

Supplemental Table 1. Fertility intent among 11,991 women of childbearing age in China.

| Marital Status | N | Women intended to conceive further in future (%) | | |
|----------------------|------|--|------------|-------------|
| | | Total | In 2016 | In 2017 |
| Single | 4441 | 1459 (32.9) | 351 (29.2) | 1108 (34.2) |
| Married | 7550 | 2855 (37.8) | 903 (36.9) | 1952 (38.2) |
| No children | 1044 | 674 (64.6) | 228 (60.8) | 446 (66.7) |
| One child | 5049 | 2005 (39.7) | 649 (37.4) | 1356 (40.9) |
| Two or more children | 1457 | 176 (12.1) | 26 (7.7) | 150 (13.4) |