

Supplementary Table 1. Causes of stroke in patients classified as "other determined" stroke

Causes of stroke	n (%)	GGT (IU/L)*
Cancer	33 (42.3)	71 [38–257]
Hepatobiliary and pancreatic cancer	21 (26.9)	103 [50–300]
Cholangiocarcinoma	3	
Colon cancer with liver metastasis	2	
Common bile duct cancer	1	
Gallbladder cancer	1	
Hepatocellular carcinoma	4	
Klatskin tumor	1	
Lung cancer with liver metastasis	3	
Metastasis of unknown origin to liver	1	
Pancreatic cancer	5	
Other cancer	12 (15.4)	47 [22–69.5]
Brain tumor (anaplastic astrocytoma)	1	
Breast cancer	1	
Cervical cancer	1	
Lung cancer without liver metastasis	1	
Lymphoma	1	
Myelodysplastic syndrome	1	
Ovarian cancer	2	
Stomach cancer	4	
Arterial dissection	19 (24.4)	29 [22.5–39.5]
Internal carotid artery dissection	2	
Middle cerebral artery dissection	1	
Vertebral artery dissection	15	
Basilar artery dissection	1	
Coagulopathy	8 (10.3)	33 [26–54]
Antiphospholipid syndrome	4	
Coagulation factor deficiency	4	
Others	18 (23.1)	24.5 [15–103]
Idiopathic hypereosinophilic syndrome	1	
Idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura	1	
Infective endocarditis	1	
Moyamoya disease	3	
Procedure related	4	
Radiation induced vasculopathy	2	
Severe anemia from gastrointestinal bleeding	1	
Systemic lupus erythematosus	1	
Vasculitis	4	
Total	78	39.5 [24.25–82]

*Data are expressed as median and interquartile range.

GGT: gamma-glutamyl transferase.