OMTM, Volume 17

Supplemental Information

Lentiviral Vector Production Titer

Is Not Limited in HEK293T by Induced

Intracellular Innate Immunity

Carolina B. Ferreira, Rebecca P. Sumner, Maria T. Rodriguez-Plata, Jane Rasaiyaah, Richard S. Milne, Adrian J. Thrasher, Waseem Qasim, and Greg J. Towers



Figure S1. Production of gene therapy LV in HEK 293T triggers NF-κB activation but does not impact LV yield.

(A) Renilla luciferase readings for reporter gene assay data presented in Figure 1A (IgK reporter assay). HEK 293T were transfected with firefly luciferase reporter constructs, pRL-TK Renilla luciferase and empty pcDNA3 as a control or lentiviral vector constructs as described in Figure 1A. Luciferase activity was measured at 48 h post transfection. Data are presented as mean luminometry readings (relative lights units) ± s.d. (B) Renilla luciferase readings for reporter gene assay data presented in Figure 1C (IgK reporter assay). HEK 293T were transfected with firefly luciferase reporter constructs, pRL-TK Renilla luciferase and empty pcDNA3 as a control or lentiviral vector constructs as described in Figure 1C. Luciferase activity was measured at 48 h post transfection. Data are presented as mean luminometry readings (relative lights units) ± s.d. (C) Culture supernatants from HEK 293FT or HEK 293T JL cells that had been transfected to produce a GFP-encoding LV were harvested at 48 h and mean viral titres \pm s.d of biological replicates (*n* = 2) were determined in guadruplicate in HEK 293T and THP-1 cells by enumerating GFP-positive cells. TU transducing units. (D) HEK 293FT or HEK 293T JL cells were transfected with 5xNF-kB firefly luciferase reporter construct, pRL-TK Renilla luciferase and pcDNA-based expression plasmids encoding cGAS and/or STING as shown. Mean reporter activity \pm s.d (n = 2) was assessed 48 h later using a dual-luciferase reporter assay and is presented as firefly luciferase relative light units (RLU) divided by Renilla luciferase RLU. (E) Renilla luciferase readings for reporter gene assay data presented in Figure S1D.



Figure S2. Exogenous IFN β reduces LV transduction efficiency on monocytic cells but not on HEK 293T or primary T cells.

HEK 293T cells were used to produce GFP-encoding lentiviral vector in the absence or presence of increasing amounts of IFN β . This experiment simulates the situation in which HEK 293T cells make IFN as a by-product of lentiviral vector production and secrete it into the LV prep. Culture supernatants were harvested at 48 h post transfection and viral titres ± s.d. of biological replicates (*n* = 2) were determined in duplicate by FACS of GFP-positive HEK 293T or THP-1 cells.

Supplementary Table 1. Taqman primers and probes

Primer/Probe	Sequence (5' – 3')	Reference
Psi Fwd	CAGGACTCGGCTTGCTGAAG	Schott et al, 2019 ¹
Psi Rev	TCCCCCGCTTAATACTGACG	Schott et al, 2019 ¹
Psi Probe	FAM-CGCACGGCAAGAGGCGAGG-TAMRA	Schott et al, 2019 ¹
Albumin Fwd	GCTGCTATCTCTTGTGGGCTGT	Schott et al, 2019 ¹
Albumin Rev	ACTCATGGGAGCTGCTGGTTC	Schott et al, 2019 ¹
Albumin Probe	VIC-CCTGTCATGCCCACACAAATCTCTCC-TAMRA	Schott et al, 2019 ¹

Supplementary Table 2. Real time PCR primers

Primer	Sequence (5' – 3')	Reference
hGAPDH Fwd	ACCCAGAAGACTGTGGATGG	Stuart et al, 2016 ²
hGAPDH Rev	TTCTAGACGGCAGGTCAGGT	Stuart et al, 2016 ²
IFNβ Fwd	AGGACAGGATGAACTTTGAC	Gao et al, 2013 ³
IFNβ Rev	TGATAGACATTA GCC AGGAG	Gao et al, 2013 ³
CXCL10 Fwd	TGGCATTCAAGGAGTACCTC	Gao et al, 2013 ³
CXCL10 Rev	TTGTAGCAATGATCTCAACACG	Gao et al, 2013 ³
ISG56 Fwd	CCTCCTTGGGTTCGTCTACA	Jakobsen et al, 2013 ⁴
ISG56 Rev	GGCTGATATCTGGGTGCCTA	Jakobsen et al, 2013⁴
ISG54 Fwd	CAGCTGAGAATTGCACTGCAA	Jiang et al, 2010⁵
ISG54 Rev	CGTAGGCTGCTCTCCAAGGA	Jiang et al, 2010 ^₅
TAg Fwd	TGAGGCTACTGCTGACTCTCAACA	Bergsagel et al, 1992 ⁶
TAg Rev	GCATGACTCAAAAAACTTAGCAATTCTG	Bergsagel et al, 1992 ⁶

Supplementary Table 3. SV40 Large T antigen cloning primers

Primer	Sequence (5' – 3')	Reference
EcoRI-TAg Fwd	GCATGAATTCATGGATAAAGTTTTAAACAGAGAGG	This study
TAg-Notl Rev	ATGCGGCCGCTTATGTTTCAGGTTCAGGGGGG	This study

Supplementary Table 4. shRNA target sequences

shRNA	shRNA target sequence (5' – 3')	Reference
shTAg	TGGGCAACAAACAGTGTAG	This study
shControl	ATGTCTCTGGAAAAGATGT	This study

SUPPLEMENTAL REFERENCES

- 1 Schott, J. W. *et al.* Enhancing Lentiviral and Alpharetroviral Transduction of Human Hematopoietic Stem Cells for Clinical Application. *Molecular therapy. Methods & clinical development* **14**, 134-147, doi:10.1016/j.omtm.2019.05.015 (2019).
- 2 Stuart, J. H., Sumner, R. P., Lu, Y., Snowden, J. S. & Smith, G. L. Vaccinia Virus Protein C6 Inhibits Type I IFN Signalling in the Nucleus and Binds to the Transactivation Domain of STAT2. *PLoS Pathog* **12**, e1005955, doi:10.1371/journal.ppat.1005955 (2016).
- 3 Gao, D. X. *et al.* Cyclic GMP-AMP Synthase Is an Innate Immune Sensor of HIV and Other Retroviruses. *Science* **341**, 903-906, doi:10.1126/science.1240933 (2013).
- 4 Jakobsen, M. R. *et al.* IFI16 senses DNA forms of the lentiviral replication cycle and controls HIV-1 replication (vol 110, pg E4571, 2013). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* **110**, 19651-19651, doi:10.1073/pnas.1320190110 (2013).
- 5 Jiang, L., Saetre, P., Radomska, K. J., Jazin, E. & Lindholm Carlstrom, E. QKI-7 regulates expression of interferon-related genes in human astrocyte glioma cells. *PloS one* **5**, doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0013079 (2010).
- 6 Bergsagel, D. J., Finegold, M. J., Butel, J. S., Kupsky, W. J. & Garcea, R. L. DNA sequences similar to those of simian virus 40 in ependymomas and choroid plexus tumors of childhood. *N Engl J Med* **326**, 988-993, doi:10.1056/NEJM199204093261504 (1992).