

Table SI: Baseline characteristics of survival data sets.

Characteristic	Discovery data ^a		First replication data ^b			Second replication data ^c
	GSE31210	GSE29013	GSE30219	GSE37745	GSE50081	TCGA
Total/event ^d number	217/60	22/6	84/45	44/28	124/49	514/187
Age	59.6±7.4	64.8±9.9	61.5±9.3	63.2±9.2	68.6±9.8	65.4±9.9
Sex						
Female	121 (53.5%)	9 (40.9%)	19 (22.6%)	26 (59.1%)	61 (49.2%)	277 (53.9%)
Male	105 (46.5%)	13 (59.1%)	65 (77.4%)	18 (40.9%)	63 (50.8%)	237 (46.1%)
Pathological stage						
I	168 (74.3%)	16 (72.7%)	84 (100.0%)	34 (77.3%)	90 (72.6%)	275 (54.3%)
II	58 (25.7%)	6 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (22.7%)	34 (27.4%)	121 (23.9%)
III	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	84 (16.6%)
IV	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (5.1%)
Smoking status						
Non-smoker	115 (50.9%)	2 (9.1%)	0 (NaN%)	0 (NaN%)	23 (20.4 %)	75 (15.0%)
Smoker	111 (49.1%)	20 (90.9%)	0 (NaN%)	0 (NaN%)	90 (79.6 %)	425 (85.0%)

^aDiscovery dataset was GSE31210. ^bFirst replication was performed using an integrated dataset (GSE29013, GSE30219, GSE37745, GSE50081). ^cSecond replication was performed using TCGA LUAD RNA-Seq V2 RSEM and survival data. TCGA, The Cancer Genome Atlas. ^dEvent indicates relapsed event for discovery data and overall survival event for first and second replication data.

Table SII. Quality control test results for the 246 microarray samples.

No.	Phenotype	Sample name	3'/5' β-actin <3	3'/5' GAPDH <1.25	Hybridization-BioB present	Percent present spread ≤10%	Background spread ≤20%	Log scale factor-spread ≤3	NUSE median <1.1	RLE IQR <1	RNA degradation slope ₁	Quality test result
1	Normal lung	GSM773766	1.15	1.11	P	0.58	63	-1.33	0.996527867	0.313627628	7.519395637	
2	Normal lung	GSM773767	1.14	1.09	P	0.59	48	-1.08	1.011738139	0.365018544	7.826264751	Low
3	Normal lung	GSM773768	1.35	1.22	P	0.58	60	-1.08	1.016197092	0.387399442	9.478021503	
4	Normal lung	GSM773769	1.20	1.13	P	0.58	68	-1.31	0.995177953	0.304203315	7.963236336	
5	Normal lung	GSM773770	1.13	1.11	P	0.59	71	-1.61	0.991890497	0.298019637	7.433497265	
6	Normal lung	GSM773771	1.16	1.12	P	0.58	69	-1.38	0.994289486	0.311711897	7.80478394	
7	Normal lung	GSM773772	1.11	1.08	P	0.59	69	-1.50	0.990492947	0.2791000	7.437928038	
8	Normal lung	GSM773773	1.11	1.09	P	0.58	72	-1.56	0.9964436	0.322900846	7.213914809	
9	Normal lung	GSM773774	1.12	1.09	P	0.58	70	-1.45	0.993418549	0.277310908	7.437172096	
10	Normal lung	GSM773775	1.12	1.11	P	0.57	70	-1.57	0.994782647	0.28138829	7.520751721	
11	Normal lung	GSM773776	1.14	1.11	P	0.59	64	-1.55	0.990824549	0.281042756	7.862274592	
12	Normal lung	GSM773777	1.11	1.09	P	0.59	67	-1.48	0.992100905	0.311656643	7.621296611	
13	Normal lung	GSM773778	1.14	1.11	P	0.59	63	-1.34	0.992029353	0.291602055	7.573814126	
14	Normal lung	GSM773779	1.14	1.09	P	0.59	65	-1.44	0.996201833	0.312625323	7.286297335	
15	Normal lung	GSM773780	1.11	1.09	P	0.57	66	-1.45	1	0.328211678	7.100774253	
16	Normal lung	GSM773781	1.14	1.08	P	0.58	69	-1.38	0.995447408	0.312951515	7.592574961	
17	Normal lung	GSM773782	1.14	1.09	P	0.59	62	-1.31	0.994663549	0.290259714	7.455369579	
18	Normal lung	GSM773783	1.21	1.13	P	0.57	51	-0.67	1.016899682	0.370783467	8.420301126	Low
19	Normal lung	GSM773784	1.15	1.11	P	0.6	68	-1.59	1.002571473	0.326736002	7.799063997	
20	Normal lung	GSM773785	1.18	1.10	P	0.6	64	-1.40	0.995696479	0.323372995	8.235219484	
21	Triple-negative	GSM773571	1.14	1.05	P	0.58	66	-1.31	0.993754329	0.304486084	7.999278979	
22	Triple-negative	GSM773572	1.13	1.07	P	0.58	73	-1.50	0.992437274	0.284968109	7.44517435	
23	Triple-negative	GSM773573	1.09	1.01	P	0.55	66	-1.37	1.010165041	0.410979365	6.818789757	
24	Triple-negative	GSM773574	1.13	1.08	P	0.57	66	-1.24	0.991886388	0.28185927	7.72521848	
25	Triple-negative	GSM773575	1.16	1.07	P	0.57	67	-1.18	0.998599788	0.365027263	7.250516635	
26	Triple-negative	GSM773576	1.12	1.07	P	0.54	62	-1.07	1.034338971	0.403856256	6.50203556	
27	Triple-negative	GSM773577	1.22	1.13	P	0.58	69	-0.94	1.008330141	0.336711377	9.050695769	
28	Triple-negative	GSM773578	1.13	1.06	P	0.58	54	-1.14	1.005772786	0.379323854	7.465809736	Low
29	Triple-negative	GSM773579	1.12	1.06	P	0.59	73	-1.60	0.989723051	0.341740437	7.34399186	
30	Triple-negative	GSM773580	1.16	1.08	P	0.56	69	-1.15	1.000406939	0.314409531	7.62242706	
31	Triple-negative	GSM773581	1.08	1.04	P	0.55	77	-1.48	0.998615468	0.369620812	6.853552641	
32	Triple-negative	GSM773582	1.10	1.02	P	0.55	65	-1.55	1.008055421	0.409311569	6.327347601	
33	Triple-negative	GSM773583	1.15	1.05	P	0.56	65	-1.56	0.998235846	0.292579805	7.495211832	
34	Triple-negative	GSM773584	1.23	1.11	P	0.54	65	-1.18	1.003643215	0.335398856	8.515401088	
35	Triple-negative	GSM773585	1.15	1.08	P	0.54	64	-1.12	1.003048221	0.32987119	8.183273775	
36	Triple-negative	GSM773586	1.07	1.02	P	0.56	73	-1.72	1.005261452	0.377278322	6.641357797	
37	Triple-negative	GSM773587	1.14	1.07	P	0.59	68	-1.62	0.993691177	0.299393861	7.28312451	
38	Triple-negative	GSM773588	1.13	1.07	P	0.58	60	-0.99	1.00337791	0.327375093	7.443396001	
39	Triple-negative	GSM773589	1.13	1.05	P	0.57	69	-1.27	0.996463882	0.30157509	7.105350648	
40	Triple-negative	GSM773590	1.16	1.08	P	0.56	65	-0.99	1.000577267	0.30237116	7.725055921	
41	Triple-negative	GSM773591	1.11	1.05	P	0.56	70	-1.57	0.992373533	0.297089935	7.296494666	
42	Triple-negative	GSM773592	1.15	1.12	P	0.56	65	-1.32	0.998096586	0.328748078	8.315611137	
43	Triple-negative	GSM773593	1.21	1.06	P	0.57	62	-1.19	0.994754312	0.288928192	8.380576044	
44	Triple-negative	GSM773594	1.16	1.08	P	0.59	62	-0.97	1.007892784	0.374908592	7.773007003	
45	Triple-negative	GSM773595	1.13	1.09	P	0.6	68	-1.51	0.996179356	0.34065846	7.319375854	
46	Triple-negative	GSM773596	1.14	1.09	P	0.58	66	-1.43	0.988883062	0.295030641	7.377065973	
47	Triple-negative	GSM773597	1.14	1.08	P	0.56	75	-1.50	0.995225518	0.307798278	7.000140724	
48	Triple-negative	GSM773598	1.14	1.03	P	0.56	68	-1.21	1.007903363	0.400811599	7.090121203	
49	Triple-negative	GSM773599	1.20	1.09	P	0.56	63	-0.97	1.02536243	0.429248221	7.704051858	
50	Triple-negative	GSM773600	1.12	1.10	P	0.57	74	-1.38	0.998261191	0.289403216	7.555400366	
51	Triple-negative	GSM773601	1.14	1.04	P	0.52	69	-1.34	1.020387328	0.46817435	6.632919286	
52	Triple-negative	GSM773602	1.16	1.09	P	0.59	67	-1.30	0.996245635	0.330763134	7.634218709	
53	Triple-negative	GSM773603	1.12	1.07	P	0.55	64	-1.19	1.001990585	0.367018047	7.1753192	
54	Triple-negative	GSM773604	1.12	1.05	P	0.55	77	-1.54	0.995714153	0.352184221	7.027747224	
55	Triple-negative	GSM773605	1.18	1.10	P	0.58	66	-1.04	1.005036766	0.344662511	8.216421706	
56	Triple-negative	GSM773606	1.12	1.07	P	0.58	72	-1.56	1.000027439	0.377391978	7.143627344	
57	Triple-negative	GSM773607	1.14	1.09	P	0.58	71	-1.42	0.997399581	0.349042846	7.678180251	
58	Triple-negative	GSM773608	1.19	1.12	P	0.57	47	-0.74	1.014234797	0.409991928	8.623387003	Low
59	Triple-negative	GSM773609	1.18	1.10	P	0.58	64	-1.31	0.99515281	0.332107248	8.077174179	
60	Triple-negative	GSM773610	1.14	1.07	P	0.57	70	-1.30	0.996894606	0.260660412	7.378486665	
61	Triple-negative	GSM773611	1.23	1.15	P	0.56	63	-1.23	1.006577849	0.337397447	9.122563715	

62	Triple-negative	GSM773612	1.17	1.10	P	0.58	67	-1.31	0.997680927	0.340242786	7.913230778			
63	Triple-negative	GSM773613	1.18	1.08	P	0.57	70	-1.50	0.996862481	0.347531906	8.044399443			
64	Triple-negative	GSM773614	1.15	1.08	P	0.57	65	-1.32	0.992297816	0.310420108	7.747447405			
65	Triple-negative	GSM773615	1.13	1.06	P	0.55	64	-1.55	1.006441003	0.398355584	6.649453276			
66	Triple-negative	GSM773616	1.10	1.02	P	0.53	76	-1.49	1.017733349	0.479201227	6.344580754			
67	Triple-negative	GSM773617	1.10	1.06	P	0.54	80	-1.61	1.016200336	0.372357085	6.808597444			
68	Triple-negative	GSM773618	1.15	1.10	P	0.57	66	-1.77	1.002516138	0.353802987	7.465476426			
69	Triple-negative	GSM773619	1.20	1.11	P	0.57	70	-1.44	0.99939075	0.28127183	8.140504462			
70	Triple-negative	GSM773620	1.14	1.09	P	0.59	61	-1.57	0.990846279	0.314278212	7.858155663			
71	Triple-negative	GSM773621	1.06	1.04	P	0.55	70	-1.61	0.998551493	0.347327224	6.934850236			
72	Triple-negative	GSM773622	1.13	1.10	P	0.58	65	-1.55	0.995571224	0.348984827	7.248715866			
73	Triple-negative	GSM773623	1.32	1.17	P	0.57	62	-1.02	1.006473836	0.367229525	8.632884501			
74	Triple-negative	GSM773624	1.28	1.13	P	0.57	62	-1.05	1.005831394	0.394325906	8.710774235			
75	Triple-negative	GSM773625	1.12	1.08	P	0.59	69	-1.82	0.987868404	0.304733095	7.367337285			
76	Triple-negative	GSM773626	1.17	1.11	P	0.58	68	-1.30	0.992042507	0.282131537	7.839488806			
77	Triple-negative	GSM773627	1.12	1.07	P	0.59	69	-1.76	0.992734375	0.329857786	7.337486461			
78	Triple-negative	GSM773628	1.20	1.12	P	0.56	66	-1.16	1.001544268	0.346516628	8.308354402			
79	Triple-negative	GSM773629	1.18	1.12	P	0.58	65	-1.48	0.991340247	0.297917113	8.075602083			
80	Triple-negative	GSM773630	1.14	1.09	P	0.57	70	-1.59	1.001874101	0.448745933	7.261119478			
81	Triple-negative	GSM773631	1.18	1.12	P	0.58	67	-1.23	0.998746228	0.376059043	8.43733557			
82	Triple-negative	GSM773632	1.16	1.09	P	0.58	69	-1.54	1.003809248	0.367309802	7.352721483			
83	Triple-negative	GSM773633	1.21	1.12	P	0.56	74	-1.42	1.011367482	0.374941781	8.332426315			
84	Triple-negative	GSM773634	1.16	1.11	P	0.56	80	-1.39	0.999732701	0.319810331	7.576435772			
85	Triple-negative	GSM773635	1.11	1.08	P	0.58	79	-1.39	1.011033593	0.328513986	7.279826049			
86	Triple-negative	GSM773636	1.14	1.04	P	0.55	72	-1.45	0.997348973	0.358350333	7.073341248			
87	Triple-negative	GSM773637	1.10	1.08	P	0.56	73	-1.47	0.988810326	0.25761382	7.257760695			
88	Triple-negative	GSM773638	1.15	1.14	P	0.6	71	-1.54	1.004579626	0.417215446	8.107184725			
89	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773639	1.13	1.06	P	0.57	72	-1.60	0.995086099	0.322787623	7.052336502			
90	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773640	1.12	1.07	P	0.58	64	-1.37	0.996262715	0.314689638	7.179580509			
91	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773641	1.13	1.05	P	0.54	61	-0.98	1.011915435	0.390444777	6.657220216			
92	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773642	1.18	1.08	P	0.55	67	-1.10	1.003978615	0.392933002	7.497798951			
93	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773643	1.14	1.09	P	0.57	68	-1.33	0.995967287	0.278039038	7.49266406			
94	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773644	1.10	1.07	P	0.58	66	-1.35	0.998703554	0.314575756	6.828699919			
95	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773645	1.22	1.10	P	0.57	64	-0.97	1.011748957	0.394171142	8.523235176			
96	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773646	1.12	1.06	P	0.58	68	-1.31	0.996681851	0.308049761	7.06908548			
97	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773647	1.16	1.09	P	0.58	74	-1.34	0.99489802	0.288954671	7.664486461			
98	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773648	1.18	1.10	P	0.58	69	-1.18	0.998323754	0.365105331	8.205917193			
99	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773649	1.11	1.06	P	0.58	63	-1.34	0.996065149	0.32080777	7.201733703			
100	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773650	1.17	1.08	P	0.59	67	-1.54	0.995825063	0.412650401	7.372364679			
101	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773651	1.08	1.03	P	0.56	68	-1.49	1.004801151	0.417918461	6.56760187			
102	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773652	1.10	1.06	P	0.55	65	-1.19	1.002862299	0.316556863	6.744208405			
103	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773653	1.14	1.11	P	0.59	71	-1.25	0.994696771	0.302525141	7.631831989			
104	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773654	1.12	1.07	P	0.57	70	-1.56	0.991732053	0.311059179	7.378739225			
105	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773655	1.19	1.11	P	0.58	67	-1.11	1.00200322	0.360218078	8.20929991			
106	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773656	1.12	1.08	P	0.58	64	-1.19	1.000050303	0.296790789	7.205062459			
107	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773657	1.15	1.09	P	0.58	59	-1.20	0.994519795	0.297888221	7.509038715	Low		
108	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773658	1.13	1.03	P	0.55	69	-1.58	1.001400984	0.396594389	6.847174086			
109	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773659	1.13	1.05	P	0.56	65	-1.32	1.003168545	0.373610927	7.451138392			
110	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773660	1.12	1.06	P	0.58	67	-1.56	0.994248998	0.330706236	7.304304767			
111	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773661	1.16	1.08	P	0.55	70	-1.31	1.000786054	0.334221392	7.694264726			
112	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773662	1.16	1.10	P	0.55	69	-1.38	0.999070365	0.331154976	7.469914684			
113	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773663	1.11	1.07	P	0.57	57	-1.14	1.014747308	0.371532654	6.812109779	Low		
114	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773664	1.24	1.16	P	0.57	65	-0.99	1.010304076	0.337392416	8.207062581			
115	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773665	1.11	1.04	P	0.56	69	-1.41	1.011570025	0.393869103	7.016797184			
116	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773666	1.10	1.06	P	0.58	66	-1.30	1.009320125	0.312219094	7.104906768			

117	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773667	1.22	1.08	P	0.57	68	-1.12	1.012419548	0.386772144	7.926958552	
118	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773668	1.19	1.15	P	0.56	63	-1.10	1.009566871	0.348993364	7.663933594	
119	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773669	1.15	1.08	P	0.58	69	-1.07	1.008845393	0.31790733	7.600925402	
120	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773670	1.13	1.10	P	0.57	70	-1.27	0.994376398	0.256455042	7.693265705	
121	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773671	1.22	1.13	P	0.60	69	-1.35	1.00374019	0.323784031	8.35068397	
122	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773672	1.24	1.11	P	0.58	53	-0.64	1.022516978	0.386432146	8.734274981	Low
123	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773673	1.10	1.05	P	0.57	75	-1.68	1.007943469	0.44127298	6.90021172	
124	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773674	1.10	1.06	P	0.56	65	-1.34	1.014937655	0.414006885	7.071617079	
125	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773675	1.15	1.09	P	0.58	66	-1.34	0.9984498	0.316473202	7.699437597	
126	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773676	1.09	1.05	P	0.59	67	-1.52	1.004192437	0.324080564	7.177091893	
127	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773677	1.10	1.06	P	0.57	69	-1.54	1.000389185	0.311402949	7.1523647	
128	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773678	1.13	1.07	P	0.61	67	-1.41	0.996077186	0.294266495	7.965597758	
129	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773679	1.17	1.08	P	0.59	69	-1.30	1.003147807	0.311431208	7.890632373	
130	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773680	1.12	1.06	P	0.56	74	-1.36	1.007478835	0.362727644	6.897534191	
131	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773681	1.18	1.12	P	0.59	67	-1.24	0.991526722	0.288589563	8.14276698	
132	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773682	1.14	1.08	P	0.57	70	-1.38	1.000795938	0.303681196	7.796788869	
133	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773683	1.08	1.03	P	0.56	65	-1.58	1.006085538	0.422456877	6.76854067	
134	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773684	1.13	1.10	P	0.57	64	-1.06	1.003431631	0.274877026	7.44646749	
135	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773685	1.13	1.11	P	0.56	65	-1.19	1.001281758	0.315339152	6.900432357	
136	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773686	1.22	1.15	P	0.59	69	-1.40	0.99193888	0.275255133	8.530566688	
137	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773687	1.10	1.10	P	0.58	69	-1.40	0.994795206	0.287668301	7.285914104	
138	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773688	1.09	1.07	P	0.57	68	-1.64	0.998056583	0.32942666	6.977069266	
139	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773689	1.25	1.13	P	0.59	60	-1.22	0.995771777	0.297654836	8.744112559	
140	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773690	1.13	1.08	P	0.56	65	-1.42	0.998003947	0.302403687	7.14487503	
141	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773691	1.19	1.13	P	0.59	61	-1.31	0.990138527	0.298534082	7.825390935	
142	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773692	1.14	1.08	P	0.59	67	-1.32	0.989953139	0.256211121	7.643781872	
143	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773693	1.16	1.12	P	0.56	78	-1.53	1.002241989	0.302544202	7.368979789	
144	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773694	1.13	1.09	P	0.58	67	-1.40	0.994774484	0.292346554	7.292282389	
145	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773695	1.14	1.10	P	0.60	65	-1.44	0.994031639	0.313660696	7.722152481	
146	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773696	1.16	1.15	P	0.57	72	-1.43	0.993190513	0.306240167	7.678911558	
147	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773697	1.15	1.09	P	0.58	65	-1.26	1.008387062	0.436405259	7.88710972	
148	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773698	1.15	1.10	P	0.54	69	-1.15	1.008647609	0.39807201	7.610801287	
149	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773699	1.09	1.10	P	0.56	66	-1.12	1.007836264	0.301273922	6.993092929	
150	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773700	1.22	1.10	P	0.56	69	-1.01	1.00037679	0.327825929	8.093812763	
151	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773701	1.16	1.10	P	0.57	66	-1.04	1.004574957	0.276106594	7.961647789	
152	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773702	1.15	1.08	P	0.56	60	-0.97	1.017727456	0.362902616	6.969773452	
153	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773703	1.32	1.19	P	0.55	69	-0.90	1.030479817	0.48727298	9.392996258	
154	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773704	1.24	1.17	P	0.58	67	-1.09	1.003844246	0.336103191	8.902086506	
155	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773705	1.12	1.08	P	0.57	71	-1.32	1.009204651	0.273258814	7.215698571	
156	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773706	1.21	1.15	P	0.58	75	-1.36	0.994545831	0.295958369	8.186038388	
157	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773707	1.09	1.05	P	0.56	72	-1.49	1.005526802	0.307480262	6.7215775	
158	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773708	1.24	1.10	P	0.55	65	-1.20	1.003373038	0.384276006	7.650707024	
159	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773709	1.21	1.15	P	0.59	67	-1.23	1	0.312734115	8.812973895	
160	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773710	1.18	1.11	P	0.59	66	-1.25	0.992831839	0.28975689	7.728394017	
161	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773711	1.13	1.12	P	0.58	67	-1.39	0.992263415	0.252938679	7.520236972	
162	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773712	1.31	1.17	P	0.56	66	-0.75	1.033283069	0.448524852	8.636168406	
163	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773713	1.15	1.09	P	0.56	69	-1.53	1	0.318266657	7.757481639	

164	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773714	1.15	1.08	P	0.55	67	-1.46	1.016775252	0.416507966	7.17444769	
165	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773715	1.15	1.12	P	0.55	75	-1.40	1.000629181	0.381329165	7.307403357	
166	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773716	1.10	1.05	P	0.58	74	-1.65	0.999848732	0.348077586	7.025491344	
167	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773717	1.30	1.16	P	0.56	67	-1.03	1.011378587	0.396162577	8.778075046	
168	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773718	1.15	1.09	P	0.59	63	-1.44	0.991452218	0.280147261	7.989074331	
169	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773719	1.14	1.10	P	0.58	65	-1.29	0.989488115	0.254786629	7.551399515	
170	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773720	1.16	1.09	P	0.56	67	-1.29	0.993425019	0.288218265	7.466422958	
171	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773721	1.12	1.09	P	0.58	74	-1.50	0.996098874	0.273846488	7.414571047	
172	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773722	1.14	1.10	P	0.59	63	-1.31	0.990191882	0.273742294	7.589725417	
173	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773723	1.16	1.10	P	0.56	66	-1.21	1.005677752	0.348054931	8.270455734	
174	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773724	1.15	1.09	P	0.56	67	-1.36	0.99720028	0.28814609	7.657687676	
175	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773725	1.15	1.09	P	0.59	68	-1.52	0.988568858	0.284964456	7.649930544	
176	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773726	1.14	1.08	P	0.58	65	-1.29	0.993030979	0.276132357	7.57463584	
177	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773727	1.13	1.06	P	0.57	68	-1.50	0.995918982	0.332669641	6.890475271	
178	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773728	1.12	1.09	P	0.57	67	-1.37	0.998105048	0.286578956	7.605007102	
179	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773729	1.11	1.08	P	0.57	58	-1.32	1.013804603	0.3692428	6.898116626	Low
180	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773730	1.18	1.08	P	0.58	69	-1.42	0.9967583	0.333421649	7.857943048	
181	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773731	1.21	1.10	P	0.58	61	-1.12	0.995913709	0.296261784	8.19307244	
182	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773732	1.20	1.15	P	0.58	65	-1.41	0.994167622	0.311874651	7.853547138	
183	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773733	1.19	1.15	P	0.58	61	-1.24	0.99876147	0.311576364	8.061551236	
184	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773734	1.24	1.12	P	0.59	66	-1.21	0.998040788	0.327495336	8.375542351	
185	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773735	1.26	1.14	P	0.56	65	-1.09	1.00065265	0.32938458	7.995140549	
186	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773736	1.16	1.11	P	0.56	71	-0.83	1.014196824	0.305692088	7.705450507	
187	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773737	1.26	1.14	P	0.57	66	-0.92	1.00736534	0.339153891	9.074496305	
188	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773738	1.24	1.13	P	0.56	65	-0.94	1.010099749	0.39794288	8.150331713	
189	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773739	1.28	1.10	P	0.57	62	-0.75	1.015210209	0.378133731	8.332889278	
190	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773740	1.21	1.10	P	0.59	52	-1.00	1.007647172	0.38177252	8.605470893	Low
191	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773741	1.15	1.11	P	0.56	74	-1.34	1.010459365	0.34122242	7.371594386	
192	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773742	1.22	1.13	P	0.59	78	-1.48	1.001584608	0.392264796	8.555325635	
193	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773743	1.21	1.10	P	0.59	66	-1.21	1.000087667	0.326275082	8.176346128	
194	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773744	1.20	1.15	P	0.56	63	-0.98	1.005106517	0.340245679	8.051567845	
195	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773745	1.16	1.11	P	0.60	67	-1.43	0.994622105	0.337265657	8.002494673	
196	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773746	1.11	1.07	P	0.56	69	-1.37	0.995927669	0.279344283	6.968632359	
197	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773747	1.20	1.09	P	0.55	69	-1.15	1.008969014	0.379592502	7.283051119	
198	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773748	1.17	1.11	P	0.58	51	-1.12	1.004039122	0.341790092	7.946468736	Low
199	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773749	1.14	1.09	P	0.57	70	-1.59	1.003876518	0.307714343	7.832744923	
200	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773750	1.16	1.13	P	0.59	76	-1.51	0.986742254	0.22697064	7.885205011	
201	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773751	1.19	1.07	P	0.56	73	-1.34	1.000186649	0.344155411	7.732277289	
202	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773752	1.19	1.11	P	0.55	77	-1.29	1.002124777	0.345854218	7.565184436	
203	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773753	1.14	1.09	P	0.58	78	-1.54	0.989364741	0.284362463	7.515768372	
204	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773754	1.17	1.10	P	0.58	79	-1.53	0.993267133	0.301274509	7.773132524	
205	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773755	1.15	1.12	P	0.57	79	-1.44	0.998266586	0.366190222	7.389025276	
206	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773756	1.14	1.06	P	0.58	73	-1.41	1.001595392	0.312295838	7.455922919	
207	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773757	1.14	1.09	P	0.58	73	-1.40	0.995394229	0.28701234	7.777010009	
208	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773758	1.15	1.10	P	0.56	79	-1.38	0.996303708	0.302358913	7.524592201	
209	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773759	1.16	1.13	P	0.57	75	-1.40	0.999354463	0.342486012	7.387192328	
210	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773760	1.20	1.13	P	0.57	71	-1.16	0.99657912	0.303101337	8.298017174	

211	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773761	1.16	1.08	P	0.58	74	-1.34	0.989213652	0.241738187	7.725050771	
212	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773762	1.14	1.11	P	0.55	78	-1.41	1.009368502	0.37850077	7.118074405	
213	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773763	1.12	1.10	P	0.58	76	-1.48	0.992179133	0.264444738	7.533115597	
214	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773764	1.16	1.10	P	0.56	70	-1.26	0.999116178	0.331558282	7.598280534	
215	EGFR mutation-positive	GSM773765	1.15	1.12	P	0.58	70	-1.32	0.993226312	0.277817236	7.546887725	
216	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773551	1.14	1.09	P	0.58	64	-1.24	0.993959619	0.300803385	7.58941251	
217	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773552	1.09	1.02	P	0.56	68	-1.39	0.999672878	0.365883395	7.011678014	
218	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773553	1.11	1.08	P	0.53	68	-1.28	1.015663509	0.416943367	6.477434455	
219	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773554	1.17	1.10	P	0.54	74	-1.48	1.004393639	0.399915872	7.27438172	
220	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773555	1.20	1.08	P	0.55	59	-0.96	1.012779992	0.392306431	7.781919205	Low
221	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773556	1.19	1.09	P	0.56	67	-1.11	1.003235029	0.388685017	7.719667736	
222	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773557	1.13	1.08	P	0.57	73	-1.33	1.001061839	0.322047761	7.264808658	
223	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773558	1.15	1.04	P	0.55	65	-1.23	1.00645765	0.398395148	7.755604778	
224	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773559	1.09	1.02	P	0.54	68	-1.38	1.014491342	0.449753098	6.432989157	
225	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773560	1.10	1.05	P	0.57	70	-1.32	1.000671818	0.338856492	7.047272655	
226	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773561	1.23	1.12	P	0.59	67	-1.14	1.000658965	0.354791297	8.938824962	
227	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773562	1.28	1.10	P	0.56	68	-0.86	1.019416964	0.369072591	8.69701025	
228	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773563	1.13	1.06	P	0.57	66	-1.61	0.998242676	0.33669175	7.562502067	
229	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773564	1.10	1.06	P	0.56	76	-1.60	1.005777493	0.343976879	6.653306987	
230	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773565	1.12	1.04	P	0.55	64	-1.25	0.994963015	0.335396833	7.099317478	
231	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773566	1.09	1.04	P	0.59	67	-1.55	0.99063263	0.286288092	6.898903999	
232	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773567	1.18	1.10	P	0.56	63	-1.37	0.996979658	0.291628808	7.817219748	
233	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773568	1.08	1.06	P	0.57	66	-1.45	0.992524075	0.293775206	7.013583291	
234	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773569	1.16	1.11	P	0.57	68	-1.44	0.993895678	0.321578175	7.316448988	
235	KRAS mutation-positive	GSM773570	1.20	1.09	P	0.57	63	-1.20	1.002115197	0.347631495	7.946752329	
236	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773540	1.28	1.10	P	0.54	67	-0.86	1.015908493	0.430555676	8.373654518	
237	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773541	1.11	1.04	P	0.56	69	-1.45	0.998924818	0.333571584	6.848848344	
238	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773542	1.12	1.05	P	0.55	69	-1.36	1.002452438	0.341191504	6.933878605	
239	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773543	1.11	1.05	P	0.56	73	-1.64	1.000206331	0.408515874	6.670260549	
240	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773544	1.18	1.08	P	0.57	71	-1.39	0.996488273	0.337672437	7.66433712	
241	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773545	1.15	1.08	P	0.58	71	-1.33	0.988670553	0.250902255	7.53368303	
242	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773546	1.13	1.05	P	0.56	73	-1.46	0.995931572	0.309823676	7.168587149	
243	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773547	1.12	1.05	P	0.58	70	-1.39	0.998596331	0.307753833	7.206199832	
244	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773548	1.21	1.10	P	0.56	70	-1.27	1.009358733	0.36891516	8.765199457	
245	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773549	1.11	1.06	P	0.56	67	-1.56	0.997558332	0.301391288	6.736712084	
246	EML4-ALK-positive	GSM773550	1.18	1.08	P	0.56	73	-1.45	0.997056428	0.320575775	7.872221132	

^aThe RNA degradation plot proposes to plot the average intensity of each probes across all probe-sets, ordered from the 5' to the 3' end. Probe intensities are expected to be globally lowered at that end of a probe set when compared to the 3' end. The RNA degradation plot aims at visualizing this trend.

Table SIII. Experimental conditions used in western blot analysis.

Target protein	Loading amount, µg	Gel %	Primary antibody				Secondary antibody			
			Supplier	Cat. no.	Dilution	Conditions	Supplier	Cat. No	Dilution	Conditions
SMAD3	30	10	Cell Signaling Technology, Inc.	9523	1:1,000	4°C, O/N	Bethyl Laboratories, Inc.	A120-101P	1:5,000	RT, 1 h
pSMAD3 (Ser423/425)	30	10	Cell Signaling Technology, Inc.	9520	1:1,000	4°C, O/N	Bethyl Laboratories, Inc.	A120-101P	1:5000	RT, 1 h
SMAD2	40	10	Cell Signaling Technology, Inc.	3122	1:1,000	4°C, O/N	Bethyl Laboratories, Inc.	A120-101P	1:5000	RT, 1 h
pSMAD2 (Ser423/425)	40	10	Cell Signaling Technology, Inc.	3101	1:1,000	4°C, O/N	Bethyl Laboratories, Inc.	A120-101P	1:5000	RT, 1 h
Vimentin	10	10	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.	sc-5565	1:500	4°C, O/N	Bethyl Laboratories, Inc.	A120-101P	1:5000	RT, 1 h
Fibronectin	10	6	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc	sc-8422	1:500	4°C, O/N	Bethyl Laboratories, Inc.	A90-116P	1:5000	RT, 1 h
N-cadherin	20	6	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.	sc-7939	1:500	4°C, O/N	Bethyl Laboratories, Inc.	A120-101P	1:5000	RT, 1 h
E-cadherin	10	6	Cell Signaling Technology, Inc.	3195	1:1,000	4°C, O/N	Bethyl Laboratories, Inc.	A120-101P	1:5000	RT, 1 h
β-tubulin	10	10	Sigma-Aldrich; Merck KGaA	T4026	1:5,000	4°C, O/N	Sigma-Aldrich; Merck KGaA	A90-116P	1:5000	RT, 1 h

O/N, overnight; RT, room temperature; p, phosphorylated

Table SIV. Relative expression ratios of fucosylation pathway genes in each molecular subtype of NSCLC.

Gene	Triple-negative		EGFR mutation-positive		KRAS mutation-positive		EML4-ALK-positive	
	Fold change (SEM)	P-value	Fold change (SEM)	P-value	Fold change (SEM)	P-value	Fold change (SEM)	P-value
FUT1	0.385 (± 0.030)	<0.001 ^c	0.355 (± 0.017)	<0.001 ^c	0.379 (± 0.051)	<0.001 ^c	0.261 (± 0.032)	<0.001 ^c
FUT2	3.786 (± 0.285)	<0.001 ^c	3.451 (± 0.156)	<0.001 ^c	4.419 (± 0.807)	0.001 ^c	6.277 (± 0.726)	<0.001 ^c
FUT3	3.168 (± 0.349)	<0.001 ^c	2.890 (± 0.179)	<0.001 ^c	4.971 (± 1.029)	0.001 ^c	6.387 (± 0.576)	<0.001 ^c
FUT4	1.154 (± 0.120)	0.509	0.887 (± 0.029)	0.157	1.630 (± 0.303)	0.055	0.720 (± 0.095)	0.012
FUT5	1.032 (± 0.075)	0.841	1.162 (± 0.055)	0.284	1.139 (± 0.159)	0.487	0.861 (± 0.129)	0.448
FUT6	2.163 (± 0.208)	<0.001 ^c	1.813 (± 0.086)	<0.001 ^c	2.754 (± 0.326)	<0.001 ^c	3.563 (± 0.709)	0.005 ^b
FUT7	0.853 (± 0.065)	0.297	0.874 (± 0.046)	0.322	0.958 (± 0.122)	0.806	0.835 (± 0.242)	0.500
FUT8	2.671 (± 0.191)	<0.001 ^c	2.672 (± 0.149)	<0.001 ^c	2.816 (± 0.340)	<0.001 ^c	4.911 (± 0.726)	<0.001 ^c
FUT9	1.743 (± 0.263)	0.151	1.329 (± 0.096)	0.201	1.288 (± 0.264)	0.360	1.655 (± 0.270)	0.032
FUT10	1.164 (± 0.042)	0.010 ^a	1.048 (± 0.031)	0.563	1.245 (± 0.074)	0.008 ^a	1.043 (± 0.100)	0.655
FUT11	1.158 (± 0.059)	0.033	1.004 (± 0.032)	0.945	1.070 (± 0.074)	0.418	0.880 (± 0.087)	0.179
POFUT1	1.052 (± 0.036)	0.477	1.012 (± 0.030)	0.817	0.879 (± 0.082)	0.204	0.955 (± 0.080)	0.602
POFUT2	1.058 (± 0.030)	0.359	1.145 (± 0.025)	0.034	1.004 (± 0.050)	0.955	1.028 (± 0.070)	0.737
GMDS	2.519 (± 0.324)	<0.001 ^c	1.800 (± 0.083)	<0.001 ^c	3.860 (± 1.187)	0.027	3.246 (± 0.501)	0.001 ^c
TSTA3	2.058 (± 0.143)	<0.001 ^c	2.123 (± 0.153)	0.006	3.095 (± 0.474)	<0.001 ^c	2.536 (± 0.301)	<0.001 ^c
FUK	1.290 (± 0.047)	<0.001 ^c	1.574 (± 0.047)	<0.001 ^c	1.319 (± 0.091)	0.003 ^b	1.569 (± 0.138)	0.002 ^b
FPGT	1.099 (± 0.034)	0.041	1.243 (± 0.034)	<0.001 ^c	1.051 (± 0.076)	0.544	1.137 (± 0.092)	0.185
SLC35C1	1.181 (± 0.047)	0.054	1.124 (± 0.024)	0.005 ^b	1.824 (± 0.424)	0.069	2.230 (± 0.240)	<0.001 ^c

^aP<0.05. ^bP<0.01. ^cP<0.005. EGFR, epidermal growth factor receptor; EML4-ALK, echinoderm microtubule-associated protein-like 4 - anaplastic lymphoma kinase fusion.

Table SV. Replication of survival analysis using different datasets.

Genes	Discovery data ^a		First replication data ^b		Second replication data ^c	
	HR (95% CI)	P-value	HR (95% CI)	P-value	HR (95% CI)	P-value
FUT1	4.469 (1.657-12.051) ^d	0.003	2.237 (1.159-4.315) ^d	0.016	1.963 (1.251-3.081) ^d	0.003
FUT2	2.527 (1.228-5.203)	0.012	1.072 (0.624-1.840)	0.802	0.730 (0.465-1.146)	0.171
FUT3	2.190 (1.073-4.470)	0.031	0.820 (0.459-1.466)	0.504	1.197 (0.768-1.866)	0.428
FUT5	2.619 (1.286-5.332) ^d	0.008	1.367 (0.771-2.423) ^d	0.285	0.574 (0.3892-0.861) ^d	0.007
FUT6	1.962 (1.018-3.780)	0.044	1.491 (0.863-2.575)	0.152	1.117 (0.727-1.717)	0.613
FUT8	2.530 (1.112-5.760)	0.027	0.415 (0.222-0.778)	0.006	1.765 (1.121-2.780)	0.014
TSTA3	2.464 (1.118-5.431)	0.025	0.995 (0.568-1.742)	0.985	1.069 (0.687-1.663)	0.768

^aDiscovery dataset was GSE31210. ^bFirst replication was performed using an integrated dataset (GSE29013, GSE30219, GSE37745, GSE50081).

^cSecond replication was performed using TCGA LUAD RNA-Seq V2 RSEM and survival data. ^dHR for low expression (bottom 25% expression value). TCGA, The Cancer Genome Atlas. HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval.