

Supplementary Table 1

Relationship with Mothers: Means, Standard Deviation, and Bivariate Correlations of Key Variables at Wave 1

	Mean (SD)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
(1) Psychological well-being	4.9 (0.7)	1.00																	
(2) Depressive symptoms	0.81 (0.42)	-0.56*	1.00																
(3) Father verbal abuse	0.10 (0.29)	-0.03	0.08*	1.00															
(4) Mother verbal abuse	0.05 (0.22)	0.02	0.04*	0.18*	1.00														
(5) Father physical abuse	0.12 (0.33)	-0.06*	0.07*	0.51*	0.15*	1.00													
(6) Mother physical abuse	0.08 (0.28)	0.00	0.03	0.18*	0.47*	0.42*	1.00												
(7) Neglected	0.12 (0.32)	-0.07*	0.09*	0.29*	0.24*	0.29*	0.28*	1.00											
(8) Closeness	3.48 (0.65)	0.08*	-0.02	-0.09*	0.19*	0.08*	0.20*	0.17*	1.00										
(9) Contact	107.56 (119.02)	0.01	0.02	-0.06*	0.06*	0.08*	0.06*	0.06*	0.25*	1.00									
(10) Support Exchange	0.62 (0.49)	0.09*	-0.03	-0.04*	0.04*	-0.03	-0.03	-0.05*	0.18*	0.32*	1.00								
(11) Male	0.46 (0.50)	0.06*	0.08*	0.03*	0.10*	0.03	0.05*	0.02	0.12*	0.25*	0.14*	1.00							
(12) Birth year	38.87 (0.49)	0.04*	-0.04*	0.01	-0.00	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04*	0.02	0.03	0.03*	-0.09*	1.00						
(13) Education	13.66 (2.29)	0.11*	-0.08*	0.03	0.00	-0.00	-0.01	-0.04*	0.07*	0.10*	0.06*	0.15*	0.14*	1.00					
(14) Father's Education	9.94 (3.39)	0.07*	-0.06*	0.01	0.02	-0.01	-0.00	-0.04*	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.00	0.08*	0.34*	1.00				
(15) Other adversity	0.28 (0.55)	0.02	0.06*	0.31	0.18*	0.31*	0.23*	0.03*	-0.10*	-0.04	-0.04*	-0.05*	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	1.00			
(16) Married	0.82 (0.38)	0.04*	-0.12*	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.08*	0.02	-0.05*	-0.01	-0.01	1.00		
(17) Good Health	0.89 (0.31)	0.19*	-0.27*	-0.04*	-0.01	-0.05*	-0.01	-0.07*	0.00	-0.04	0.00	0.01	0.03*	0.09*	0.06*	-0.04*	0.03	1.00	

Note. $N = 4,696$ (Wave 1). Significance levels are denoted as * $p < .05$.

Supplementary Table 2

Relationship with Fathers: Means, Standard Deviation, and Bivariate Correlations of Key Variables at Wave 1

	Mean (SD)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
(1) Psychological well-being	4.91 (0.67)	1.00																	
(2) Depressive symptoms	0.83 (0.42)	-0.54*	1.00																
(3) Father verbal abuse	0.10 (0.29)	-0.06*	0.09*	1.00															
(4) Mother verbal abuse	0.05 (0.23)	-0.01	0.06*	0.17*	1.00														
(5) Father physical abuse	0.13 (0.34)	-0.06*	0.10*	0.52*	0.14*	1.00													
(6) Mother physical abuse	0.09 (0.29)	-0.01	0.04	0.15*	0.50*	0.38*	1.00												
(7) Neglected	0.11 (0.31)	-0.06*	0.11*	0.33*	0.28*	0.29*	0.33*	1.00											
(8) Closeness	3.38 (0.71)	0.10*	-0.05	-0.26*	0.09*	0.18*	0.14*	0.22*	1.00										
(9) Contact	86.47 (105.53)	0.01	-0.01	-0.11*	-0.10*	-0.13*	-0.12*	-0.10*	0.25*	1.00									
(10) Support Exchange	0.60 (0.49)	0.09*	-0.02	-0.03	-0.00	-0.03	-0.02	-0.00	0.12*	0.27*	1.00								
(11) Male	0.47 (0.50)	-0.06*	0.11*	0.01	-0.10*	0.01	-0.04	-0.01	0.07*	0.14*	0.08*	1.00							
(12) Birth year	38.89 (0.48)	0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.01	-0.03	-0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.09*	1.00						
(13) Education	13.79 (2.31)	0.13*	-0.08*	0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	0.06*	0.07*	0.13*	0.04	0.17*	0.13*	1.00					
(14) Father's Education	10.26 (3.33)	0.09*	-0.04	-0.01	-0.03	-0.06*	-0.03	-0.05*	0.04	-0.04	0.04	0.04	0.08*	0.36*	1.00				
(15) Other adversity	0.21 (0.49)	0.01	0.06*	0.28*	0.16*	0.33*	0.20*	0.29*	0.27*	0.19*	0.07*	0.05*	0.05*	0.01	0.00	1.00			
(16) Married	0.84 (0.37)	0.07*	-0.16*	-0.02	-0.01	0.01	-0.02	-0.03	0.08*	-0.06	0.01	0.09*	-0.00	0.07*	0.05*	-0.01	1.00		
(17) Good Health	0.90 (0.30)	0.19*	-0.25*	-0.02	-0.01	-0.05	-0.01	-0.04	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.11*	0.05*	-0.03	0.00	1.00	

Note. $N = 2,134$ (Wave 1). Significance levels are denoted as * $p < .05$.