Supplementary Material

Table S1. Summary of three plastome sequences.

Taxon	Length (bp)				GC Content (%)			
	LSC	SSC	IR	Total	LSC	SSC	IR	Total
Lilium candidum	81,481	17,644	26,488	152,101	34.9	30.6	42.5	37.0
Lilium formosanum	82,101	17,524	26,514	152,653	34.9	30.8	42.4	37.0
Lilium leichtlinii var. *maximowiczii*	82,037	17,583	26,492	152,604	34.8	30.7	42.5	37.0

Table S2. List of estimated species trees according to different options.

Data Set	Type	Tool	Method	Modeltest	Tree Names
All_loci (189)	Partitioned	RAxML	Maximum-likelihood analysis	PartitionFinder 2	ALL_part_RAxML
		IQ-TREE	Maximum-likelihood analysis	ModelFinder	ALL_part_iqtree
		MrBayes	Bayesian inference	PartitionFinder 2	ALL_part_mrbayes
	Non-partitioned	RAxML	Maximum-likelihood analysis	Jmodeltest 2	ALL_nonpart_RAxML
		IQ-TREE	Maximum-likelihood analysis	Jmodeltest 2	ALL_nonpart_iqtree
		MrBayes	Bayesian inference	Jmodeltest 2	ALL_nonpart_mrbayes
CDSs (78)	Partitioned	RAxML	Maximum-likelihood analysis	PartitionFinder 2	CDSs_part_RAxML
		IQ-TREE	Maximum-likelihood analysis	ModelFinder	CDSs_part_iqtree
		MrBayes	Bayesian inference	PartitionFinder 2	CDSs_part_mrbayes
	Non-partitioned	RAxML	Maximum-likelihood analysis	Jmodeltest 2	CDSs_nonpart_RAxML
		IQ-TREE	Maximum-likelihood analysis	Jmodeltest 2	CDSs_nonpart_iqtree
		MrBayes	Bayesian inference	Jmodeltest 2	CDSs_nonpart_mrbayes
IGSs (90)	Partitioned	RAxML	Maximum-likelihood analysis	PartitionFinder 2	IGSs_part_RAxML
		IQ-TREE	Maximum-likelihood analysis	ModelFinder	IGSs_part_iqtree
		MrBayes	Bayesian inference	PartitionFinder 2	IGSs_part_mrbayes
	Non-partitioned	RAxML	Maximum-likelihood analysis	Jmodeltest 2	IGSs_nonpart_RAxML
		IQ-TREE	Maximum-likelihood analysis	Jmodeltest 2	IGSs_nonpart_iqtree
		MrBayes	Bayesian inference	Jmodeltest 2	IGSs_nonpart_mrbayes
Introns	Partitioned	RAxML	Maximum-likelihood analysis	PartitionFinder 2	INTRONs_part_RAxML

(21)	IQ-TREE	Maximum-likelihood analysis	ModelFinder	INTRONs_part_iqtree
	MrBayes	Bayesian inference	PartitionFinder 2	INTRONs_part_mrbayes
Non-partitioned	RAxML	Maximum-likelihood analysis	Jmodeltest 2	INTRONs_nonpart_RAxML
	IQ-TREE	Maximum-likelihood analysis	Jmodeltest 2	INTRONs_nonpart_iqtree
	MrBayes	Bayesian inference	Jmodeltest 2	INTRONs_nonpart_mrbayes

Estimated Species Trees Using Gene Trees by ASTRAL

Data	Tree Names
189 gene trees from CDSs, IGSs, and introns	ASTRAL_ALL
78 gene trees from CDSs	ASTRAL_CDSs
90 gene trees from IGSs	ASTRAL_IGSs
21 gene trees from introns	ASTRAL_INTRONs

Table S3. 189 loci used for phylogenetic analyses in this paper.

Data Set	Locus	Length	Data Set	Locus	Length	Data Set	Locus	Length
CDS[a]	accD	1584		psaJ	141	CDS	rps4	612
	atpA	1524		psbA	1062		rps7	468
	atpB	1503		psbB	1527		rps8	429
	atpE	408		psbC	1422		rps11	423
	atpF	570		psbD	1062		rps12	372
	atpH	246		psbE	252		rps14	303
	atpI	744		psbF	120		rps15	273
	ccsA	972		psbH	222		rps16	252
	cemA	702		psbI	111		rps18	306
	clpP	621		psbJ	123		rps19	279
	matK	1557		psbK	192		ycf1	5631
	ndhA	1095		psbL	117		ycf2	6798
	ndhB	1533		psbM	105		ycf3	513
	ndhC	363		psbN	132		ycf4	555
	ndhD	1510		psbT	102		accD-psaI	1061
	ndhE	308	CDS	psbZ	189		atpB-rbcL	876
	ndhF	2308		rbcL	1443		atpF-atpH	582
	ndhG	547		rpl2	825		atpH-atpI	1098
	ndhH	1182		rpl14	369		atpI-rps2	301
	ndhI	543		rpl16	408		ccsA-ndhD	194
	ndhJ	477		rpl20	361		cemA-petA	261
	ndhK	791		rpl22	412		clpP-psbB	522
	petA	963		rpl23	282	IGS[b]	ndhB-rps7	314
	petB	654		rpl32	195		ndhC-trnV	1121
	petD	504		rpl33	204		ndhD-psaC	143
	petG	114		rpl36	114		ndhE-ndhG	235
	petL	96		rpoA	1088		ndhF-rpl32	791
	petN	90		rpoB	3207		ndhG-ndhI	409
	psaA	2253		rpoC1	2079		ndhH-rps15	137
	psaB	2205		rpoC2	4227		ndhJ-ndhK	187
	psaC	246		rps2	711		petA-psbJ	921

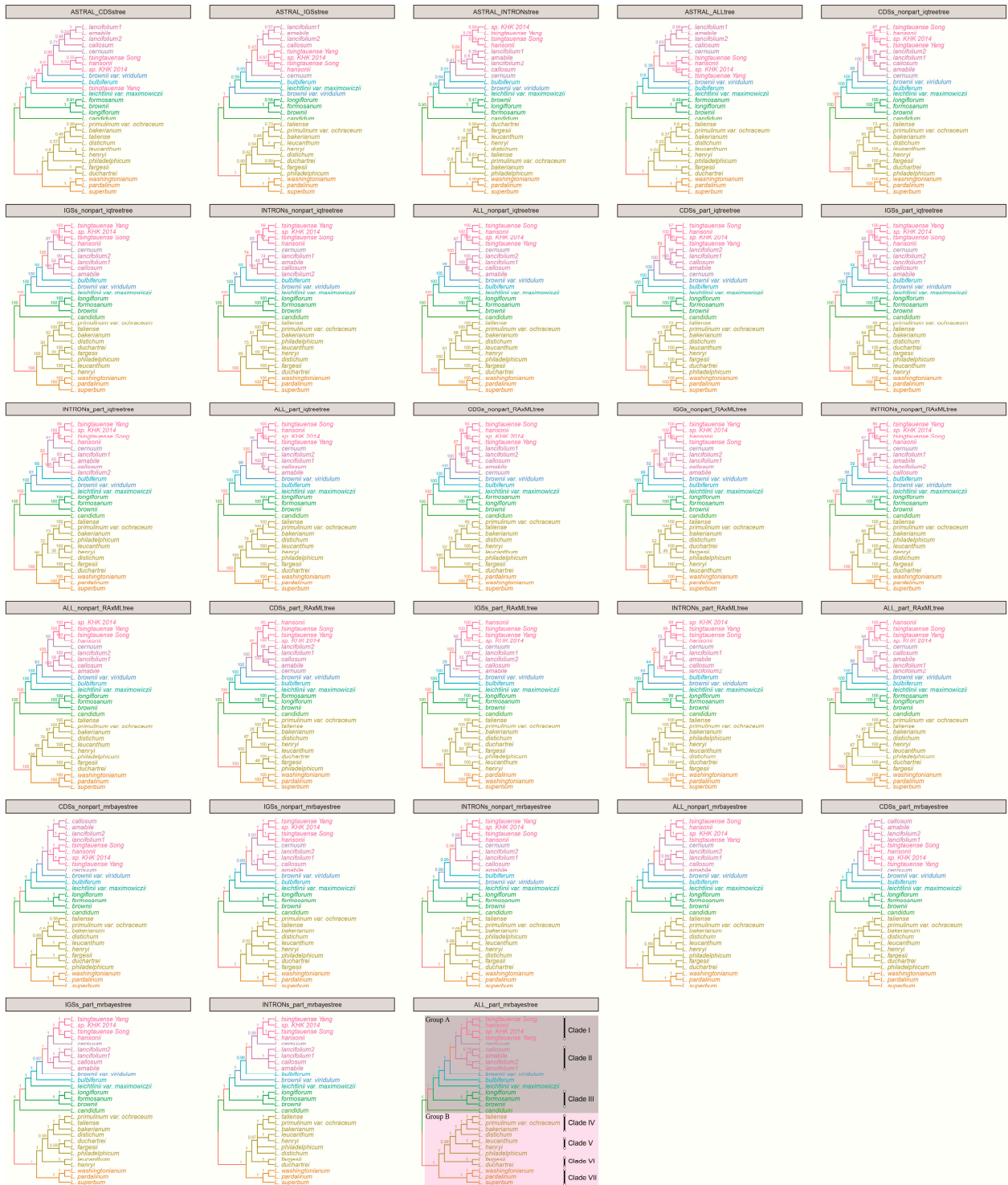
Figure S1. A clade of *Lilium* species extracted from 28 species trees.

Figure S2. Gene trees constructed using 78 coding regions. Coloured line refers to each genus.

Figure S3. Gene trees constructed using 90 intergenic spacers. Coloured line refers to each genus.
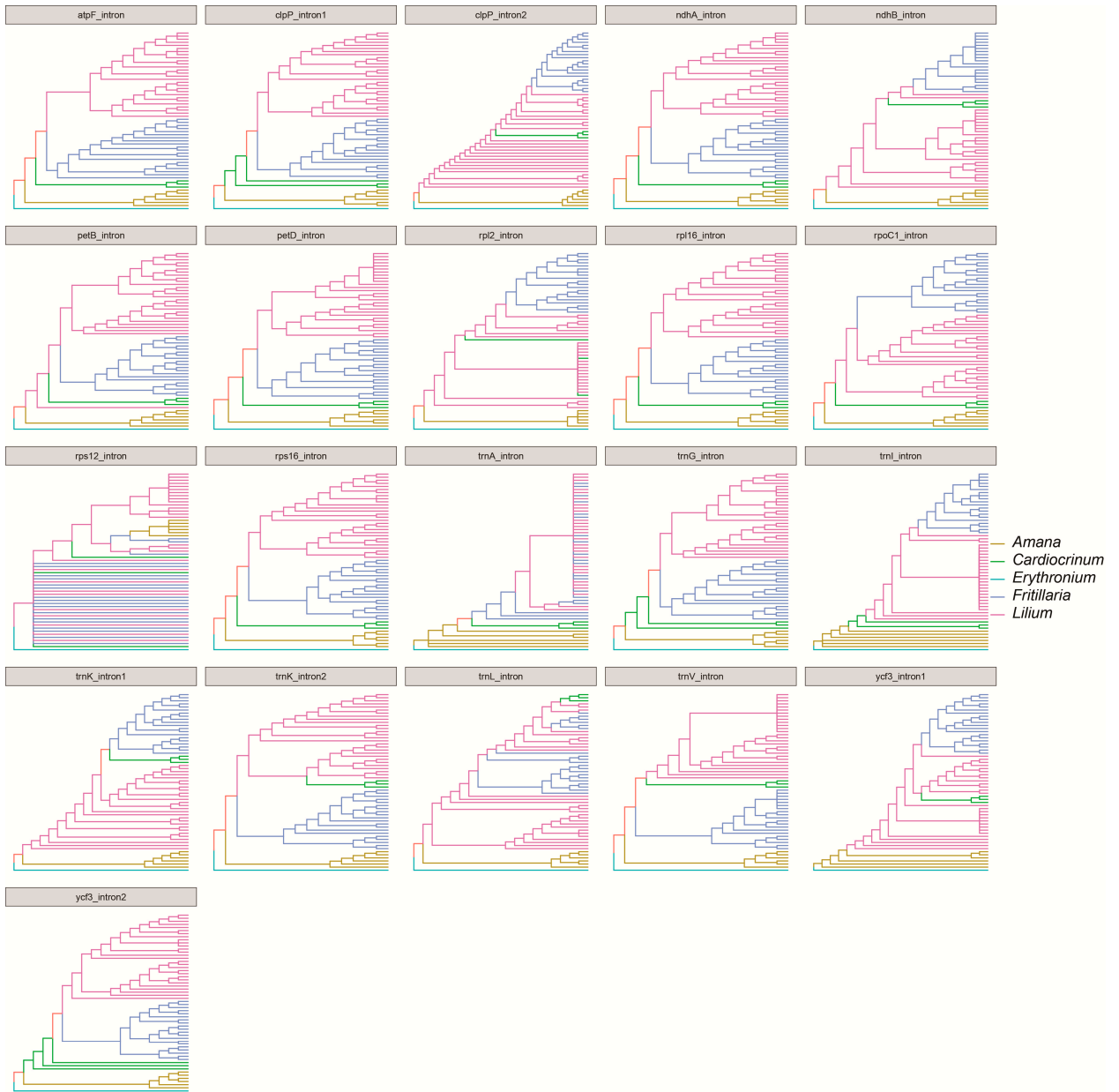
Figure S4. Gene trees were constructed using 21 introns. Coloured line refers to each genus.
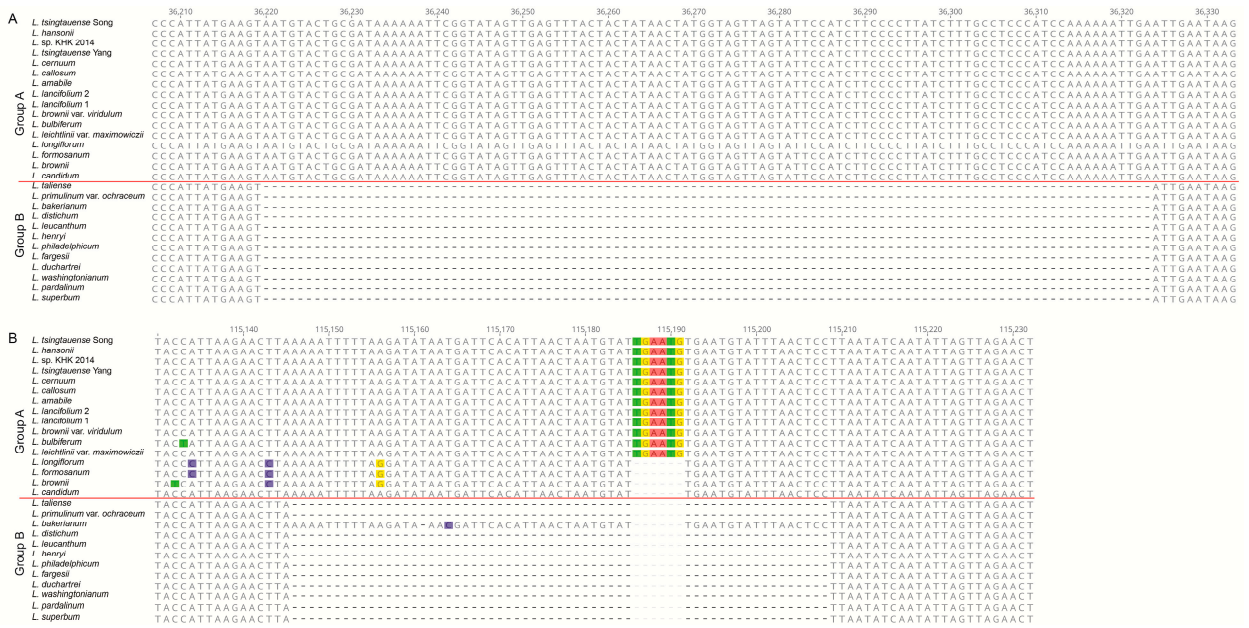
Figure S5. Large indertions/deletions occurring at least five species with longer than 50 bp. Red line distinguishes between two groups.