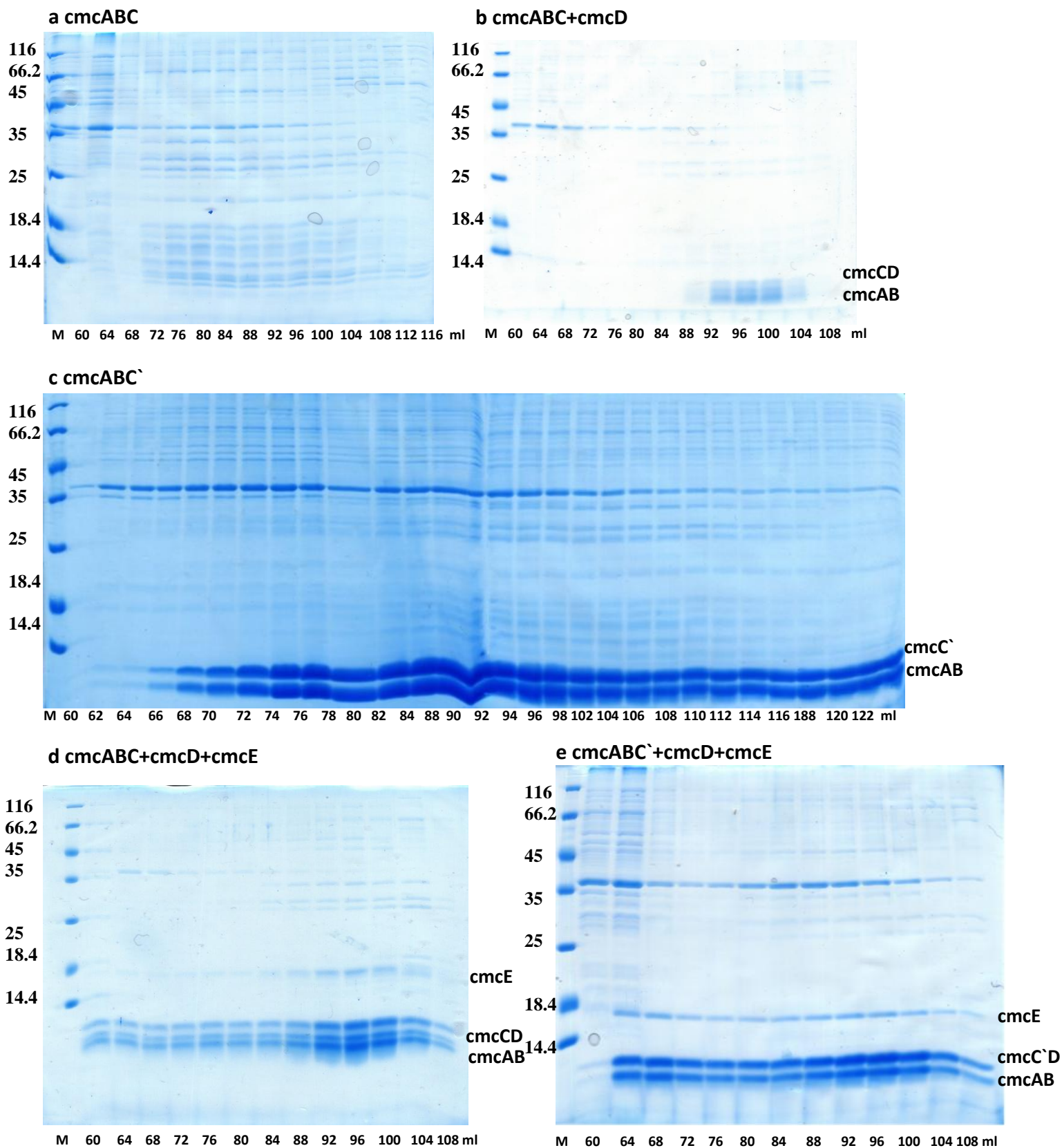
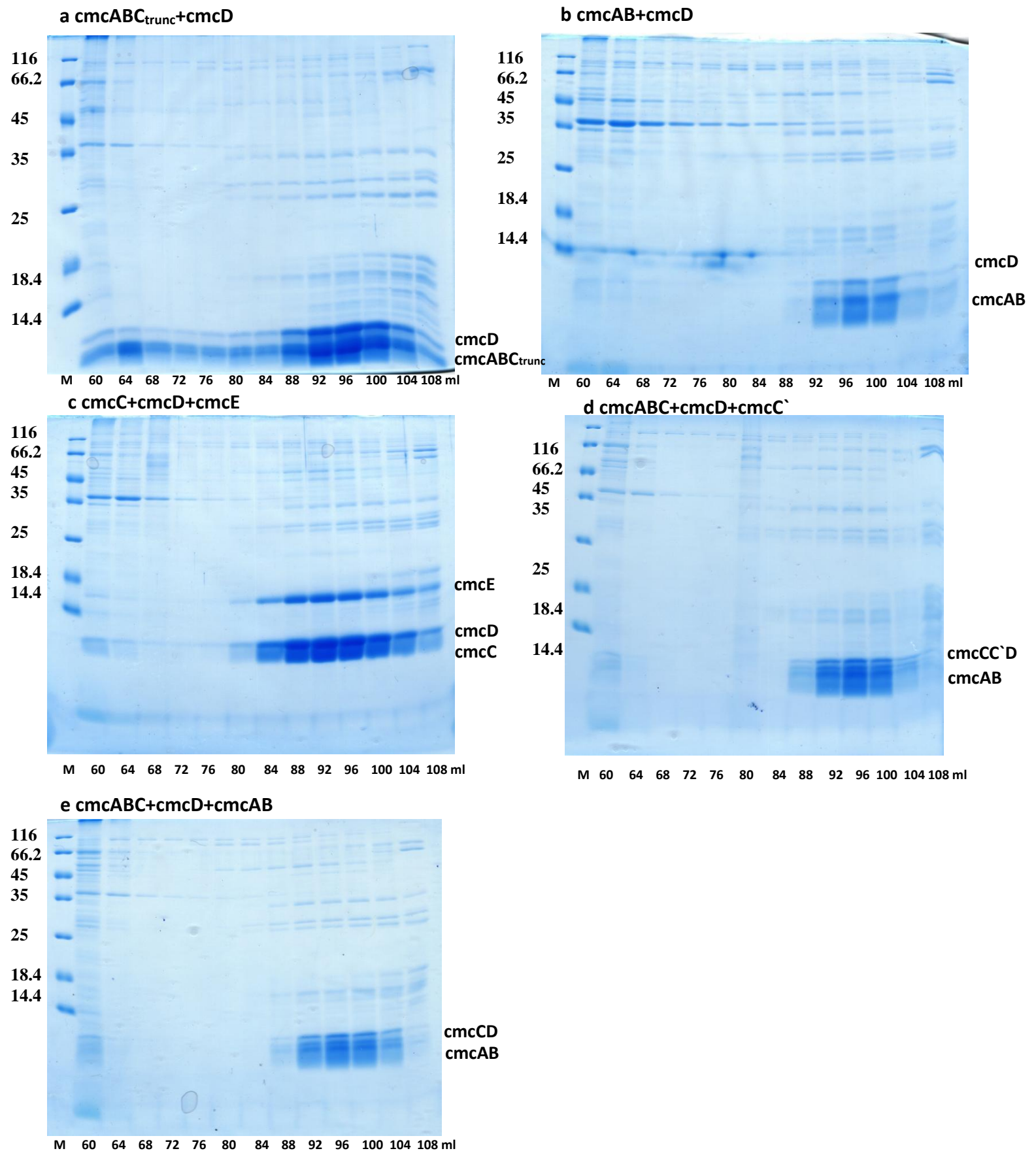


Encapsulation mechanisms and structural studies of GRM2 bacterial microcompartment particles

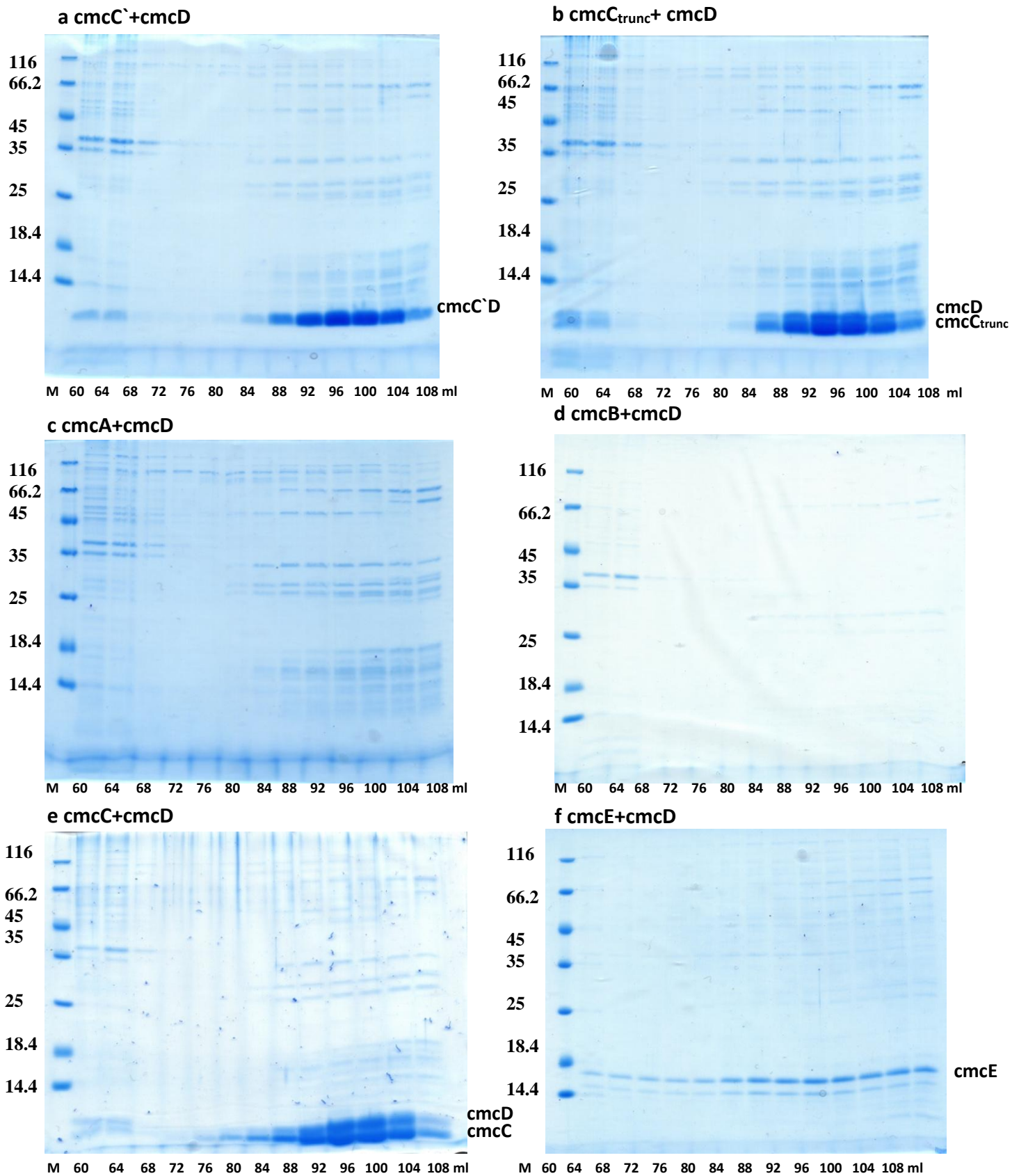
Kalnins et. al.



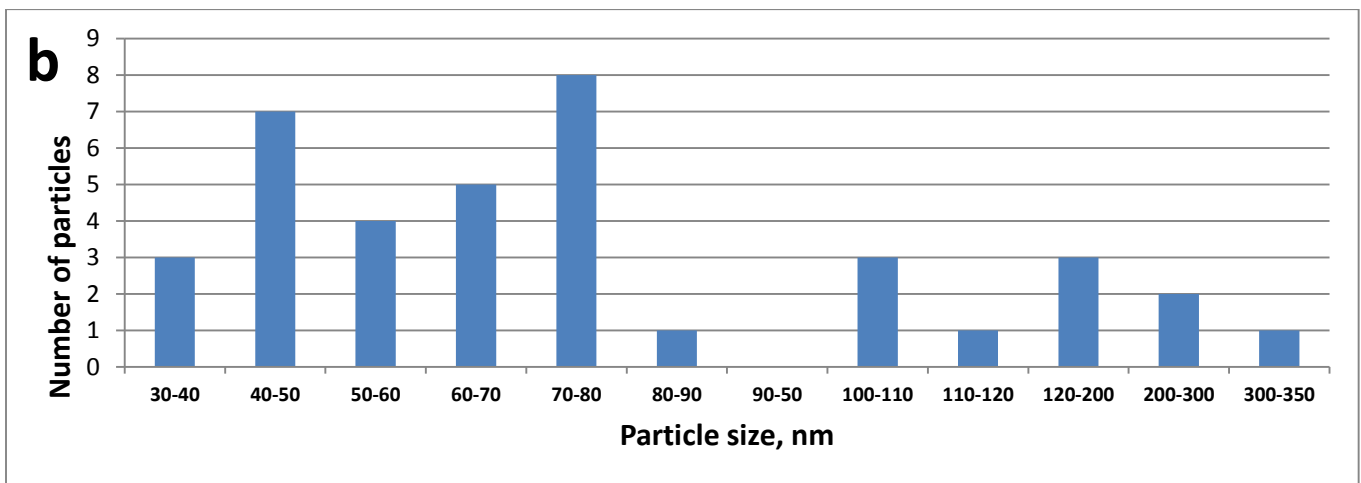
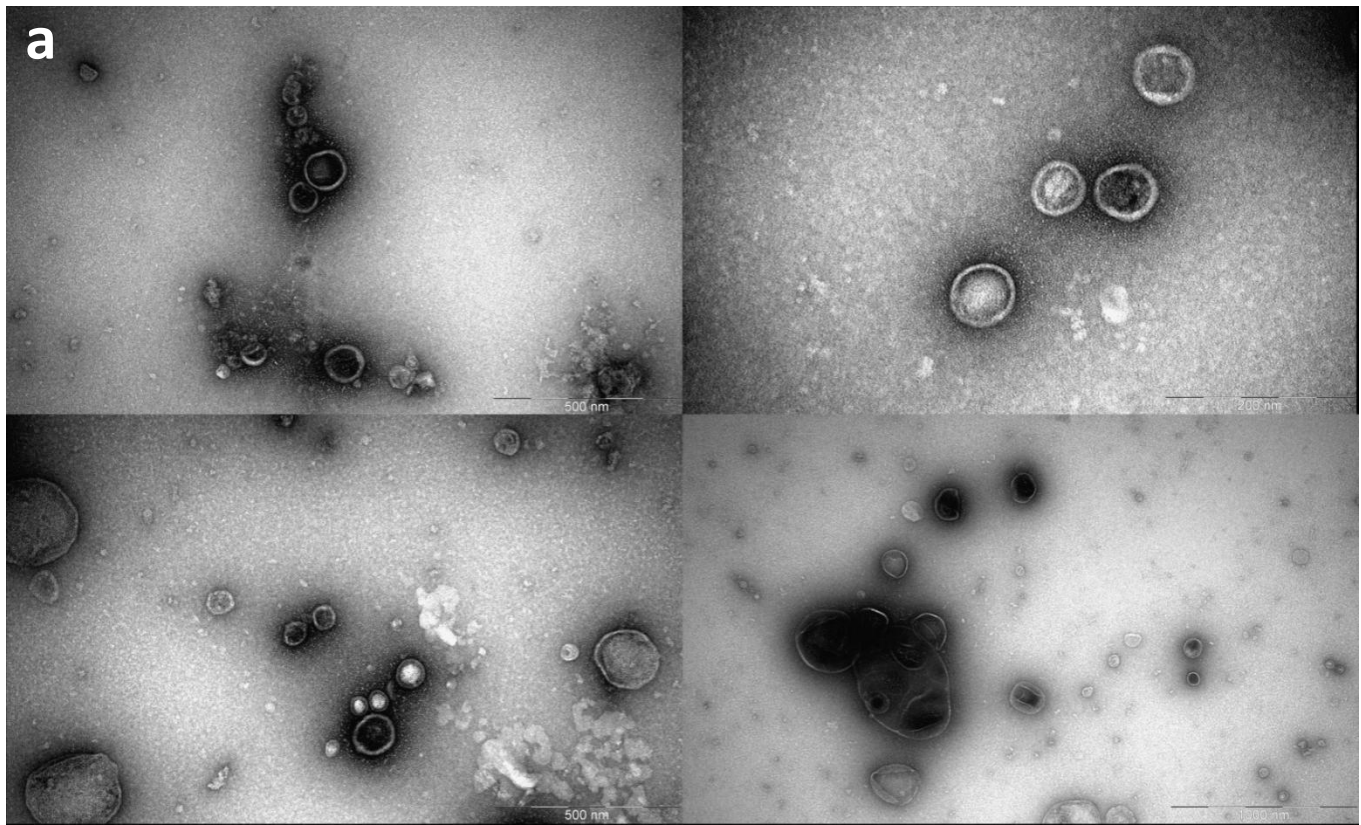
Supplementary Figure 1 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes. a, cmcABC 60-112 ml. **b,** cmcABC+cmcD 60-116 ml. **c,** cmcABC' 60-122 ml, corresponding protein bands are identified. **d,** cmcABC+cmcD+cmcE 60-108 ml. **e,** cmcABC'+cmcD+cmcE 60-108 ml, corresponding protein bands are identified. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.



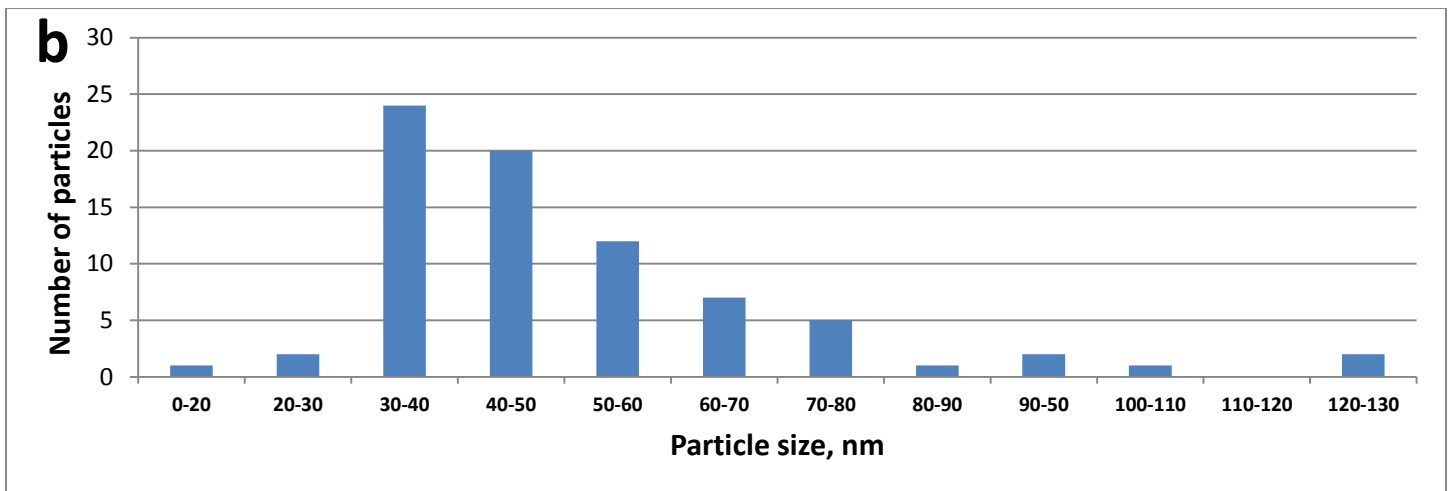
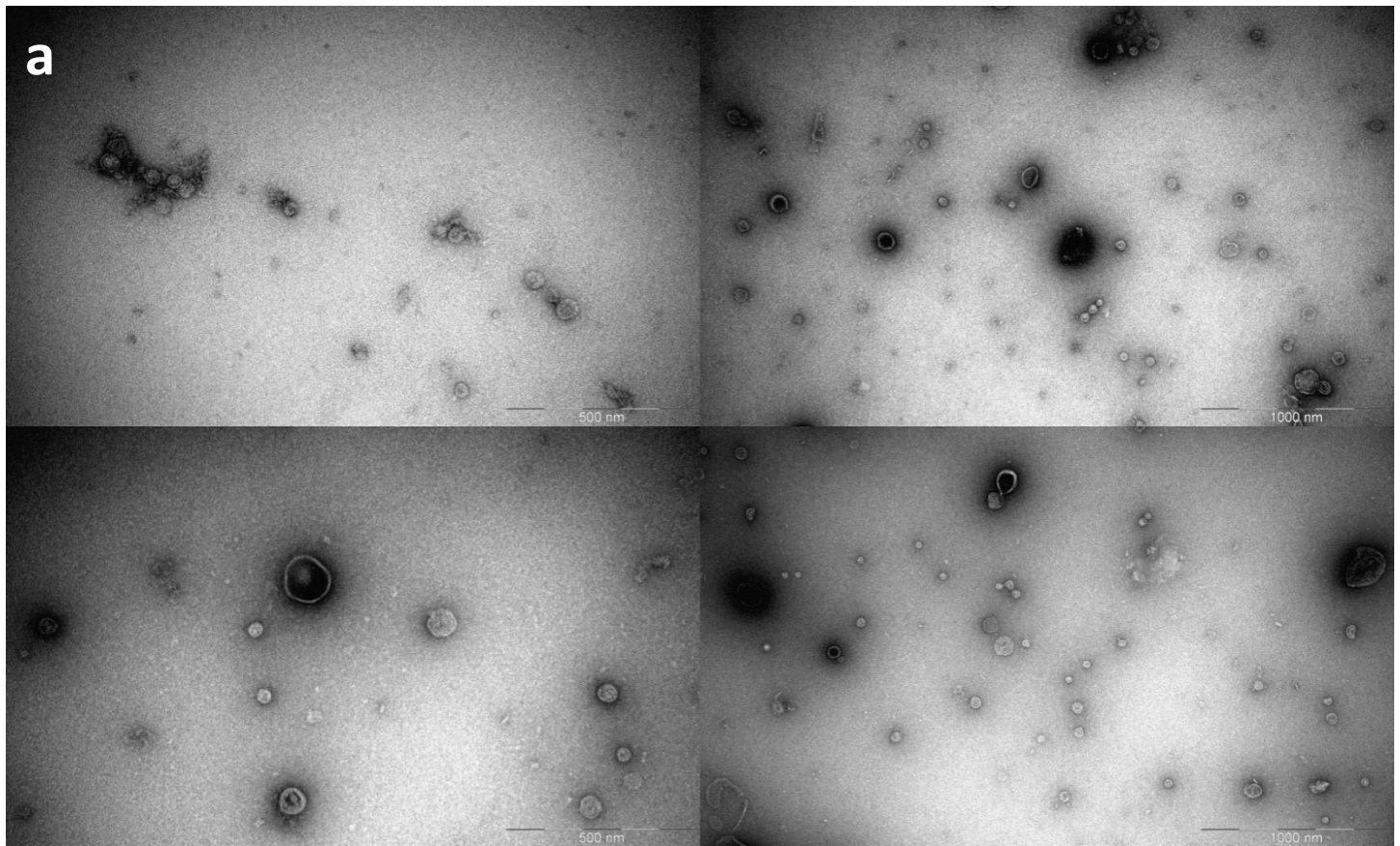
Supplementary Figure 2 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes. a, $cmcABC_{trunc}+D$ 60-108 ml. **b,** $cmcAB+cmcD$ 60-108 ml. **c,** $cmcC+cmcD+cmcE$ 60-108 ml. **d,** $cmcABC+cmcD+cmcC'$ 60-108 ml. **e,** $cmcABC+cmcD+cmcAB$ 60-108 ml. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.



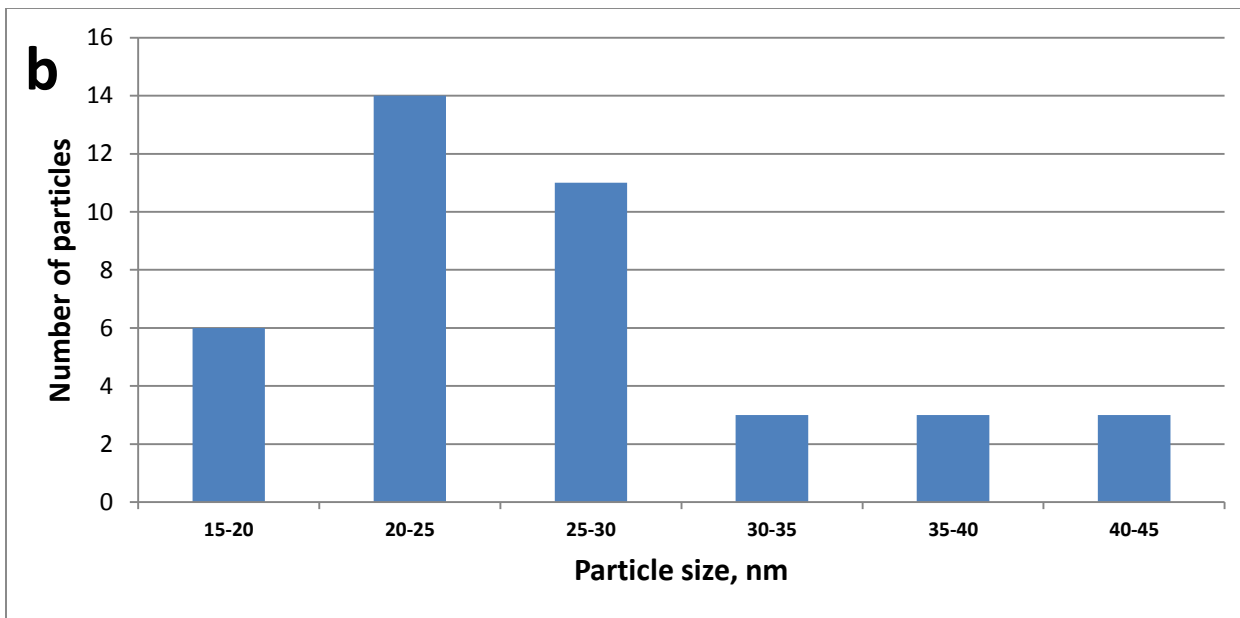
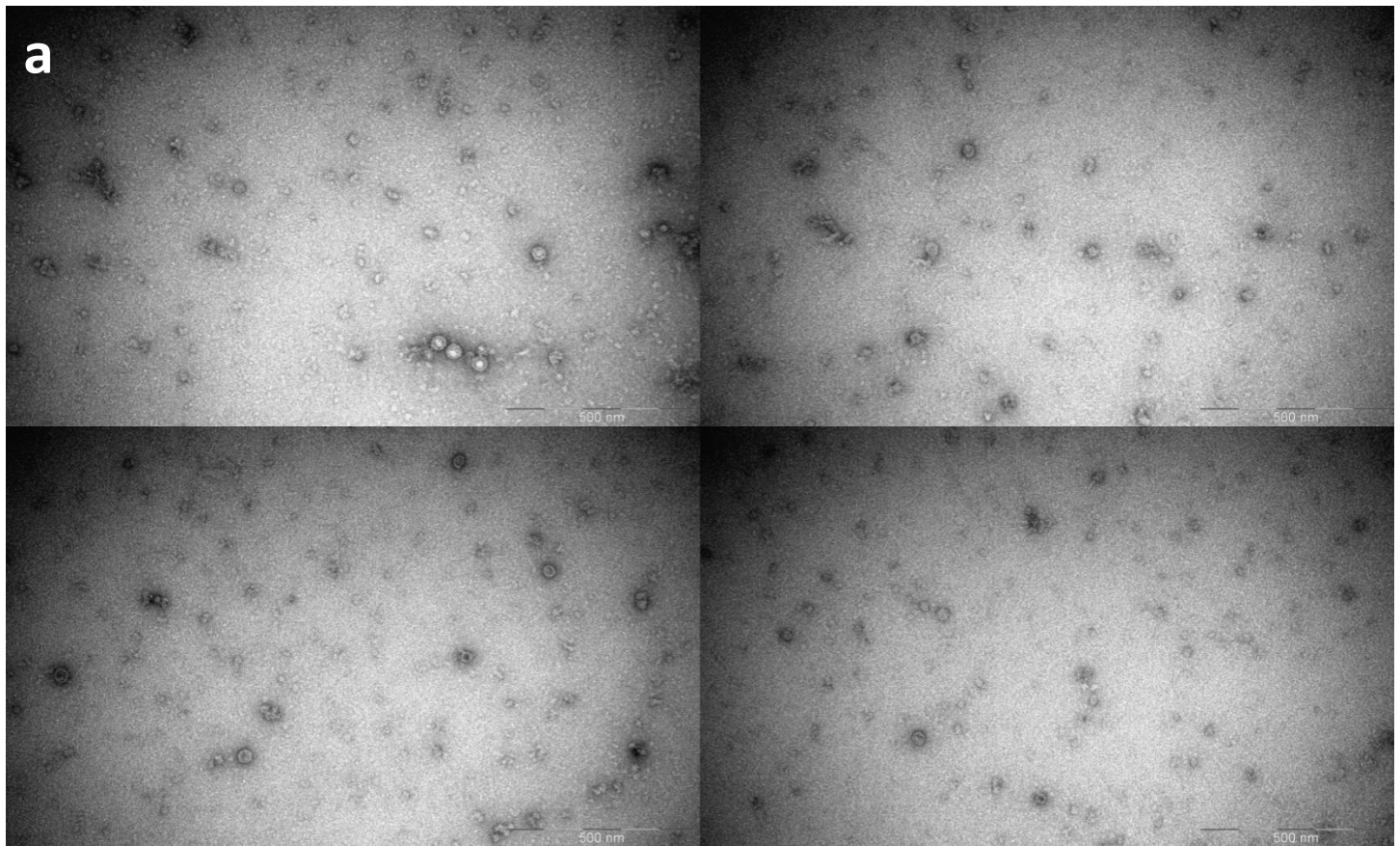
Supplementary Figure 3 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes. a, $cmcC^{\backslash}+cmcD$ 60-108 ml. **b,** $cmcC_{trunc}+ cmcD$ 60-108 ml. **c,** $cmcA+ cmcD$ 60-108 ml. **d,** $cmcB+ cmcD$ 60-108 ml. **e,** $cmcC+ cmcD$ 60-108 ml. **f,** $cmcE+ cmcD$ 60-108 ml. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.



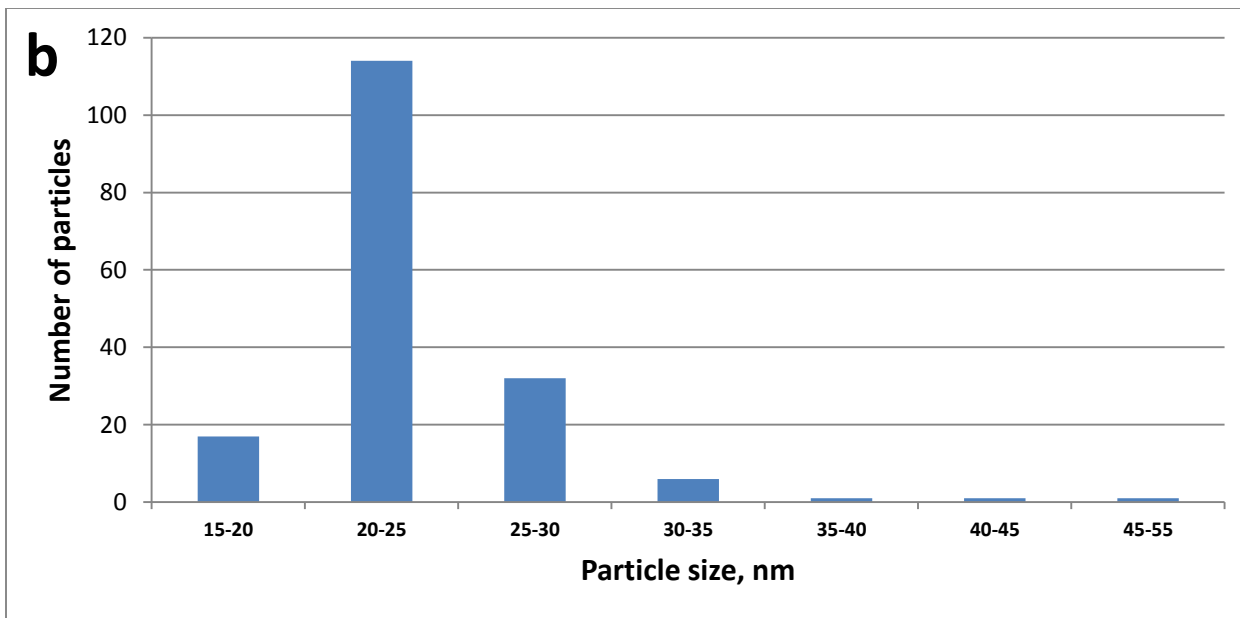
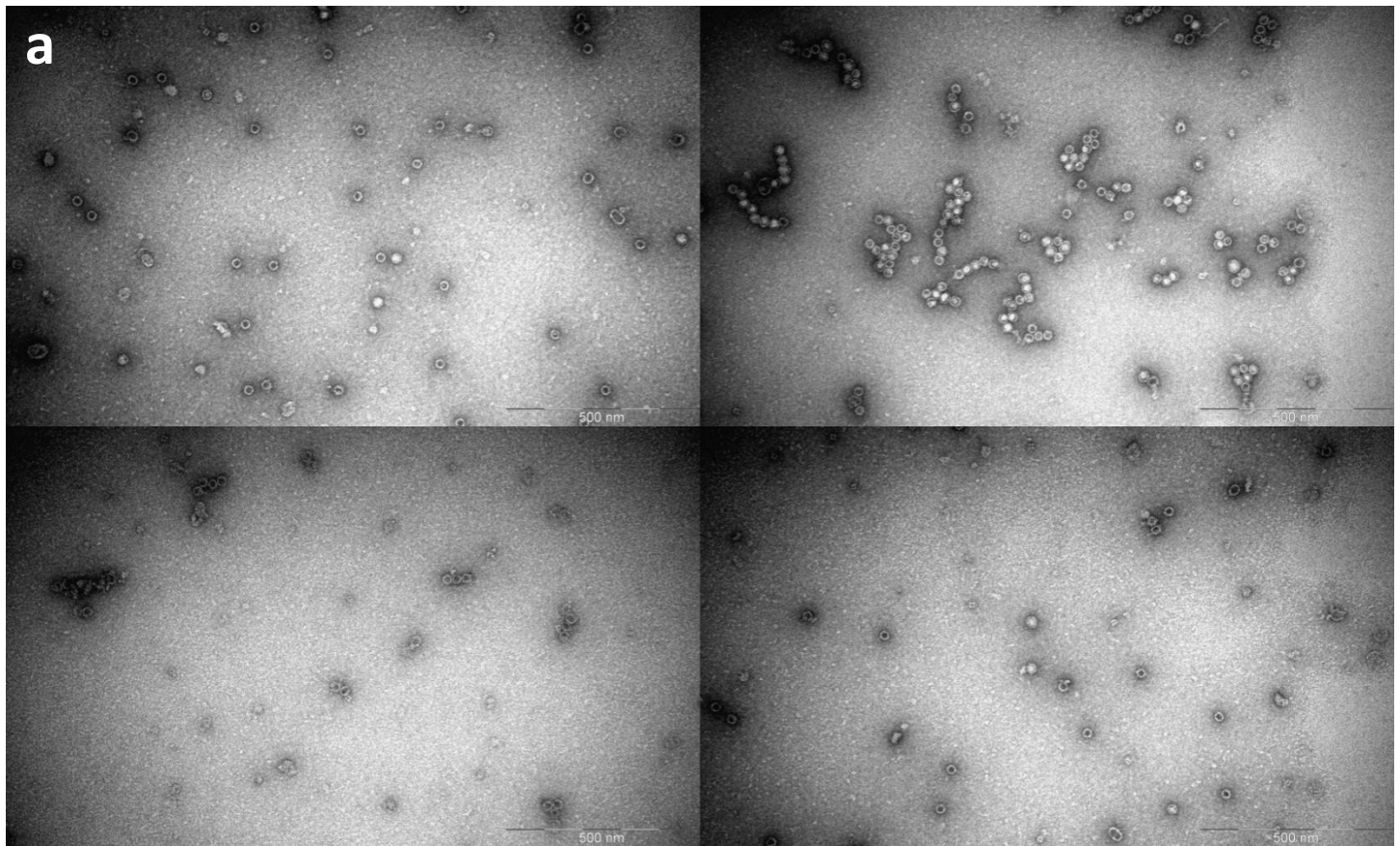
Supplementary Figure 4 TEM analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration 60-62 ml fraction of cmcABC⁺D BDPs. a, negative staining TEM micrographs. b, particle size distribution, determined with ImageJ software.



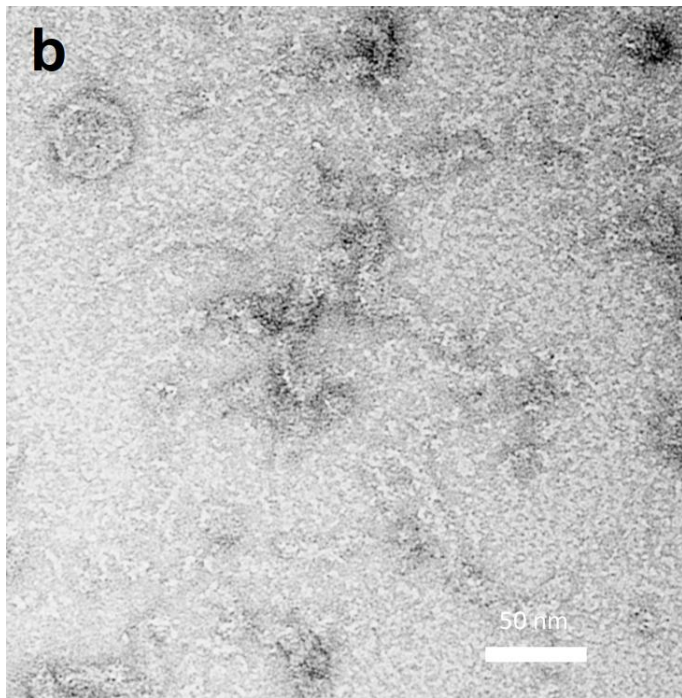
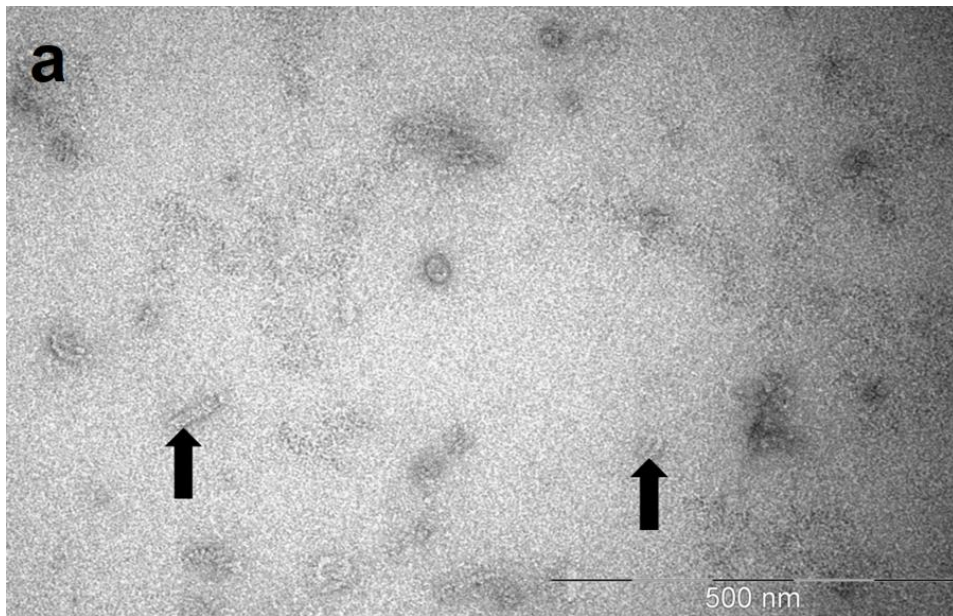
Supplementary Figure 5 TEM analysis of Superose 6 76-78 ml fraction of cmcABC⁺D BDPs. **a**, negative staining TEM micrographs. **b**, particle size distribution, determined with ImageJ software.



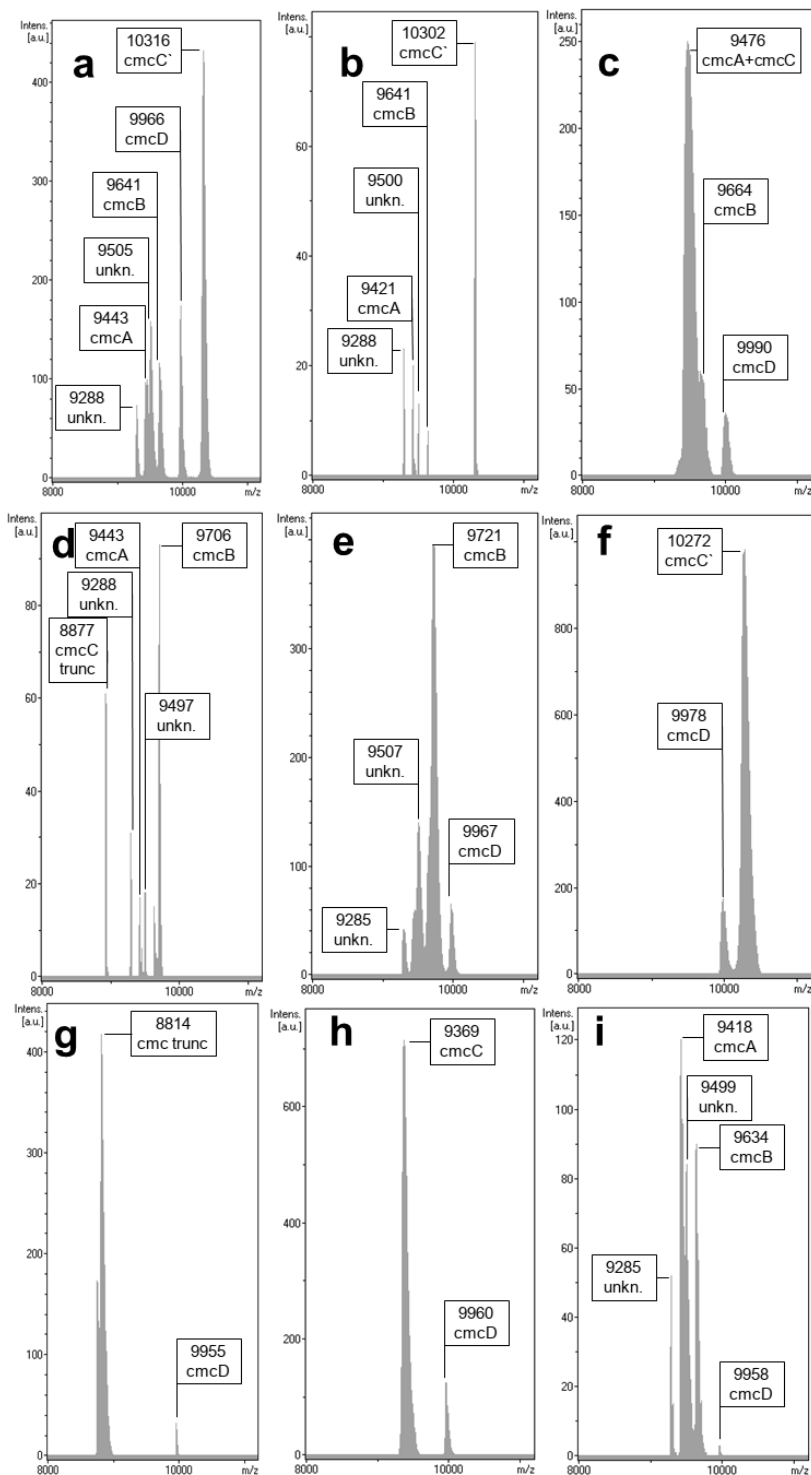
Supplementary Figure 6 TEM analysis of Superose 6 84-86 ml fraction of cmcABC`+D BDPs. a, negative staining TEM micrographs. **b,** particle size distribution, determined with ImageJ software.



Supplementary Figure 7 TEM analysis of Superose 96-98 ml fraction of cmcABC`+D BDPs. **a**, negative staining TEM micrographs. **b**, particle size distribution, determined with ImageJ software.



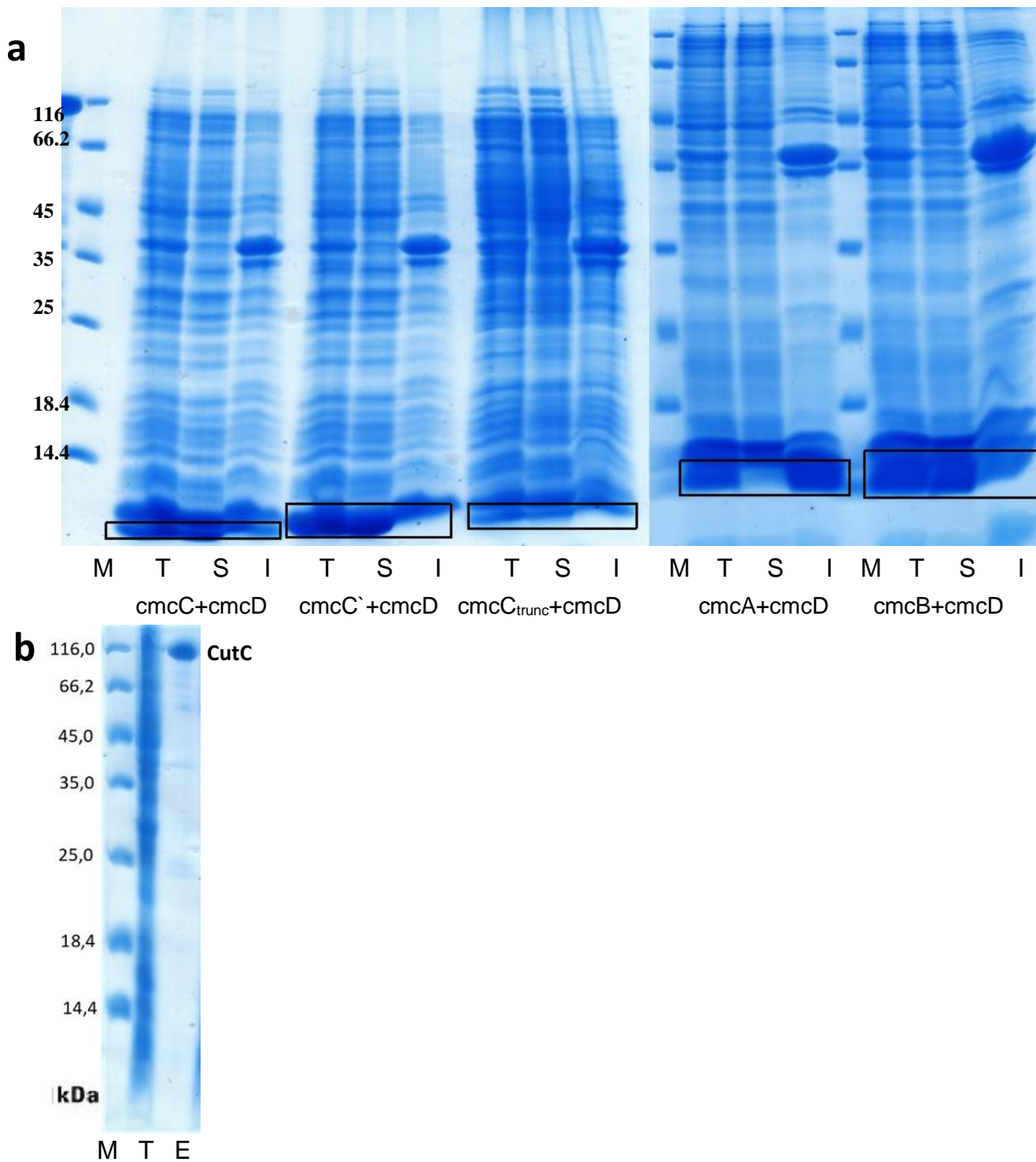
Supplementary Figure 9 TEM analysis of a, cmcABC⁺ and b, cmcE+D BDPs. Both tubular and round particles can be observed. Fractions containing 80-84 ml from cmcABC⁺ and cmcE+D 94-96 ml Superose 6 gel filtration were analyzed.



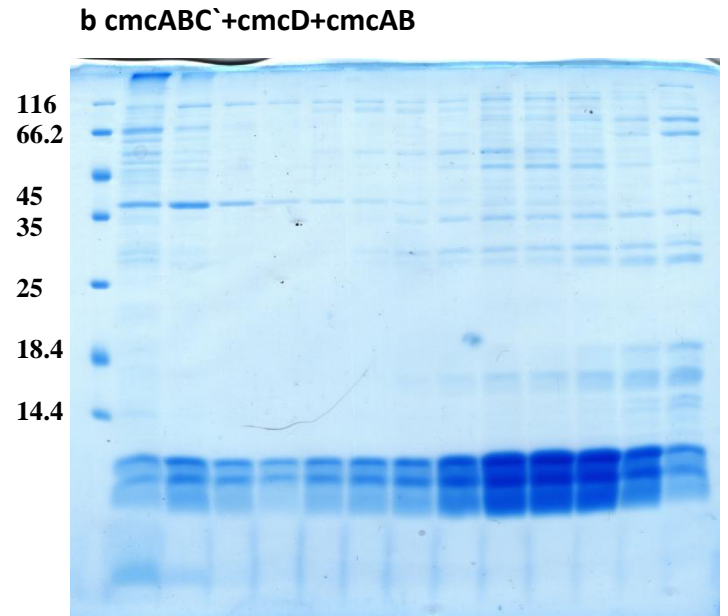
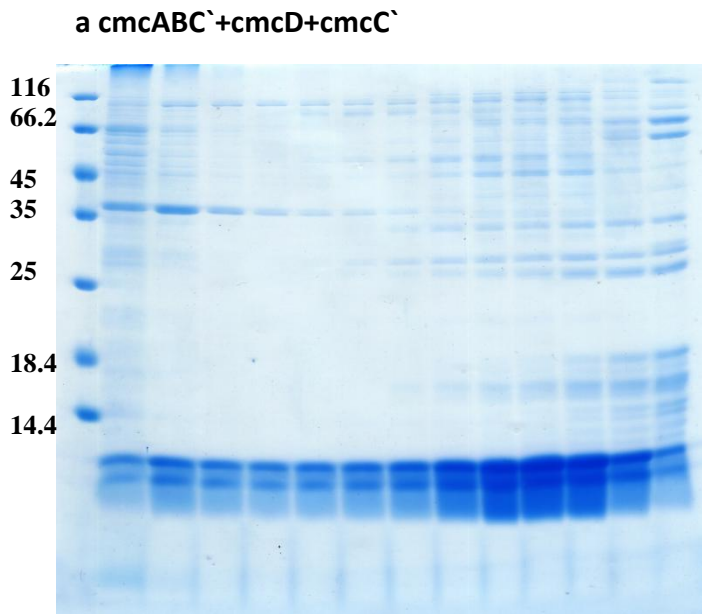
Expected m/z values

cmcA	9415
cmcB	9624
cmcC	9414
cmcC'	10293
cmcC _{trunc}	8879
cmcD	9949

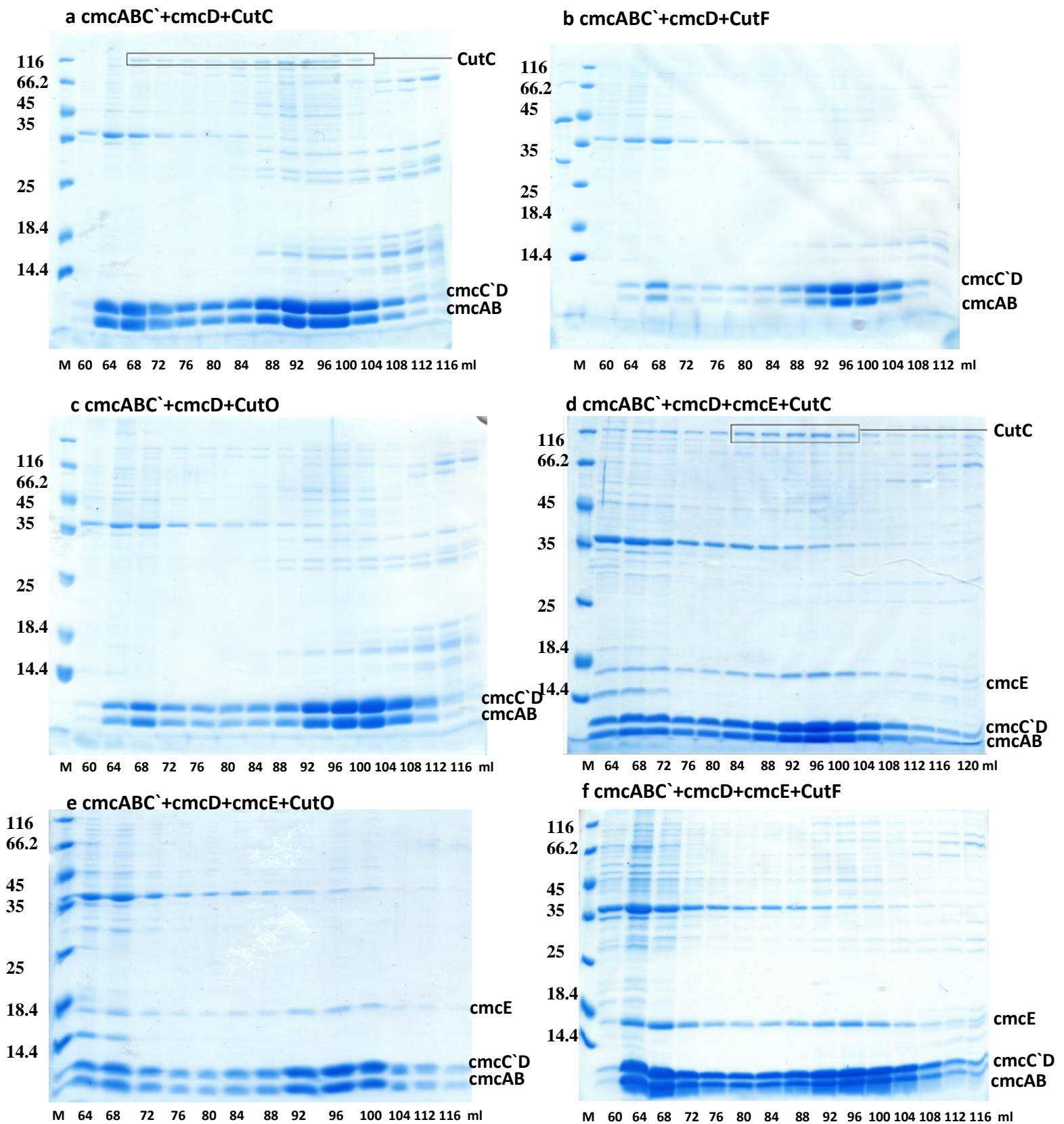
Supplementary Figure 10 MALDI-TOF analyses of BDPs. **a**, cmcABC' + cmcD small particle zone (94-96 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography). **b**, cmcABC' + cmcD large particle zone (58-60 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography). **c**, cmcABC + cmcD small particle zone (94-96 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography). **d**, cmcABC_{trunc} + cmcD large particle zone (58-60 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography). **e**, cmcABC_{trunc} + cmcD small particle zone (94-96 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography). **f**, cmcC' + cmcD small particle zone (94-96 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography). **g**, cmcC_{trunc} + cmcD small particle zone (94-96 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography). **h**, cmcC + cmcD large particle zone (58-60 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography). **i**, cmcAB + cmcD small particle zone (94-96 ml fraction of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography).



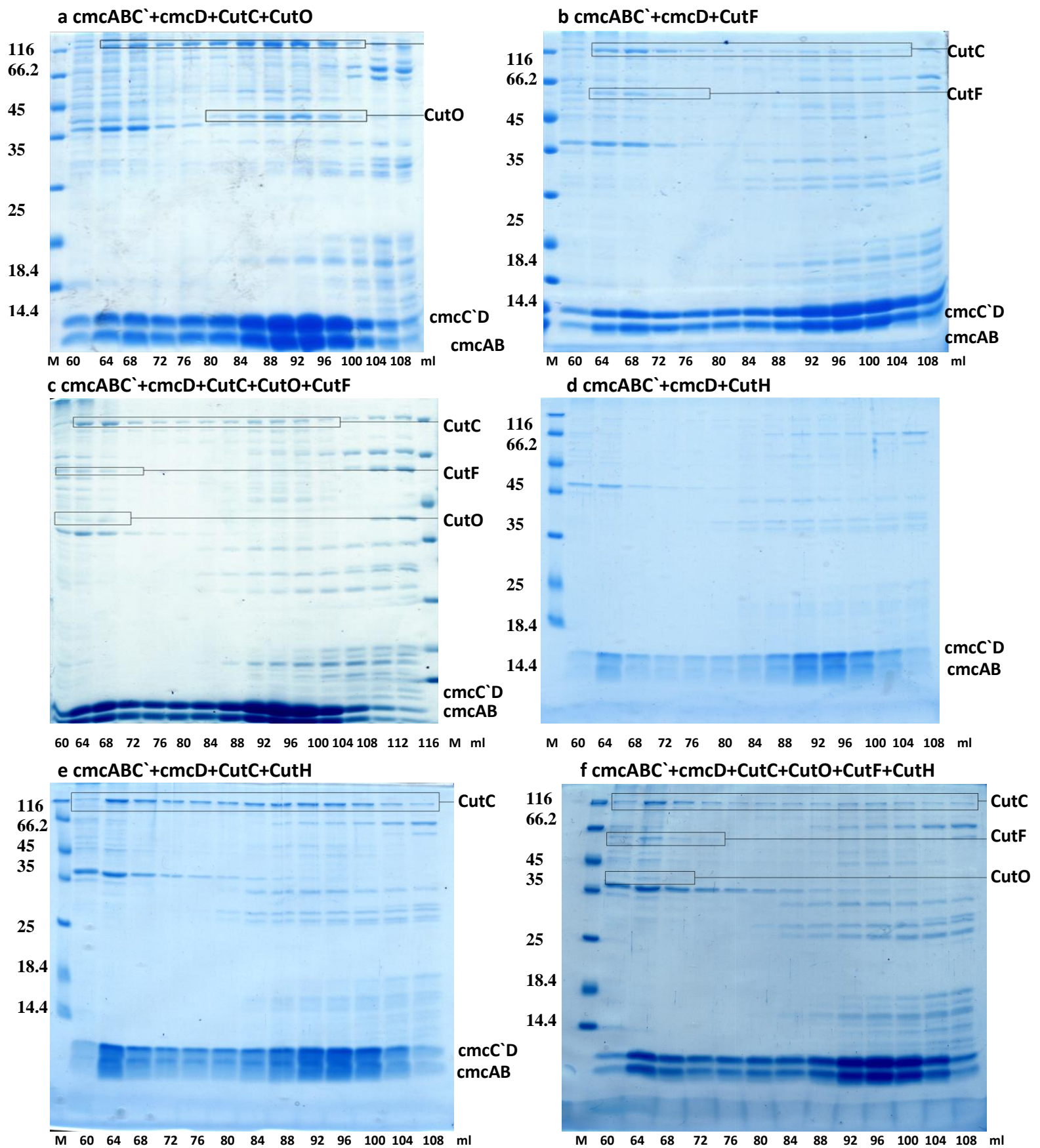
Supplementary Figure 11 Expression level and solubility SDS-PAGE analysis of *cmcC+cmcD*, *cmcC'+cmcD*, *cmcC_{trunc}+cmcD*, *cmcA+cmcD* and *cmcB+cmcD* constructs and SDS-PAGE analysis of pull-down assay of H6-CutC+CutO co-expression. **a, *cmcC*, *cmcC'*, *cmcC_{trunc}*, *cmcA* and *cmcB* zones are framed, *cmcC'* is very close to *cmcD* and both are framed. Total lysate (T), supernatant after centrifugation at 16000 g (S) and insoluble fraction in pellet (I). M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa. **b**, SDS-PAGE analysis of H6x-CutC+CutO co-expression His-trap Ni²⁺ affinity chromatography elution fraction (E) and total lysate (T). Only CutC band is present in elution fraction, no CutO is observable. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.**



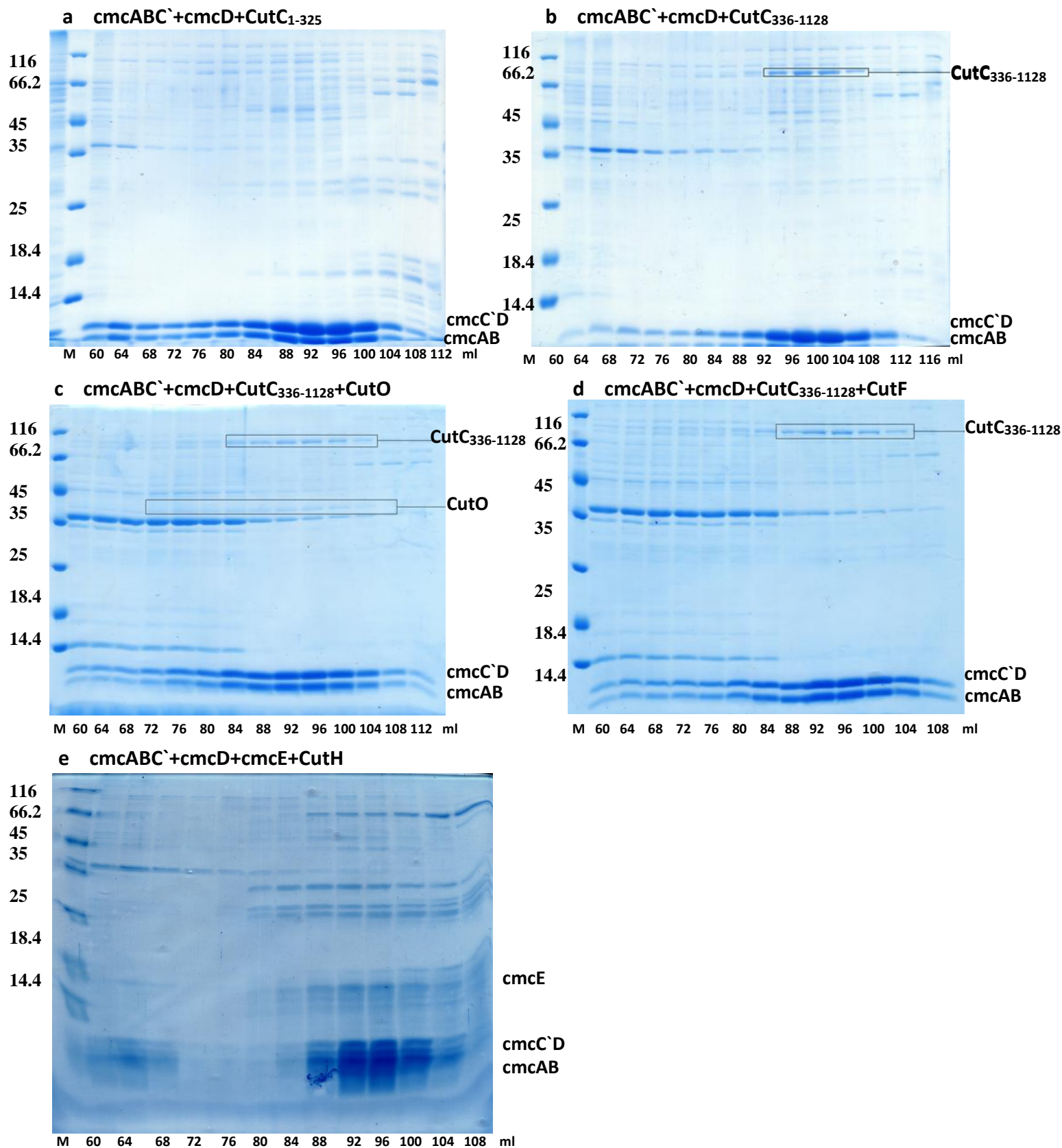
Supplementary Figure 12 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes. a, cmcABC`+cmcD+cmcC` 60-108 ml. **b,** cmcABC`+cmcD+cmcAB 60-108 ml.



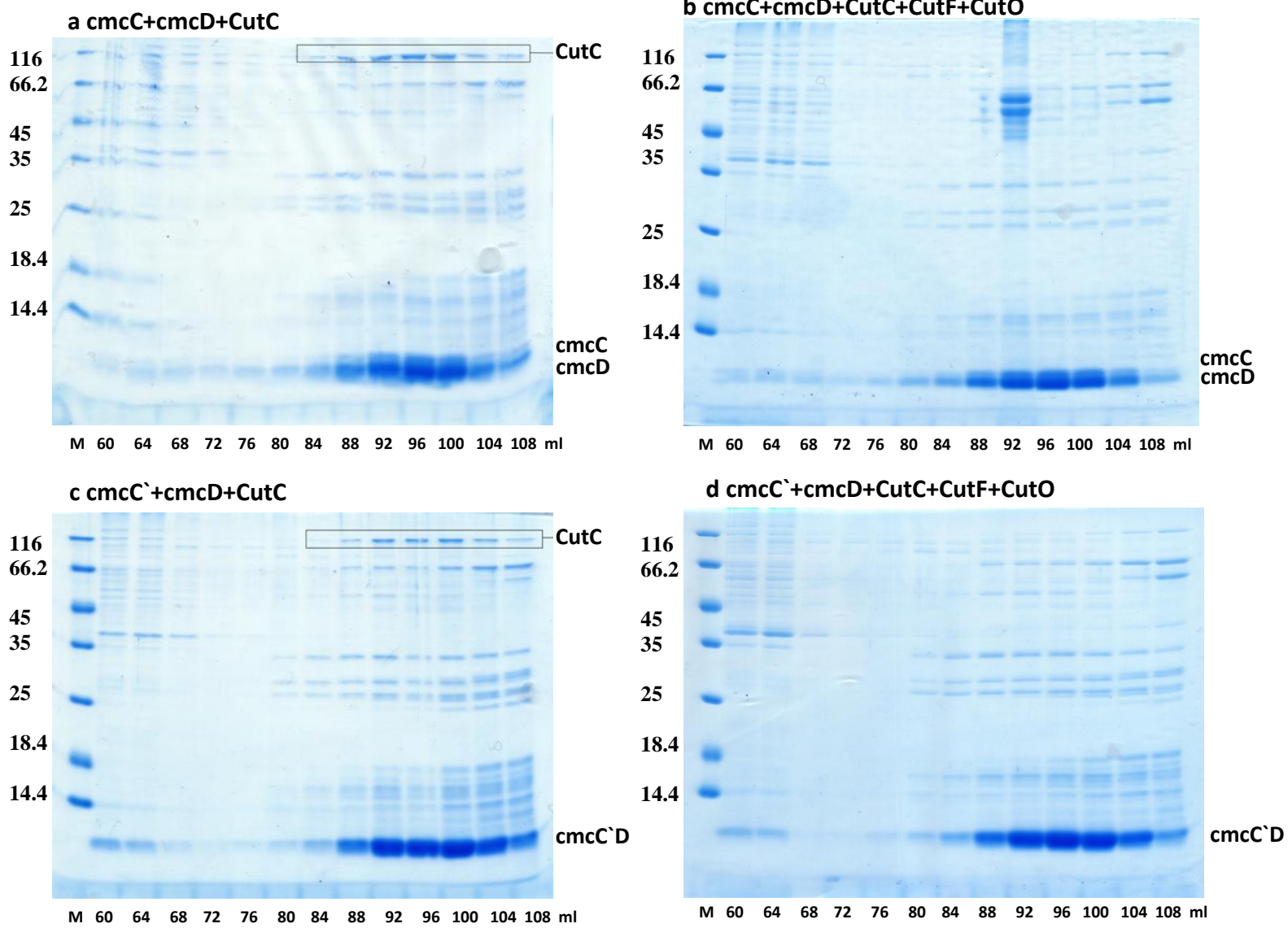
Supplementary Figure 13 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes, corresponding protein bands are identified. a, $cmcABC`+cmcD +CutC$ 60-116 ml. **b,** $cmcABC`+cmcD +CutF$ 60-112 ml. **c,** $cmcABC`+cmcD +CutO$ 60-112 ml. **d,** $cmcABC+cmcD+cmcE$ 64-120 ml, **e,** $cmcABC`+cmcD+cmcE+CutO$ 64-116 ml. **f,** $cmcABC`+cmcD+cmcE+CutF$ 60-116 ml. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.



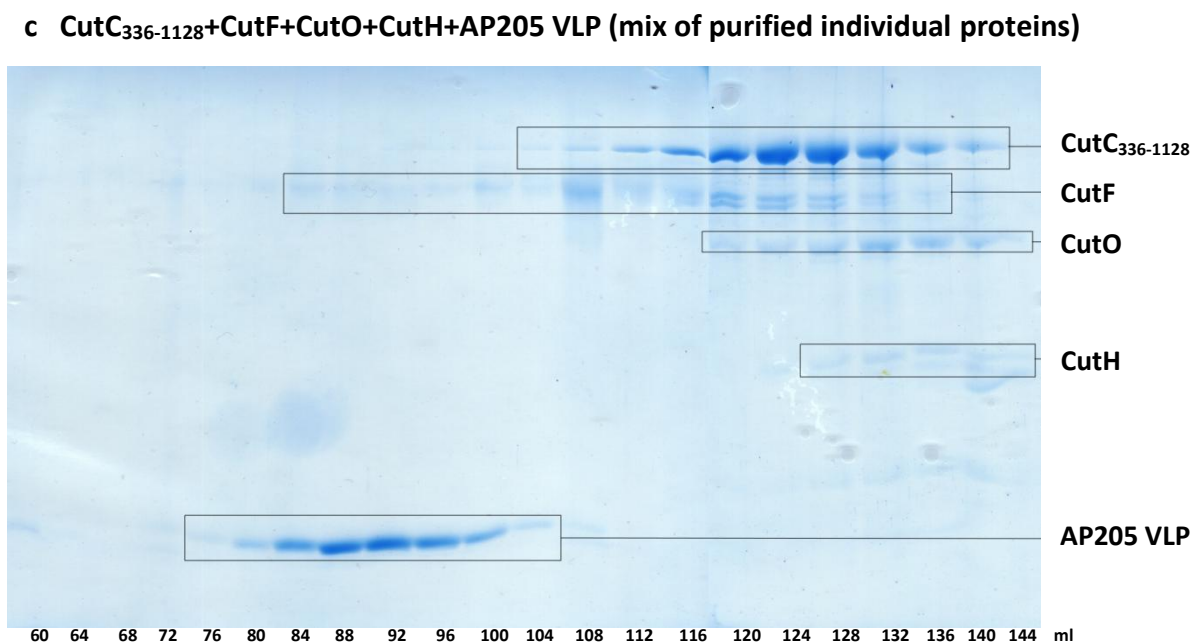
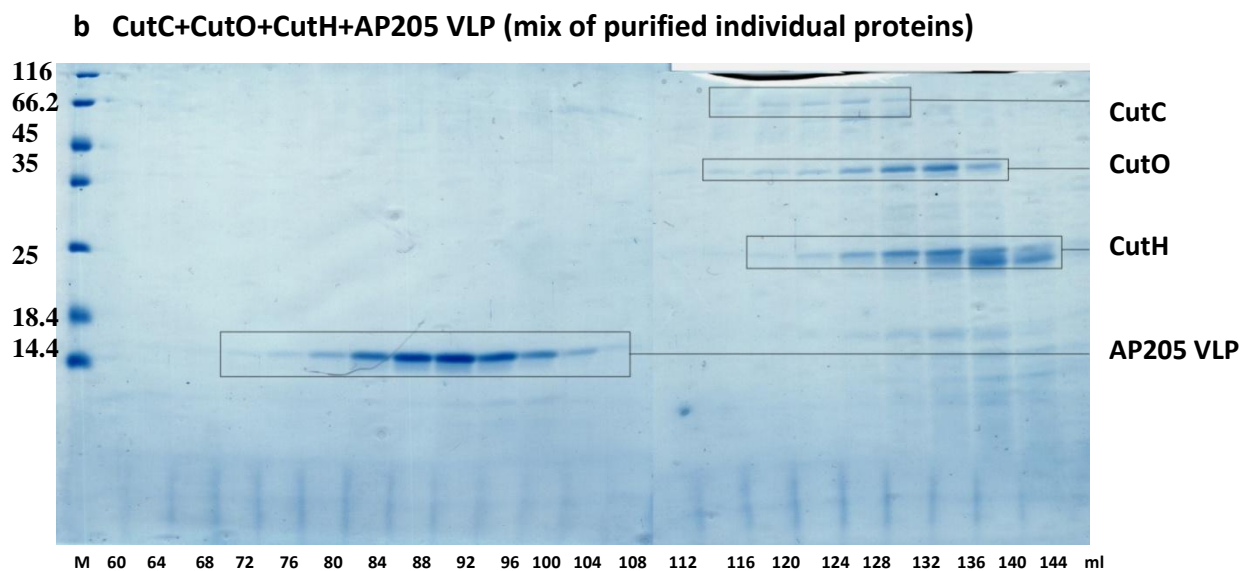
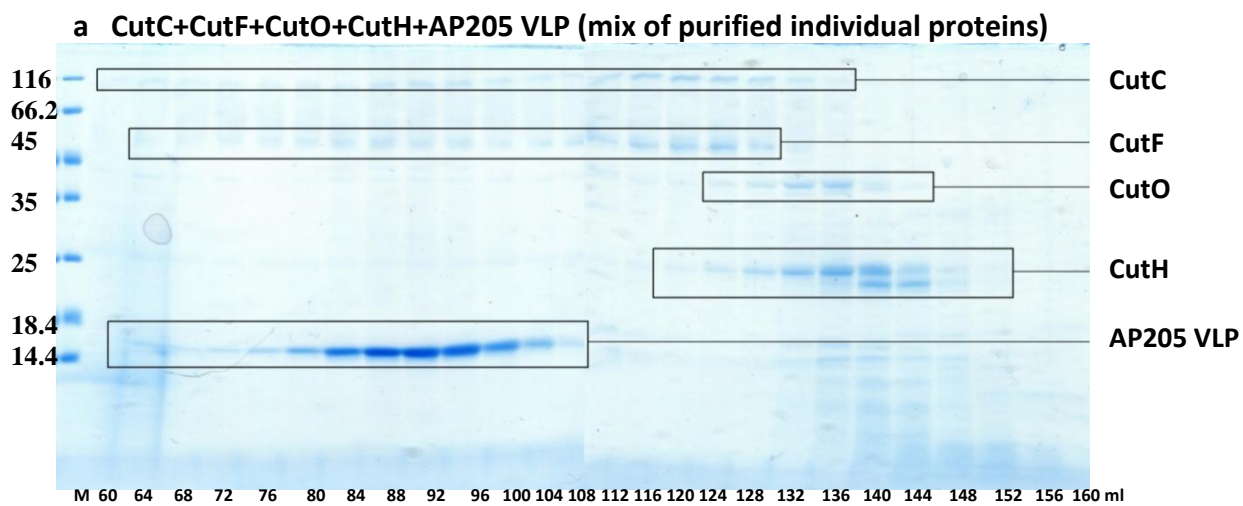
Supplementary Figure 14 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes, corresponding protein bands are identified. a, $cmcABC^- + cmcD + CutC + CutO$ 60-108 ml. **b,** $cmcABC^- + cmcD + CutC + CutF$ 60-108 ml. **c,** $cmcABC^- + cmcD + CutC + CutO + CutF$ 60-116 ml. **d,** $cmcABC^- + cmcD + CutH$ 60-108 ml. **e,** $cmcABC^- + cmcD + CutC + CutH$ 60-108 ml. **f,** $cmcABC^- + cmcD + CutC + CutO + CutF + CutH$ 60-108 ml. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.



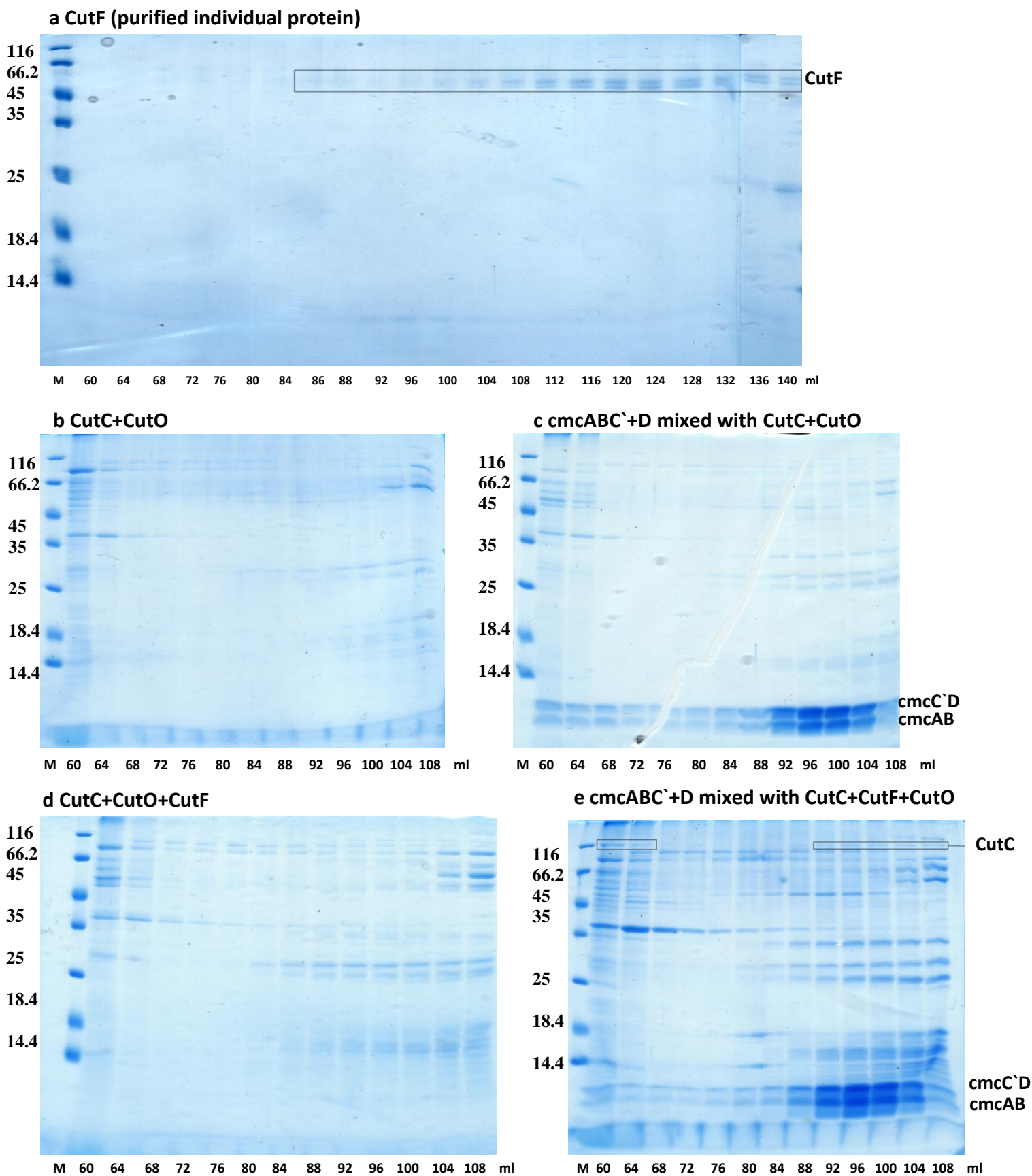
Supplementary Figure 15 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes, corresponding protein bands are identified. a, $cmcABC^{\sim}+cmcD+CutC_{1-325}$ 60-112 ml. **b,** $cmcABC^{\sim}+cmcD+CutC_{336-1128}$ 60-116 ml. **c,** $cmcABC^{\sim}+cmcD+CutC_{336-1128}+CutO$ 60-122 ml. **d,** $cmcABC^{\sim}+cmcD+CutC_{336-1128}+CutF$ 60-108 ml. **e,** $cmcABC^{\sim}+cmcD+cmcE+CutH$ 60-108 ml. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.



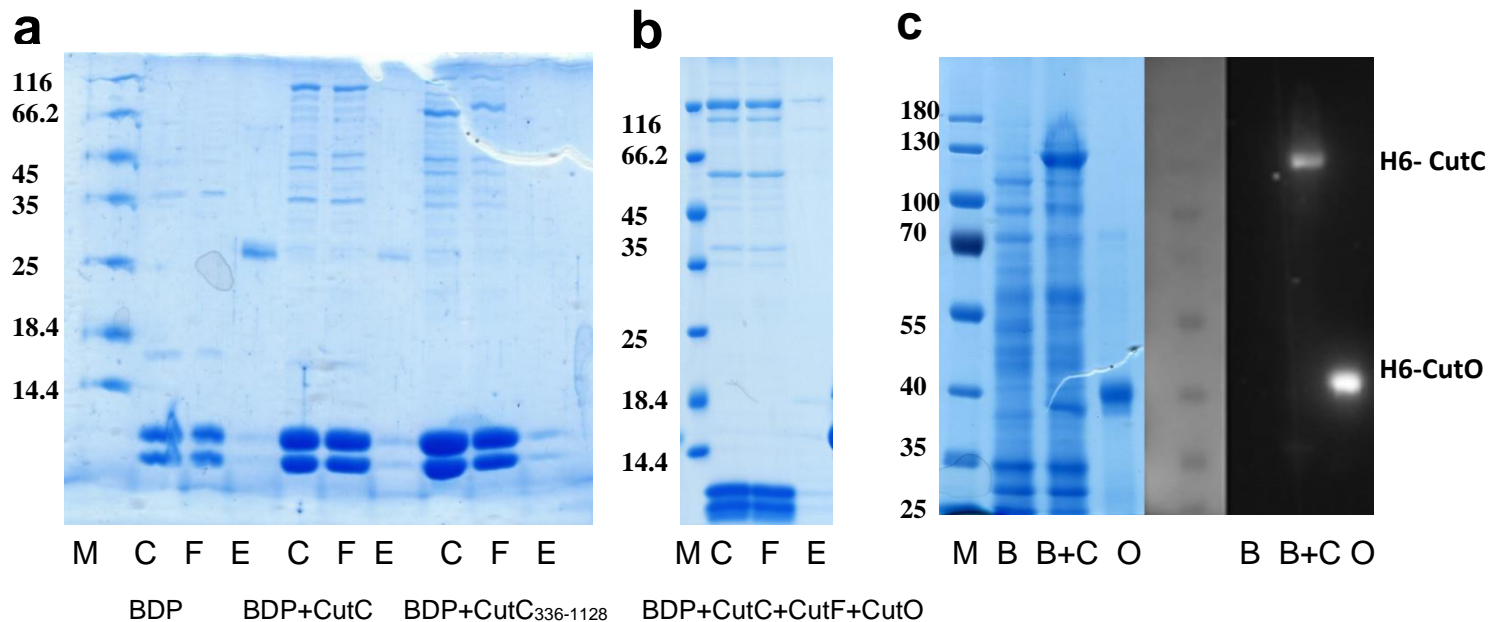
Supplementary Figure 16 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes. a, cmcC+cmcD+CutC 60-108 ml. **b,** cmcC+cmcD+CutC+CutF+CutO 60-108 ml. **c,** cmcC`+cmcD+CutC 60-108 ml. **d,** cmcC`+cmcD+CutC+CutF+CutO 60-108 ml. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.



Supplementary Figure 17 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes. a, mixture of H6x tagged, purified CutC, CutF, CutO, CutH and AP205 VLP, 60-160 ml. **b,** mixture of H6x tagged, purified CutC, CutO, CutH and AP205 VLP, 60-160 ml. **c,** mixture of H6x tagged, purified CutC₃₃₆₋₁₁₂₈, CutF, CutO, CutH and AP205 VLP, 60-160 ml. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.



Supplementary Figure 18 SDS-PAGE analysis of Superose 6 gel filtration chromatography processes. a, purified H6x tagged CutH, 60-140 ml. **b,** CutC, 60-108 ml. **c,** CutC biomass mixed with cmcABC`+D biomass. **d,** CutC+CutO+CutF, 60-108 ml. **e,** CutC+CutO+CutF biomass mixed with cmcABC`+D biomass.



Supplementary Figure 19 SDS-PAGE and Western blot analysis of BDP His-trap Ni²⁺ affinity chromatography fractions. a, control (C), flow-through (F) and elution (E) fractions obtained from analytic chromatography of small type BDPs. BDPs without encapsulated cargo (BDP), BDPs with encapsulated H6x-CutC (cmcABC+D +CutC) and BDPs with encapsulated H6-CutC₃₃₆₋₁₁₂₈ (cmcABC+D+CutC₃₃₆₋₁₁₂₈). **b**, control (C), flow-through (F) and elution (E) fractions obtained from analytic chromatography of large type BDPs particles with encapsulated H6x-CutC+CutF+CutO (cmcABC+D+CutC+CutF+CutO). The analyzed protein was in the large particle Superose 6 gel filtration peak. M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa. **c**, SDS-PAGE (left) and anti-His6x tag Western blot (right) analysis of small type BDPs (B), small type BDPs with encapsulated CutC (B+C) and control his6x-tagged CutO (O). M – marker, sizes are measured in kDa.

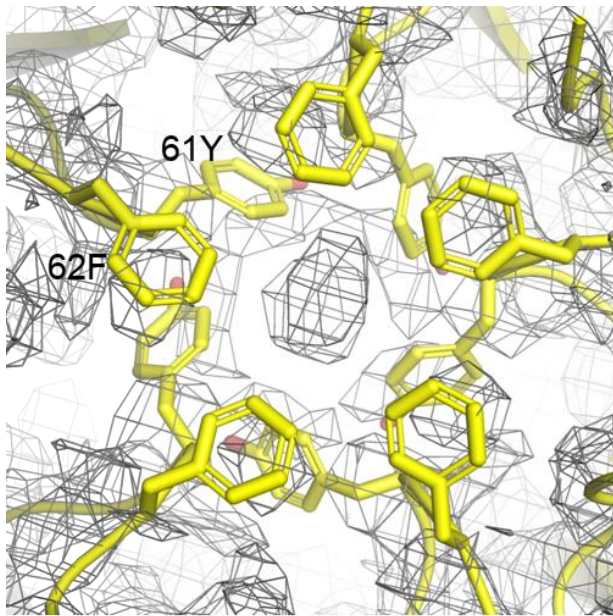
a MIELDNDLQSRQNARELVRNAKKAQAMLATFSQQQIDAIVK**NVAQEAAHHAELAK**MAAEETGFGNWQDK
 VLKNRFASLR**VYDAIK**DMKTVGIIHDDPVKKVMDVGVPLGVICALVPSTNPTSTVIYKALIALKAGNAII
 FSPHPGARQCSWKAIEIVKRAAEAAGAPEGCVDGITQLTLEATSELMHSDKVSLILATGGEGMVRAAYAS
 GTPTISGGPGNGPAFIER**SADIHHAVK**DIITSKTFDNGVICASEQSIIVEGCIYDEVHRELEAQQGAYFMN
 EDEAAKMAALLLRPNGTINPKVVGKTALYLSQMAGFCVPASTKVLIAEQTTVSPK**NPYSR**EKLCPVGLY
 VAEDWKAACHRVVELLTNEGLGHTLVIHTRNQDVIRQFSLEKPVNRILINTPAALGGIGATTNISPALTL
 GCGAVGGGSSSDNVGPMNLLNIRKVGYGVRSIDELRAPGSRPEPQPTIVSPASDPQRSILDDVRFNAPAN
 AAPAR**SAGSDDR**FASAGAASMEGEINEQNVERVIRQVLERLAK

M/z observed	M/z expected	Peptide
1559.8953	1559.7924	NVAQEAAHHAELAK
976.2629	977.5163	SADIHHAVK
708.2392	708.3926	VYDAIK
707.1857	707.2954	SAGSDDR
636.2541	636.31	NPYSR

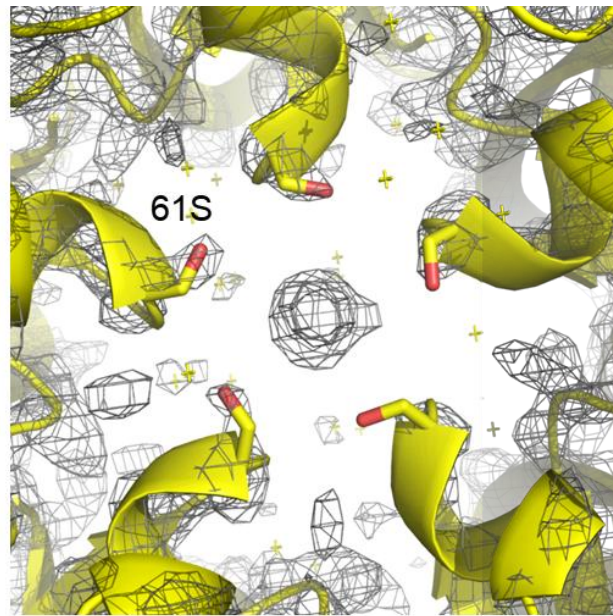
b MSEFLLKPRICFGQDALSVLNELSAR**SVLLVTDQAMVKFGLAERTALLR**QR**GIAWQMWDDVVADPDIAT**
VVRGMKLMNDNHYPDLVIALGGGSVIDAAKAVIFSLAQTRPQANRPRPCFVAIPTTSGTGSEVTAFFSVVKA
 NAEKLVLDASLLPDIAILDPAVTSVPPAITADTGMDVLCHALEAYVSRAASDFSDALAEK**VVQQVFRY**
LPTCWRSGDNLLAREKMHNASCMAFMTNASLGI THSLAHALGGVFRVPHGRANALLMAHVVAWNADVD
 GQCDTLAAHKYAR**LAHLLDLPAASPR**QGVASLLVAIQALKEEMNMPSGISDTGIDAPEFDRRLPEMVGQA
 LR**DSCTPTNPR**APDANALTELYRQAWHGQQTSPGGAPLARAYG

M/z observed	M/z expected	Peptide
2358.8623	2357.1594	GIAWQMWDDVVADPDIAT
1373.5954	1373.7899	LAHLLDLPAASPR
1303.5294	1303.7290	SVLLVTDQAMVK
990.6034	990.4309	DSCTPTNPR
939.7214	938.4553	YLPTCWR
877.1389	875.5097	VVQQVFR
695.1060	692.3726	FGLAER
675.3118	672.4403	VTALLR

Supplementary Figure 20 MALDI-TOF peptide mass fingerprinting analysis of CutF and CutO zones a, CutF (Supplementary Figure 5c). b, CutO (Supplementary Figure 5a). Identified peptides are colored in red.

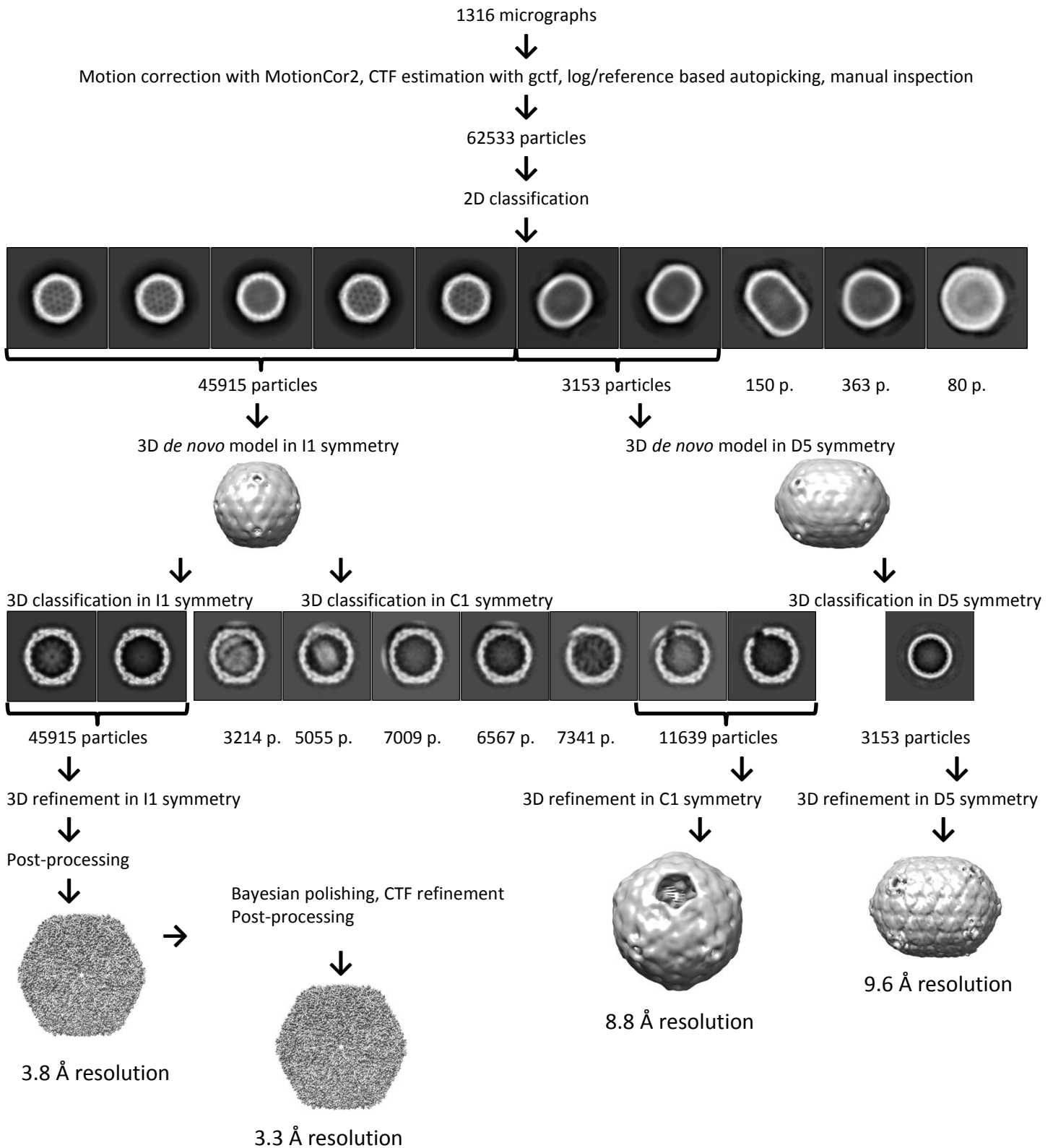


cmcD

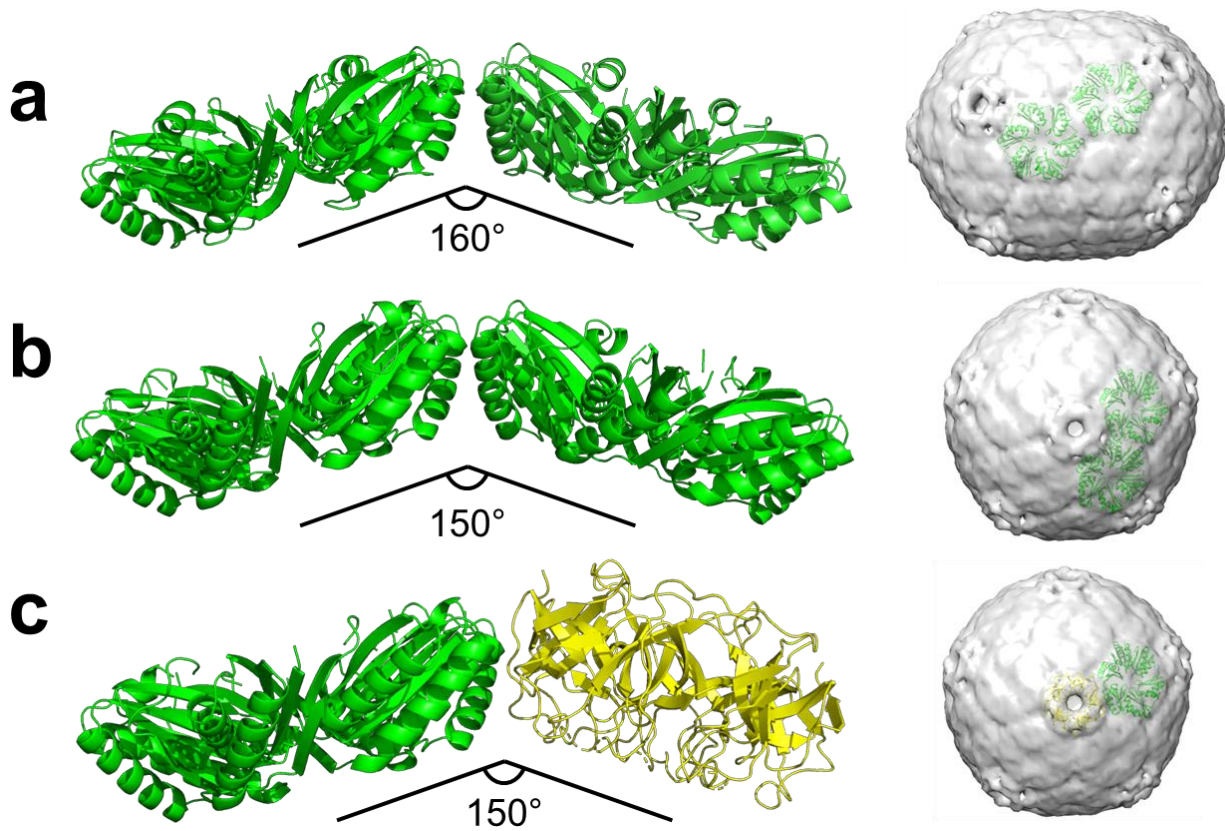


CcmL (PDB 2QW7)

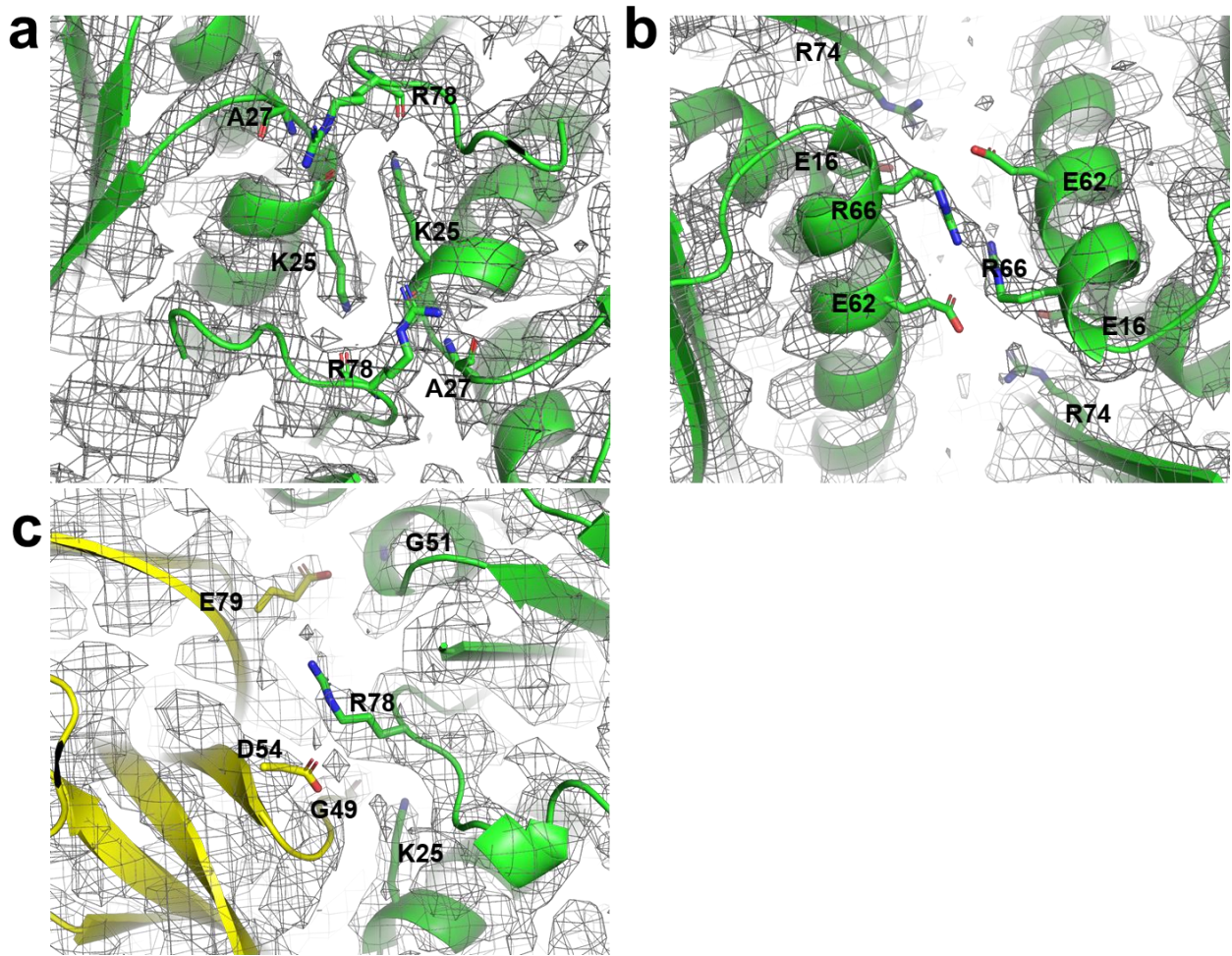
Supplementary Figure 21 Comparison of cmcD and CcmL (PDB 2QW7) pore structures. Map for cmcD rendered at sigma 3 level, map for CcmL rendered at sigma 2 level.



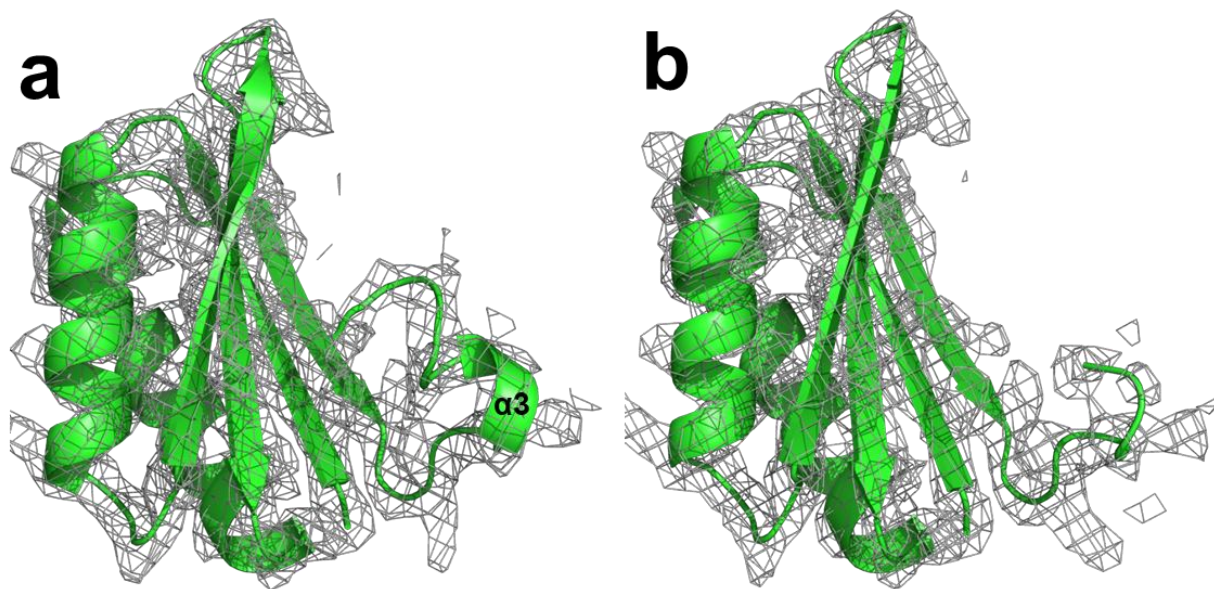
Supplementary Figure 22 Cryo-EM analysis of *cmcABC*+*cmcD*+*CutC* BMC particles from Superose 6 gel filtration small particle peaks. Image processing workflow is described in the Materials and Methods section.



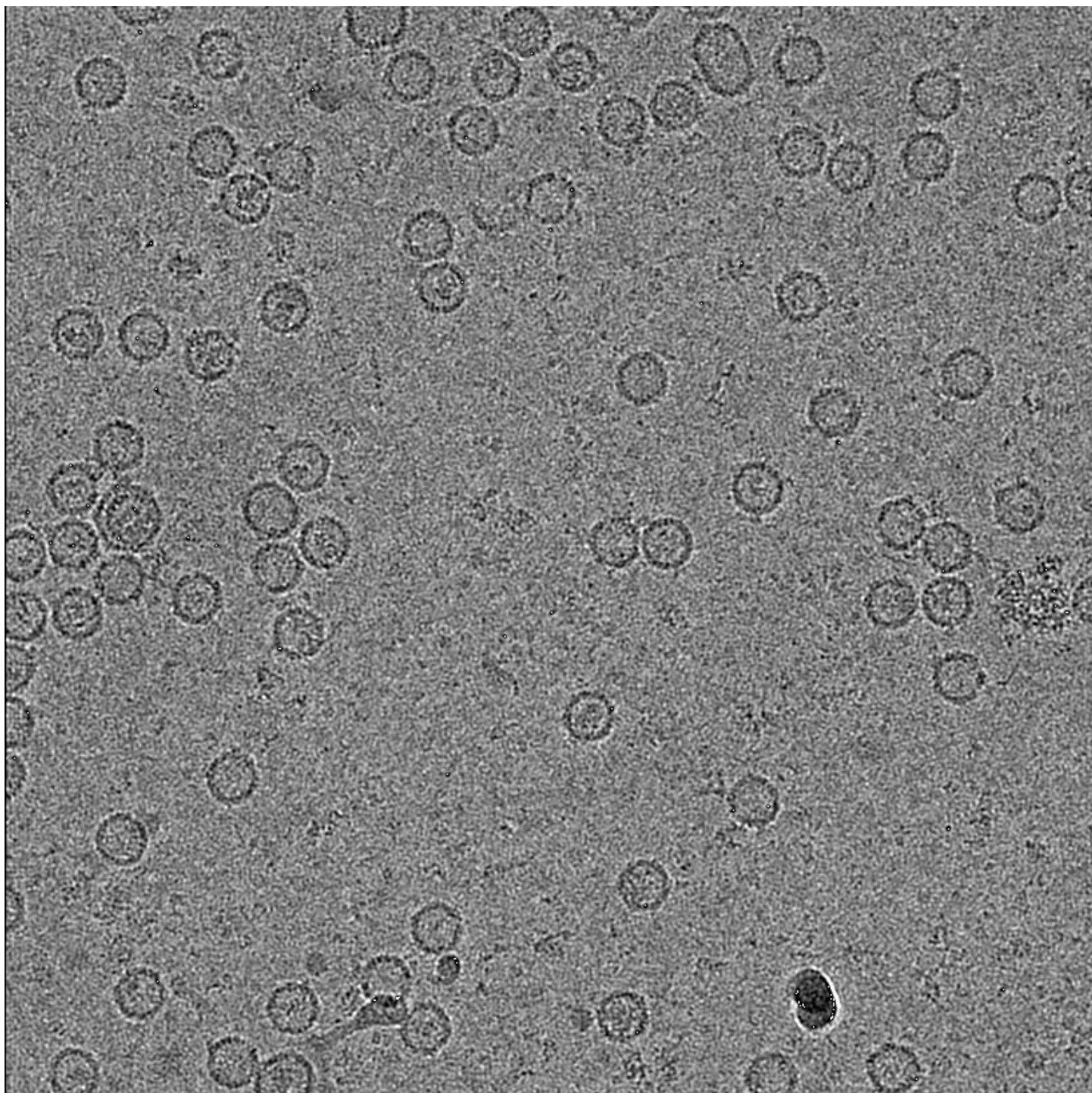
Supplementary Figure 23 Hexamer-hexamer and pentamer-hexamer contacts formed in GRM2 BMC particles. cmcC` hexamers are colored green, and cmcDpentamers are colored yellow. **a**, pT=4,Q=7 hexamer-hexamer contacts. Two hexameric cmcC` atomic models were fitted in a low-resolution pT=4,Q=7 map in UCSF Chimera. **b**, pT=4 hexamer-hexamer contacts. **c**, pT=4 pentamer-hexamer contacts.



Supplementary Figure 24 Detailed view of hexameric-hexameric (a and b) and pentameric-hexameric interfaces (c) with displayed electron density. Maps are displayed at the sigma-3 level.



Supplementary Figure 25 Comparison of cmcC` monomer structures involved in different contacts. a, hexamer-pentamercontact. **b,** hexamer-hexamer contact. Cryo-EM maps are displayed at the sigma-2 level.



Supplementary Figure 26 An exemplary cryo-EM micrograph of BDPs.

Supplementary Table 1 Primer sequences.

CutC (PacI/NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATTCATGACGGCACACTACAACCTAACGCCGC
	Rv AATTAAGCTTTTAGAACTTCTCAATCACCGTACGGC
CutF (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATCCATGGTTGAACTGGATAACGATTTGCAGTCC
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTACTTAGCAAGGCGCTCCAGC
CutF (NdeI+XhoI), T7-2	Fw ATATCATATGATTGAACTGGATAACGATTTGCAGTCC
	Rv ATATCTCGAGTTACTTAGCAAGGCGCTCCAGC
CutO (BglII/BamHI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATAGATCTATGAGTGAATTTTTACTGAAACCGCG
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTTACCCGTAGGCCCGCGC
CutO (NdeI+XhoI), T7-2	Fw ATATCATATGAGTGAATTTTTACTGAAACCGCG
	Rv ATATCTCGAGTTACCCGTAGGCCCGCGC
CutH (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	FwATATCCATGGTCGACACCCTGGTTCGCG
	RvATATAAGCTTTTAGCCGATGAGCGTCACCTG
CutC 336-1128 (PacI/NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATTCATGAGCGGCTTAACCCGCGTATGC
	Rv AATTAAGCTTTTAGAACTTCTCAATCACCGTACGGC
CutC 1-226 (PacI/NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATTCATGACGGCACACTACAACCTAACGCCGC
	Rv AATTAAGCTTTTAGTGGCTGACCGGCTGTACGC
cmcABC (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATCCATGGGTGATGCATTGGGGCTTATCGAAACCAAAG
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTTATGCTTTGTGCTGCGCCGCGATTTTTTCG
cmcABC` (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATCCATGGGTGATGCATTGGGGCTTATCGAAACCAAAG
	Fw ATATAAGCTTTTATGCTTTGTGCTGCGCCGCGATTTTTTCG
cmcD (NdeI+XhoI), T7-2	Fw ATATCCATGGTGCTCGCAAAGGTAACCGGCC
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTTACTCCTGTTCCGGTGTCCCGAAAC
cmcE (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATCCATGGCCAAAAGTTTAGGCGTAATTGAAACGC
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTTATGACTTCTCCCTTTCTCAGCGCCGG
cmcA (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATCCATGGGTGATGCATTGGGGC
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTTAGGCCTTGTGTTAATGACGATTTTG
cmcC (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATCCATGGCCAAAGAAGCGCTTGGTCTTATCGAAAC
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTTATGCTTTGTGCTGCGCCGCGATTTTTTCG
cmcC` (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATCCATGGCCAAAGAAGCGCTTGGTCTTATCGAAAC
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTTAAGCATTATGCGGCCGCAAACTTTTATG
cmcCtrunc (NcoI+HindIII), T7-1	Fw ATATCCATGGCCAAAGAAGCGCTTGGTCTTATCGAAAC
	Rv ATATAAGCTTTTAGATTTTTTCGATGTCGTTATGTGGAC
whole prsf-CutO-Duet1 region for insertion in prsf-CutC-CutFXhoI site	Fw TATACTCGAGGATCGATCTCGATCCCGCG
	Rv ATATCTCGAGTTACCCGTAGGCCCGCGC

GenBank™ accession number ARRZ01000032.1 entry² was used for primer design.

Supplementary Table 2 Cryo-EM data collection, refinement and validation statistics.

	pT=4 BMC derived particles	pT=4 BMC derived particles with one missing penameric unit	pT=4,Q=7 BMC particles
	EMDB EMD-4595	EMDB EMD-4597	EMDB EMD-4596
	PDB 6QN1		
Data collection and processing			
Magnification	120000	120000	120000
Voltage (kV)	200	200	200
Electron exposure (e ⁻ /Å ²)	60	60	60
Defocus range (µm)	-1.4 to -3	-1.4 to -3	-1.4 to -3
Pixel size (Å)	1.23	1.23	1.23
Symmetry imposed	I	C1	D5
Initial particle images (no.)	62533	62533	62533
Final particle images (no.)	45915	11639	3153
Map resolution (Å)	3.3	8.75	9.64
FSC threshold	0.143	0.143	0.143
Map resolution range (Å)	3.3-35	8.75-35	9.64-35
Refinement			
Initial model used (PDB code)	4QIV and 4N8X		
Model resolution (Å)	3.3		
FSC threshold	0.143		
Map sharpening <i>B</i> factor (Å ²)	-150		
Model composition			
Non-hydrogen atoms	141480		
Protein residues	19740		
Ligands			
B factors (Å ²)			
Protein	30		
Ligand			
R.m.s. deviations			
Bond lengths (Å)	0.007		
Bond angles (°)	0.62		
Validation			
MolProbity score	1.56		
Clashscore	4.44		
Poor rotamers (%)	0.4		
Ramachandran plot			
Favored (%)	95.1		
Allowed (%)	4.9		
Disallowed (%)	0		

Supplementary references

1. Axen, S. D., Erbilgin, O., Kerfeld, C. A. A taxonomy of bacterial microcompartment loci constructed by a novel scoring method. *PLOS Comput. Biol.* 10, e1003898 (2014).
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