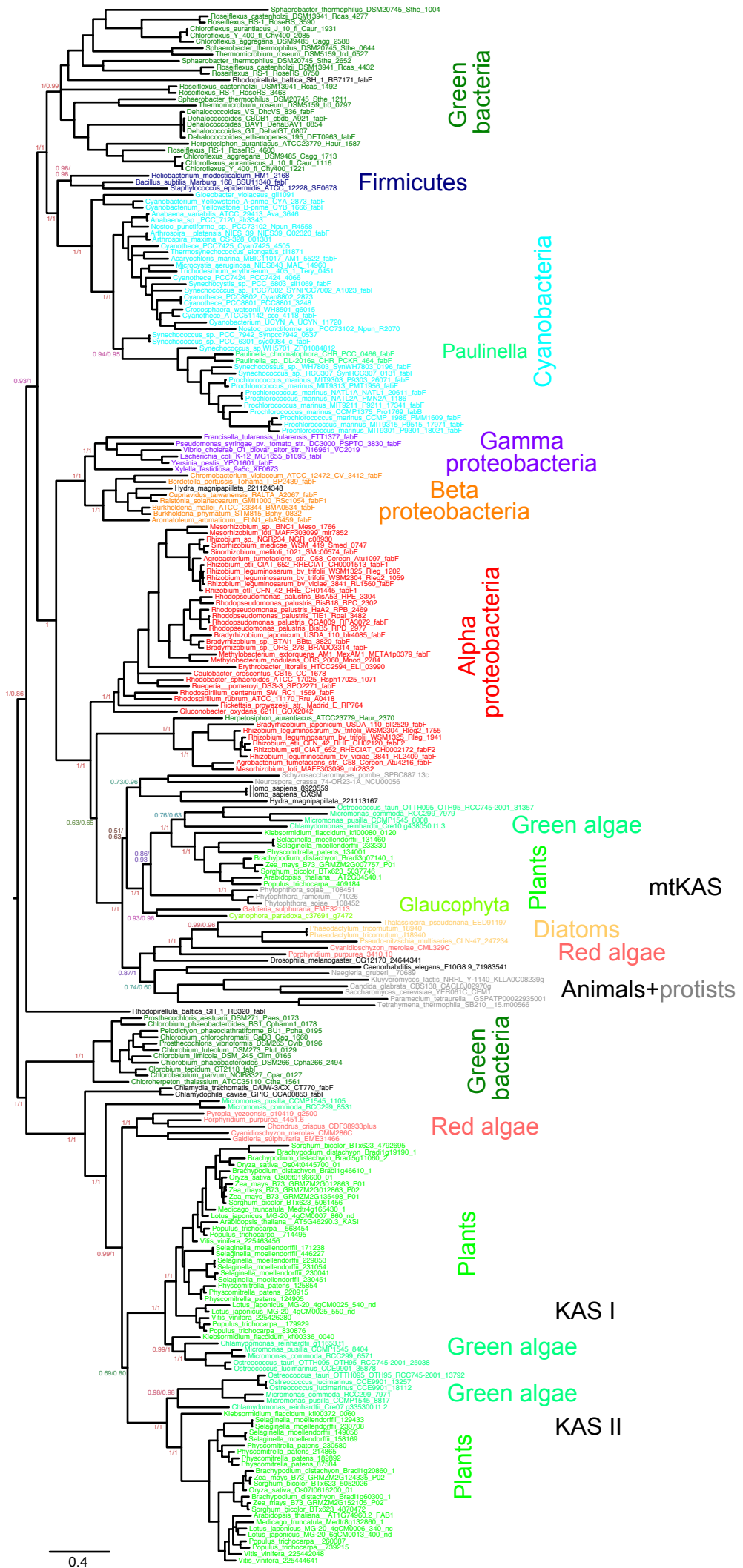
Alpha proteobacteria

0.3

ACP (ML)
Large data



FabBF (BI/ML)
[KAS I/II, mtKAS]

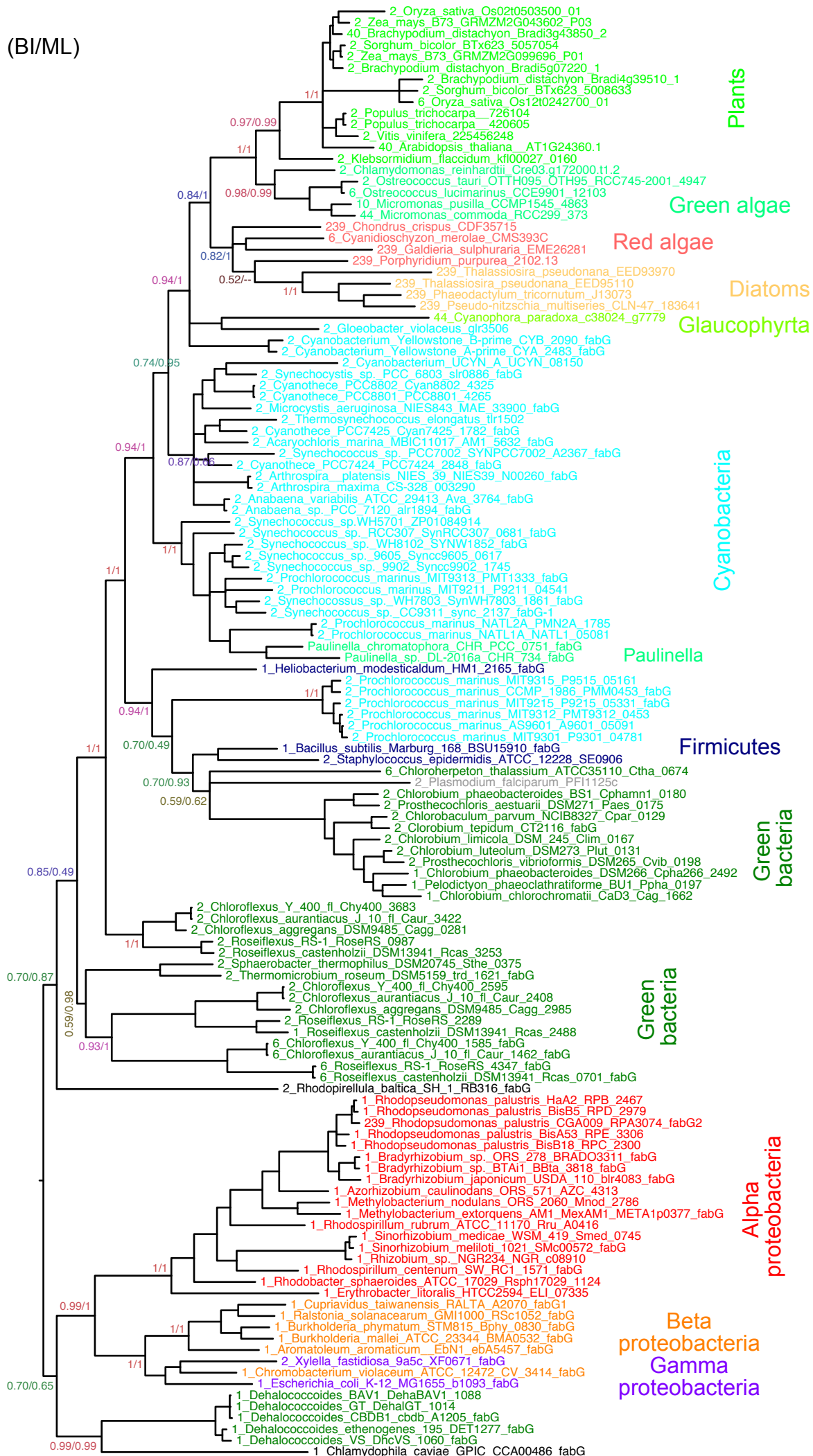


0.4

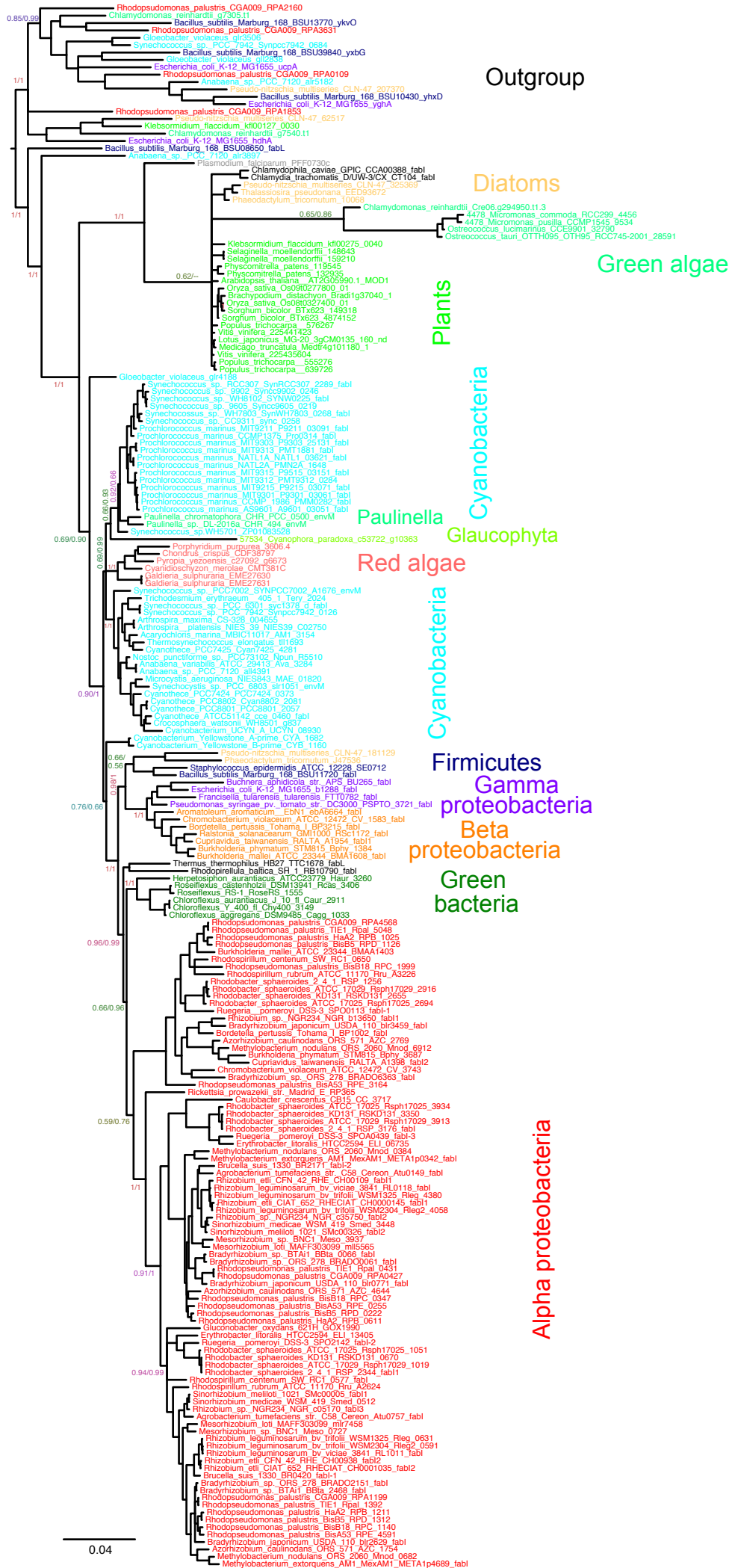
FabD (BI/ML)



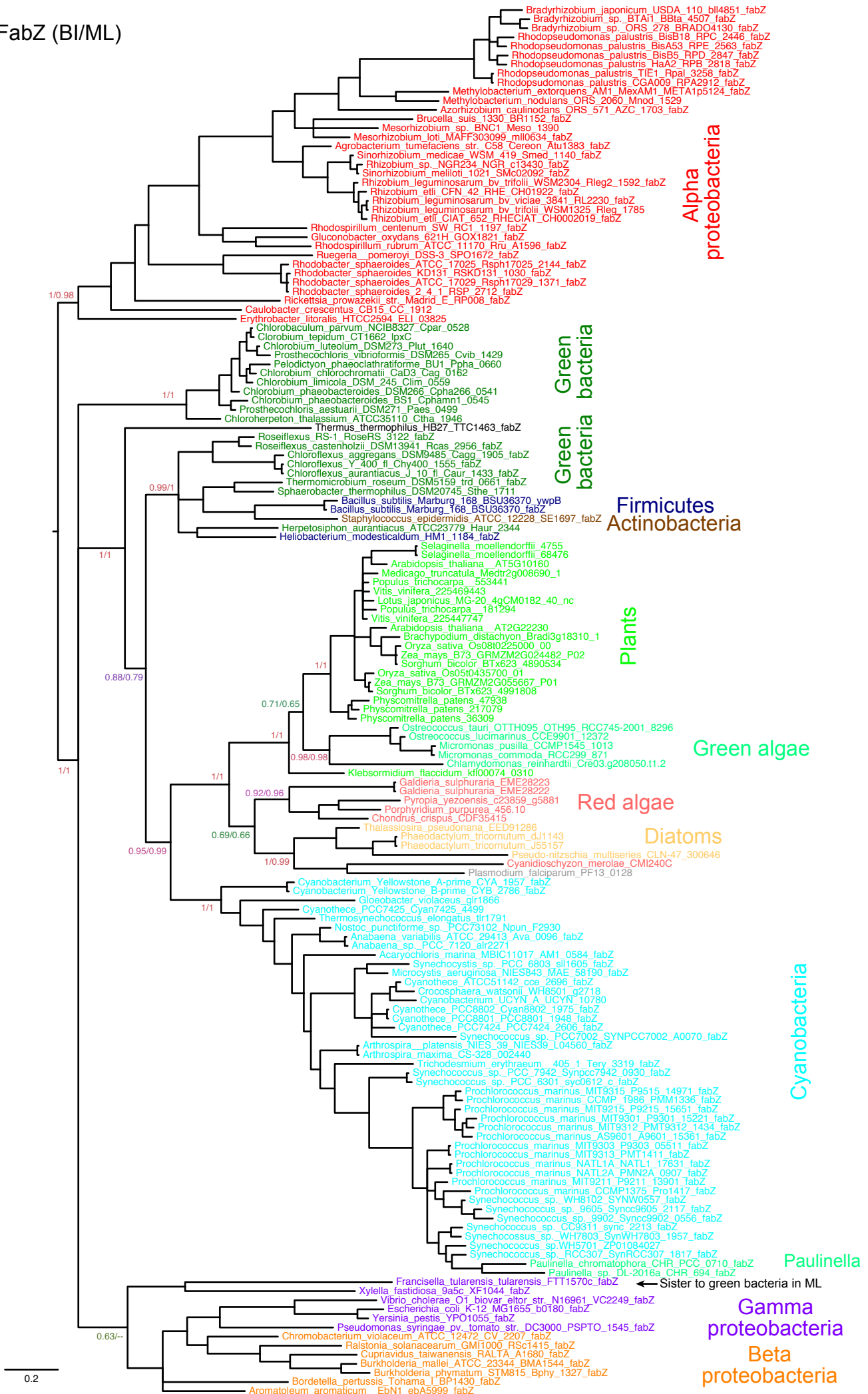
FabG (BI/ML)



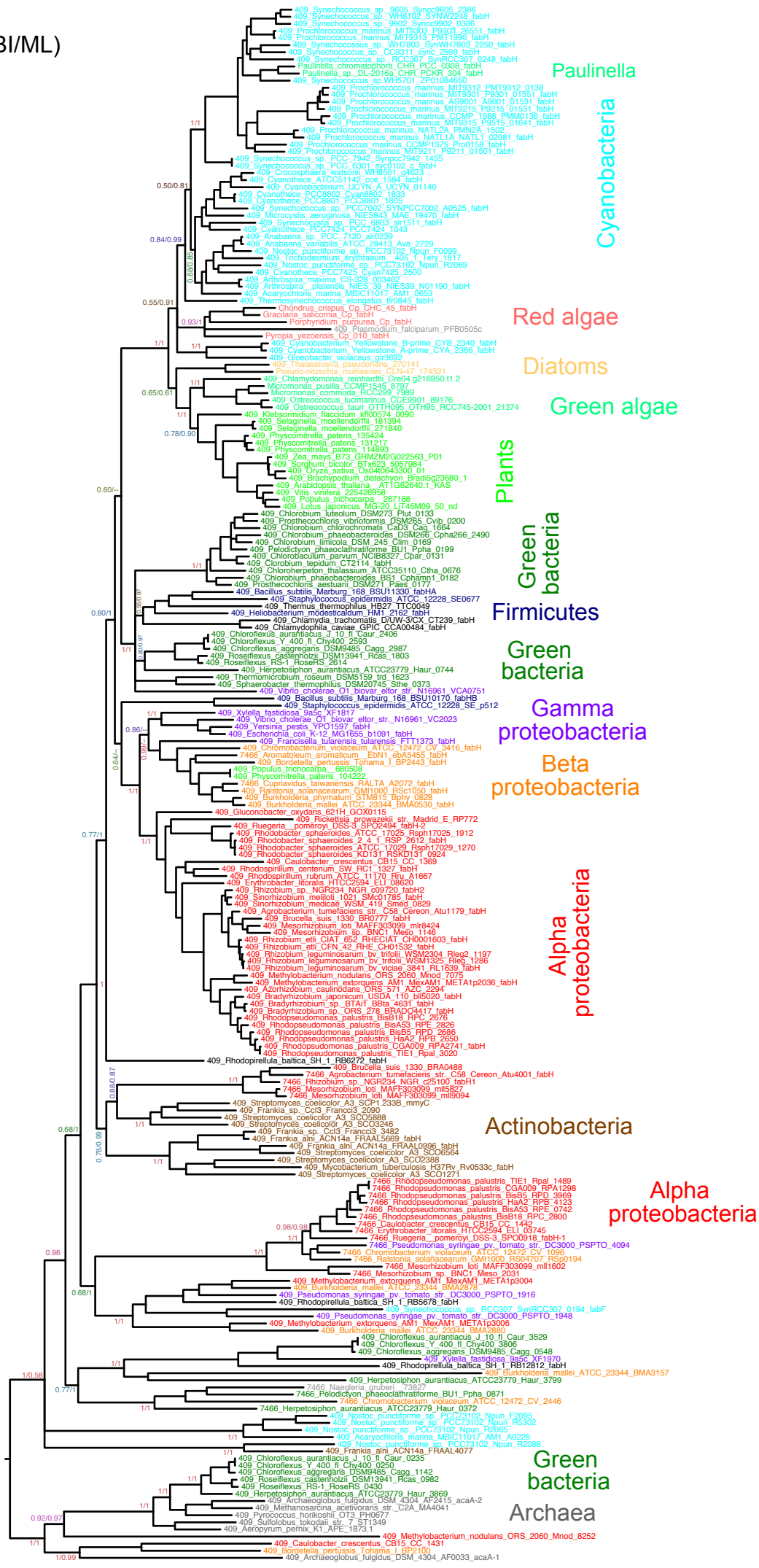
FabI (BI/ML)



FabZ (BI/ML)



KAS III / FabH (B/I/ML)



Paulinella

Cyanobacteria

Red algae

Diatoms

Green algae

Plants
Green
bacteria

Firmicutes

Green
bacteria

Gamma
proteobacteria

Beta
proteobacteria

Alpha
proteobacteria

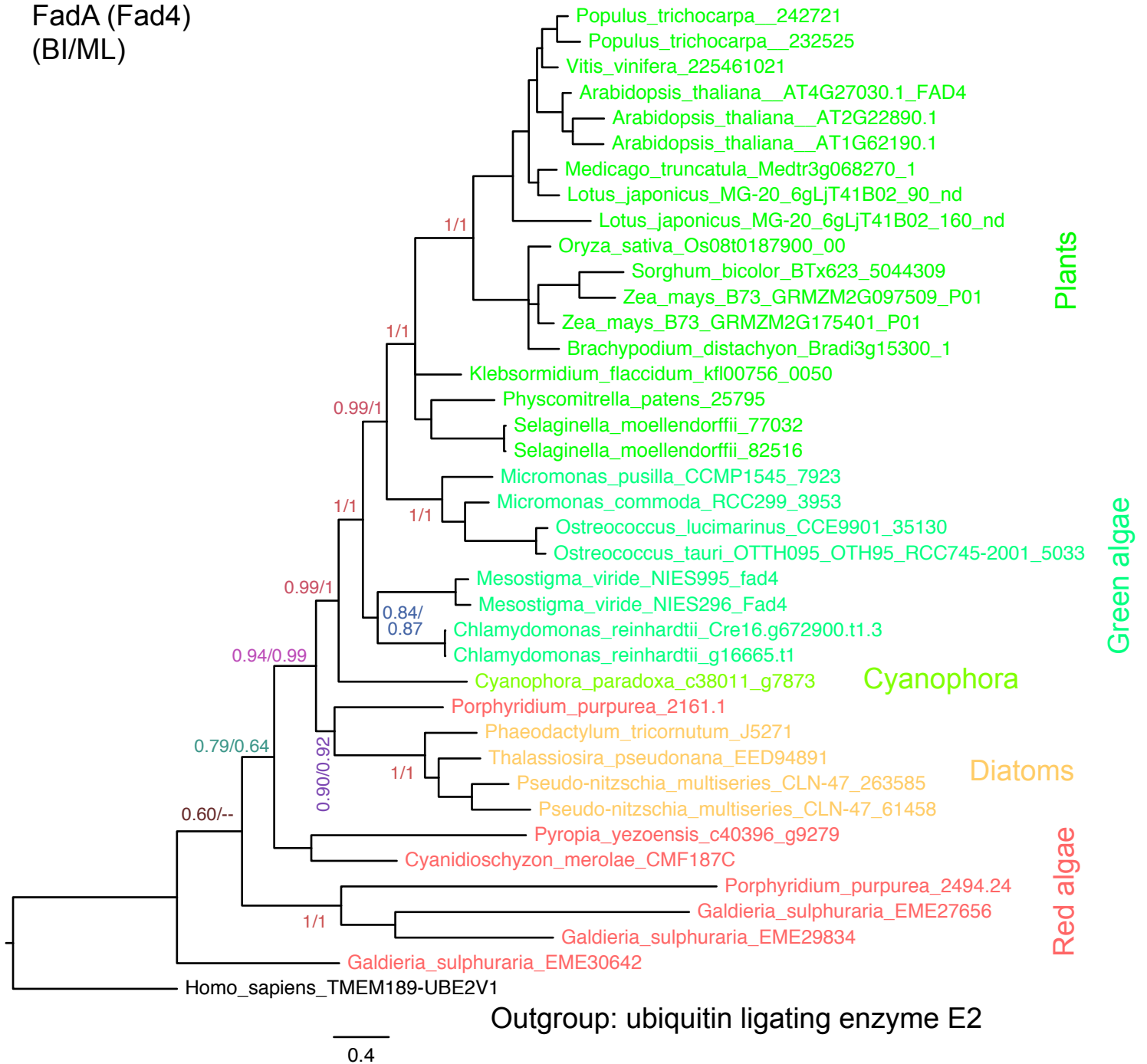
Actinobacteria

Alpha
proteobacteria

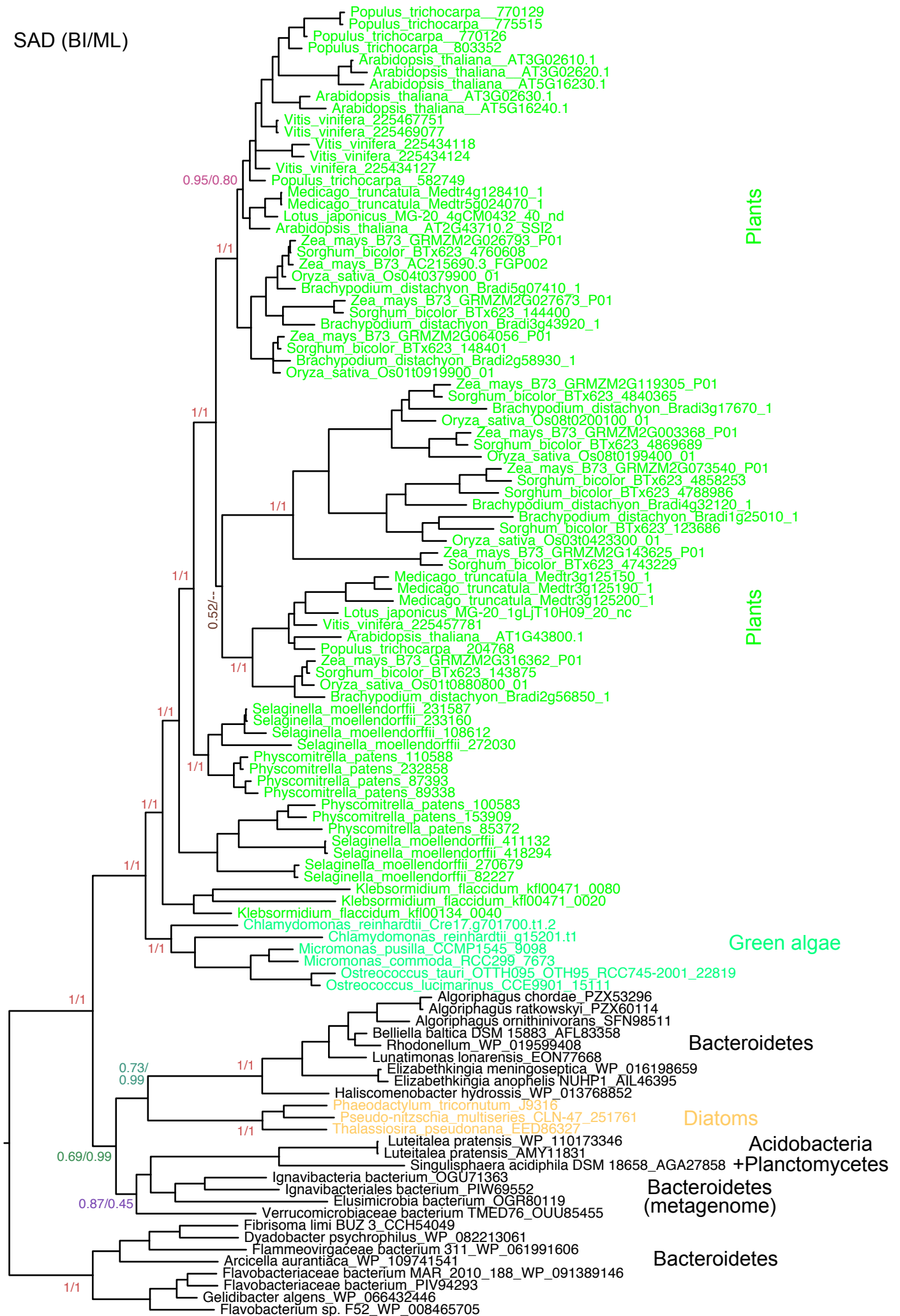
Green
bacteria

Archaea

FadA (Fad4)
(BI/ML)



SAD (BI/ML)



Plants

Plants

Green algae

Bacteroidetes

Diatoms

Acidobacteria

+Planctomycetes

Bacteroidetes (metagenome)

Bacteroidetes

0.3

Desaturases (BI/ML)

