

## Appendix 1 : Empirical antibiotic regimens for NeoAMR centres

Country	City	Empirical therapy for EOS	Empirical therapy for LOS	Empirical therapy for meningitis
Bangladesh	Chittagong	amikacin and ceftazidime	amikacin and ceftazidime	ceftazidime
Bangladesh	Dhaka	amikacin and ceftazidime	amikacin and ceftazidime	ceftazidime
Bangladesh	Mirzapur	amikacin and ceftazidime	amikacin and ceftazidime	ceftazidime and ceftriaxone
Brazil	Rio De Janeiro	ampicillin and gentamicin	oxacillin and piperacillin/tazobactam	ampicillin and cefepime
Brazil	Sao Paulo	benzylpenicillin and gentamicin	amikacin and oxacillin	ampicillin and cefotaxime
Brazil	São Paulo	ampicillin and gentamicin	amikacin and oxacillin	amikacin and oxacillin
Cambodia	Siem Reap	ampicillin and gentamicin	ampicillin and gentamicin	ampicillin and ceftriaxone
China	Beijing	amoxicillin/clavulanic acid and ceftazidime	amoxicillin/clavulanic acid and ceftazidime	benzylpenicillin and ceftriaxone
China	Beijing	cefepime and meropenem	meropenem and vancomycin	meropenem and vancomycin
China	Guangzhou	benzylpenicillin and ceftazidime	benzylpenicillin and ceftazidime	benzylpenicillin and ceftazidime
China	Shenzhen	ceftazidime and ceftriaxone	meropenem	ceftriaxone
China	Shenzhen	benzylpenicillin and ceftazidime	cefoperazone/sulbactam and meropenem	amikacin and vancomycin
China	Tianjin	benzylpenicillin and ceftriaxone	benzylpenicillin and ceftriaxone	benzylpenicillin and ceftriaxone
Colombia	Cali	amikacin and ampicillin	cefotaxime and vancomycin	amikacin and cefepime
Greece	Athens	ampicillin and gentamicin	meropenem and vancomycin	ampicillin and cefotaxime
Greece	Thessaloniki	ampicillin and gentamicin	cefepime and vancomycin	meropenem and vancomycin
India	Andhra Pradesh	amikacin and ampicillin	amikacin and ciprofloxacin	amikacin and cefotaxime
India	Chandrigar	amikacin and ciprofloxacin	amikacin and ciprofloxacin	meropenem
India	Chennai	amikacin and ciprofloxacin	amikacin and piperacillin/tazobactam	meropenem and vancomycin
India	Hyderabad	amikacin	amikacin	cefotaxime
India	Jamnagar	amikacin and ampicillin	cefotaxime and vancomycin	cefotaxime and vancomycin
India	Kochi	amikacin and ampicillin	amikacin	amikacin and meropenem
India	Manipal	amikacin and ampicillin	amikacin and cefotaxime	amikacin and cefotaxime
India	New Delhi	amikacin and piperacillin/tazobactam	amikacin and piperacillin/tazobactam	amikacin and meropenem
India	New Delhi	amikacin and ciprofloxacin	amikacin and cloxacillin	amikacin and vancomycin
Nigeria	Kano	amoxicillin/beta lactamase inhibitor and ceftazidime	amoxicillin/beta lactamase inhibitor and ceftazidime	amoxicillin/beta lactamase inhibitor and cefotaxime
South Africa	Cape Town	benzylpenicillin and gentamicin	amikacin and piperacillin/tazobactam	ampicillin and cefotaxime
South Africa	Johannesburg	ampicillin and gentamicin	meropenem and vancomycin	ampicillin and cefotaxime (EOS)/meropenem and vancomycin (LOS)
South Africa	Johannesburg	ampicillin and gentamicin	amikacin and piperacillin/tazobactam	ampicillin and cefotaxime
South Africa	Johannesburg	benzylpenicillin and gentamicin	meropenem and vancomycin	cefotaxime
Thailand	Bangkok	ampicillin and gentamicin	ampicillin and cefotaxime	ampicillin and cefotaxime
Thailand	Bangkok	ampicillin and gentamicin	gentamicin and vancomycin	ampicillin and cefotaxime
Thailand	Bangkok	ampicillin and gentamicin	cefotaxime and cloxacillin	ampicillin and cefotaxime
Thailand	Chiang Rai	ampicillin and gentamicin	amikacin and ceftazidime	meropenem
Thailand	Khon Kaen	ampicillin and gentamicin	amikacin and cefotaxime	ampicillin and cefotaxime
Thailand	Phayao	ampicillin and gentamicin	ampicillin and gentamicin	ampicillin and gentamicin
Uganda	Kampala	ampicillin and gentamicin	ampicillin and gentamicin	ceftriaxone and gentamicin
Vietnam	Hanoi	ampicillin and gentamicin	cefotaxime and vancomycin	ampicillin, amikacin, ceftazidime