

Supplementary Table 1. Review of streptomyces-related human infections. M/F-x stands for the gender and age of the patient, when known (ND – not defined). Underlying diseases and other clinical info given in the Notes column. In the older works (approx. before the year of 2000), the taxonomy of the strains, based solely on their biochemical characteristics, may not be reliable.

Clinical manifestation	Strain isolated	Notes	Reference	
Lung infections				
Lung nodule	1	<i>S. maritimus/olivaceus</i>	F-21, AML with neutropenia	(Kapadia et al., 2007)
	2	<i>S. albus</i>	F-23, systemic lupus erythematosus	(Kapadia et al., 2007)
	3	<i>S. sp.</i>	F-69	(Canoui et al., 2019)
Hypersensitivity pneumonitis	1	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-18, Burkitt lymphoma	(Kapadia et al., 2007)
	2	<i>S. sp.</i>	ND	(Tiotiu et al., 2013)
Fulminant pneumonitis	1	<i>S. thermoviolaceus</i>	M-23, immunodeficient, coinfection with fungi, mulch contact indicated	(Siddiqui et al., 2007)
	2	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-18, immunodeficient, coinfection with fungi, mulch contact indicated	(Siddiqui et al., 2007)
	3	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-10, immunodeficient, coinfection with fungi, mulch contact indicated	(Siddiqui et al., 2007)
Pneumonia/ bronchopneumonia	1	<i>S. pelletieri</i>	Neonate infection, the same organism in the mother vaginal discharge	(Werder and Sonnabend, 1973)
	2	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-43, HIV infection	(Dunne et al., 1998)
	3	<i>S. rectiverticillatus/N. aureoverticillis</i>	M-85, with gastrectomy	(Matsunaga et al., 2009)
	4	<i>S. lanatus</i>	F-52	(Kofteridis et al., 2007)
	5	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-57, sarcoidosis, splenectomy	(Riviere et al., 2012)
	6	<i>S. griseus</i>	ND	(Gugnani et al., 1993)
	7	<i>S. cinereoruber</i>	M-68, brick-layer, heavy smoker, coinfection with <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>	(Manteca et al., 2008)
	8	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-30, AIDS, nodular form	(Caron et al., 1992)
	9	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-35, AIDS, with monoarthritis	(Ahmed et al., 1996)
	10	<i>S. sp.</i>	F-61, previous lung cancer, postobstructive necrotizing pneumonia	(Yacoub et al., 2014)
	11	<i>S. griseus</i>	10 cases reported to Centers of Disease Control (CDC) between Nov 1985 – Feb 1988	(McNeil et al., 1990)
Chronic bronchitis	<i>S. sp.</i>	ND, repeated isolation of the strain within 1 year of chronic bronchitis	(Scharfen et al., 2000)	
Farmer's Lung Disease	<i>S. thermohygroscopicus</i>	ND	(Zhu, 1989)	
Hydropneumothorax	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-24, Cushing syndrome	(Ataiekhorsgani et al., 2014)	
Cystic fibrosis	<i>S. violaceorectus</i>	ND	www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/biosample/3252885	
Bacteremia, blood infections				
	1	<i>S. sp.</i>	ND-50, pneumonia	(Kohn et al., 1951)
	2	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-56, prosthetic valvae, endocarditis	(Mossad et al., 1995)
	3	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-49, breast cancer, catheter-related	(Carey et al., 2001)
	4	<i>S. bikinensis</i>	F-14, osteosarcoma	(Moss et al., 2003)
	5	<i>S. somaliensis</i>	ND; Intraspinal mycetoma	(Arbab et al., 1997)
	6	<i>S. thermovulgaris</i>	F-81, Crohn's Disease	(Ekkelenkamp et al., 2004)
	7	<i>S. nobilis/parvulus</i>	M-71, metastatic cholangiocarcinoma	(Kapadia et al., 2007)
	8	<i>S. humidus/pilosus</i>	F-51, metastatic breast cancer	(Kapadia et al., 2007)
	9	<i>S. indigoferus/herbaricolor</i>	M-25, Ewing sarcoma, neutropenia	(Kapadia et al., 2007)
	10	<i>S. atratus</i>	M-77, community-acquired pneumonia	(Ariza-Proto et al., 2015)
	11	<i>S. sp.</i>	M-66, prosthetic valvae	(Shehatha and Taha, 2017)
	12	<i>S. sp.</i>	F-29 with actinomycetoma	(Joseph et al., 2010)
	13	<i>S. sp.</i>	ND, septic thrombosis	(Ghanem et al., 2007)

	14	<i>S. cacaoi</i> ssp. <i>cacaoi</i>	M-74, dental abscess-originated	(Kazarian and Kauffman, 2014)
	15	<i>S. griseus</i>	7 cases reported to CDC between Nov 1985 – Feb 1988	(McNeil et al., 1990)
Brain abscess	1	<i>S. griseus</i>	F-53, with sinusitis, meningitis	(Clarke et al., 1964)
	2	<i>S. caelestis</i>	M-19, skull-penetrating injury with a rake	(Rose et al., 2008)
	3	<i>S. griseus</i>	2 cases reported to CDC between Nov 1985 – Feb 1988	(McNeil et al., 1990)
Skin infection				
Pitted keratolysis			Multiple cases, Tatami-associated, healthy young athletes, other actinomycetes involved too, often misdiagnosed	(Balic et al., 2018)
Cutaneous abscesses			M-19, immunodeficient	(Zayet et al., 2019)
Other				
Chronic pericarditis		<i>S. sp.</i>	ND-25	(Shanley et al., 1979)
Peritonitis	1	<i>S. somaliensis</i>	ND-58	(Gruet et al., 1970)
	2	<i>S. viridis</i>	M-53, chronic alcoholic	(Datta et al., 2012)
Lymphadenitis		<i>S. sp.</i>	ND-26, AIDS, IV drug abuse	(Holtz et al., 1985)
Mammary implant infection		<i>S. sp. (close to albus)</i>	F-48, mastectomy, carcinoma	(Manteca et al., 2009)
Scalp abscess		<i>S. cacaoi</i> ssp. <i>cacaoi</i>	F-31, post-injury with a log	(Kazarian and Kauffman, 2014)
Keratitis		<i>S. thermocarboxydus</i>	M-50	(Kawakami et al., 2014)
Wound infection		<i>S. griseus</i>	9 cases reported to CDC between Nov 1985 – Feb 1988	(McNeil et al., 1990)

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