## $\Delta$ 9-tetrahydrocannabinol exposure during rat pregnancy leads to symmetrical fetal growth restriction and labyrinth-specific vascular defects in the placenta.

Bryony V. Natale<sub>1,2</sub>, Katarina N. Gustin<sub>2</sub>, Kendrick Lee<sub>9,10</sub>, Alison C. Holloway<sub>4</sub>, Steven R. Laviolette<sub>5,10</sub>, David R.C. Natale\*\*<sub>1,2,3</sub>, and Daniel B. Hardy\*<sub>6-10</sub>

- <sup>1</sup>Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Queen's University, Kingston, Canada.
- <sup>2</sup>Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology & Reproductive Sciences, School of Medicine, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA, USA
- <sup>3</sup>Department of Biomedical and Molecular Sciences, Queen's University, Kingston, Canada.
- <sup>4</sup>Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, McMaster University, Hamilton, Canada <sup>5</sup>Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology, <sup>6</sup>The Children's Health Research Institute, <sup>7</sup>Lawson Health Research Institute, The Departments of <sup>8</sup>Obstetrics and Gynaecology and <sup>9</sup>Physiology and Pharmacology, <sup>10</sup>The University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada, N6A 5C1

## **Supplemental Figure and Tables:**

Supplemental Table 1. Forward and reverse sequences for the rat primers used for quantitative Real-Time PCR.

Gene	Forward	Reverse	GenBank/
			Reference
Gcm1	CCCCAACAGGTTCCACTAGA	AGGGGAGTGGTACGTGACAG	NM_017186
Gapdh	CAAGTTCAACGGCACAGTCA	CCCCATTTGATGTTAGCGGG	NM_017008.4

Supplemental Figure 1. Exposure to 3 mg/kg  $\Delta$ 9-THC during gestation has no effect on expression of *Gcm1* mRNA in E19.5 placenta. Real-time qPCR of rat placentae treated with vehicle or  $\Delta$ 9-THC throughout gestation beginning at E6.5. Total RNA was extracted and reverse-transcribed to cDNA and normalized to *Gapdh*. All values were expressed as mean±SEM (N=6/group).

