

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

**Appendix Table 1.** Percentage (Weighted) of E-Cigarette Use at Wave 1 (n=19,475)

<b>Category</b>	<b>E-cigarette use at Wave 1</b>		
	<b>Never</b>	<b>Former</b>	<b>Current</b>
<b>Combustible tobacco smoker</b>			
Never	35.6%	1.4%	0.6%
Former	50.2%	27.3%	13.9%
Current	14.2%	71.3%	85.5%
<b>Cigarette smoker</b>			
Never	40.7%	3.8%	1.4%
Former	48.9%	33.3%	20.0%
Current	10.4%	62.9%	78.6%

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

**Appendix Table 2.** Lung or Respiratory Conditions at Different Waves<sup>a</sup> (Numbers Are Weighted Percentages)

Type of tobacco user	COPD		Chronic bronchitis		Emphysema		Asthma		Any lung disease <sup>a</sup>	
	Yes, %	No, %	Yes, %	No, %	Yes, %	No, %	Yes, %	No, %	Yes, %	No, %
Wave 1 baseline (n=32,320)										
Total <sup>b</sup>	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.7	1.5	98.5	11.1	88.9	15.1	84.9
E-cigarette user										
Never	70.5	82.7	69.6	82.7	65.2	82.6	78.7	82.7	76.5	83.3
Former	18.9	11.9	19.3	11.9	22.3	12.0	15.0	11.8	16.1	11.5
Current	10.6	5.4	11.1	5.4	12.5	5.4	6.3	5.5	7.4	5.7
Combustible tobacco smoker										
Never	8.3	29.2	15.5	29.0	1.7	28.9	26.4	28.8	22.0	29.7
Former	47.1	45.4	43.7	45.5	46.4	45.5	46.2	45.4	46.0	45.4
Current	44.6	25.4	40.8	25.5	51.9	25.6	27.4	25.8	32.0	24.9
Cigarette smoker										
Never	9.2	34.0	16.2	33.8	4.4	33.6	31.6	33.4	25.9	34.5
Former	49.0	45.3	45.5	45.4	48.1	45.4	45.8	45.4	46.3	45.3
Current	41.8	20.7	38.3	20.8	47.5	21.0	22.6	21.2	27.9	20.2
Incident disease at Wave 2 or Wave 3 among people with no lung or respiratory conditions at Wave 1 <sup>c,d</sup>										
Total <sup>b</sup>	1.4	98.6	3.0	97.0	0.9	99.1	2.5	97.5	4.5	95.5
E-cigarette user										
Never	69.0	82.9	77.2	82.9	70.6	82.7	74.0	82.9	74.1	83.7
Former	20.5	11.8	15.1	11.8	18.3	11.9	16.8	11.7	17.2	11.2
Current	10.5	5.3	7.7	5.3	11.1	5.4	9.2	5.4	8.7	5.1
Combustible tobacco smoker										
Never	11.2	29.4	25.1	29.1	14.7	29.1	22.0	29.0	21.9	30.1
Former	36.7	46.0	38.6	46.1	33.6	45.9	40.8	45.8	36.8	46.1
Current	52.1	24.6	36.3	24.8	51.6	25.0	37.2	25.2	41.3	23.8
Cigarette smoker										
Never	10.6	34.2	27.8	33.8	13.9	33.7	26.3	33.5	25.9	34.8

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

Former	39.0	45.9	40.0	46.1	37.7	45.9	39.9	45.9	37.0	46.1
Current	50.4	19.9	32.2	20.1	48.5	20.4	33.8	20.6	37.1	19.1
Incident disease at Wave 2 among people with no lung or respiratory conditions at Wave 1 <sup>c,d</sup>										
Total <sup>b</sup>	0.7	99.3	1.7	98.3	0.5	99.5	1.4	98.6	2.5	97.5
E-cigarette user										
Never	67.6	82.8	77.1	82.8	73.5	82.6	75.1	82.8	74.5	83.5
Former	22.2	11.8	15.1	11.8	16.2	12.0	15.7	11.8	16.5	11.4
Current	10.2	5.4	7.8	5.3	10.3	5.4	9.2	5.4	9.0	5.1
Combustible tobacco smoker										
Never	13.5	29.3	24.8	29.1	15.2	29.0	26.9	28.9	23.6	29.9
Former	36.2	45.8	39.5	45.9	34.3	45.8	37.9	45.7	38.0	45.8
Current	50.3	24.9	35.7	25.0	50.5	25.2	35.2	25.4	38.4	24.3
Cigarette smoker										
Never	12.5	34.0	25.7	33.8	15.2	33.6	31.4	33.4	27.6	34.6
Former	39.3	45.8	42.1	45.9	36.0	45.8	35.9	45.8	36.6	45.9
Current	48.2	20.0	32.2	20.3	48.8	20.6	32.7	20.8	35.8	19.6
Incident disease at Wave 3 among people with no lung or respiratory conditions at Wave 1 <sup>c,d</sup>										
Total <sup>b</sup>	1.1	98.9	1.8	98.2	0.6	99.4	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9
E-cigarette user										
Never	69.0	82.9	76.2	82.9	67.3	82.7	73.9	82.8	74.0	83.6
Former	20.4	11.8	15.4	11.8	20.8	11.9	17.8	11.7	17.5	11.3
Current	10.6	5.3	8.4	5.3	12.0	5.4	8.3	5.5	8.5	5.1
Combustible tobacco smoker										
Never	9.2	29.4	24.3	29.1	12.9	29.0	22.1	29.0	20.3	30.1
Former	37.5	45.9	38.4	46.0	29.1	45.9	40.0	45.7	36.6	45.9
Current	53.3	24.7	37.3	24.9	58.0	25.1	37.9	25.3	43.0	24.0
Cigarette smoker										
Never	8.9	34.1	28.3	33.8	11.3	33.7	26.8	33.5	25.0	34.7
Former	38.7	45.9	38.5	46.0	36.2	45.8	38.6	45.8	36.4	45.9
Current	52.4	20.0	33.2	20.3	52.5	20.5	34.6	20.7	38.6	19.6

<sup>a</sup>Any lung or respiratory disease can be less than total of individual disease because one individual can have several different diseases.

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

<sup>b</sup>Row percentage.

<sup>c</sup>Sample sizes differ for different respiratory conditions because respondents who answered each condition were separately tabulated.

<sup>d</sup>COPD (n=22,759); chronic bronchitis (n=22,708); emphysema (n=23,191); asthma (n=20,531); any lung disease (n=19,475).

COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

**Appendix Table 3.** Measure of Nicotine Addiction Among Current Tobacco Users at Wave 1

Variables at Wave 1	Respiratory disease at Waves 2 or 3 (excluding people with respiratory disease at wave 1)			
	<i>n</i>	Yes, median (IQR)	No, median (IQR)	<i>p</i> - value <sup>a</sup>
Time (minutes) to first tobacco use after waking				
E-cigarette	849	30 (5–120)	60 (15–120)	<b>0.041</b>
Cigarette	6,364	20 (5–60)	30 (10–60)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Traditional cigar	504	240 (60–480)	360 (180–600)	<b>0.007</b>
Cigarillo	652	180 (20–300)	240 (60–420)	<b>0.037</b>
Filtered cigar	294	60 (8.8–180)	90 (20–300)	0.088
Pipe	165	90 (26–310)	300 (190–620)	0.136
Hookah	1,640	480 (300–600)	600 (480–720)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Frequency of tobacco use per day				
E-cigarette (cartridges/day)	730	1 (1–2)	1 (1–2)	<b>0.004</b>
Cigarette	9,960	13 (7–20)	10 (5–20)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Traditional cigar	670	2 (1–3)	1 (1–2)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Cigarillo	836	2 (1–4)	2 (1–3)	<b>0.004</b>
Filtered cigar	330	6 (2–14)	3 (1–10)	0.077
Pipe number of bowls/day	162	2 (1–4)	2 (1–3)	0.814
Hookah number of time/day	600	0.15 (0.1–0.42)	0.14 (0.1–0.42)	0.163

*Note:* Boldface indicates statistical significance ( $p < .05$ ).

<sup>a</sup>Mann–Whitney Rank Sum Test

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

**Appendix Table 4.** Regular/Last Flavored Tobacco Use Among Current and Former Users at Wave 1

Variables at Wave 1	Respiratory disease at Waves 2 or 3 (excluding people with respiratory disease at wave 1)		
	Yes, %	No, %	<i>p</i> -value <sup>a</sup>
Flavored e-cigarette (n=1,074)			0.850
Yes	66.6	67.7	
No	33.4	32.3	
Flavored cigarette (n=6,709)			0.170
Yes	34.9	38.3	
No	65.1	61.7	
Flavored traditional cigar (n=675)			0.701
Yes	38.5	35.5	
No	61.5	64.5	
Flavored cigarillo (n=1,084)			0.933
Yes	60.2	60.7	
No	39.8	39.3	
Flavored filtered cigar (n=434)			0.298
Yes	73.3	64.7	
No	26.7	35.3	
Flavored pipe (n=208)			0.648
Yes	26.6	33.4	
No	73.4	66.6	
Flavored hookah (n=1,439)			0.161
Yes	81.2	88.1	
No	18.8	11.9	

<sup>a</sup> $\chi^2$

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

**Appendix Table 5.** Associations Between E-Cigarette Use and Respiratory Disease Controlling for Cigarette Smoking

Variables	Cross-sectional associations between e-cigarette user and respiratory disease at Wave 1 (baseline)		Longitudinal association between incident respiratory disease (at Wave 2 or 3) and e-cigarette user at Wave 1 excluding people who reported respiratory disease at Wave 1	
	AOR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	AOR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value
<b>E-cigarette user</b>				
Never	ref		ref	
Former	<b>1.32 (1.21, 1.44)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.24 (1.03, 1.50)</b>	<b>0.026</b>
Current	<b>1.29 (1.15, 1.45)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.23 (1.00, 1.51)	0.050
<b>Cigarette smoker</b>				
Never	ref		ref	
Former	<b>1.25 (1.11, 1.41)</b>	<b>0.003</b>	1.13 (0.86, 1.48)	0.389
Current	<b>1.66 (1.47, 1.87)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>2.70 (2.10, 3.45)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
<b>High blood pressure</b>				
Yes	<b>1.38 (1.20, 1.58)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.26 (1.01, 1.57)</b>	<b>0.041</b>
<b>High cholesterol</b>				
Yes	<b>1.26 (1.12, 1.43)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.10 (0.84, 1.45)	0.482
<b>Diabetes mellitus</b>				
Yes	<b>1.39 (1.22, 1.59)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.36 (1.04, 1.79)</b>	<b>0.027</b>
<b>Age in years</b>				
18–24	ref		ref	
25–34	<b>0.72 (0.65, 0.80)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>0.58 (0.44, 0.77)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
35–44	<b>0.71 (0.62, 0.82)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	0.89 (0.67, 1.18)	0.414
45–54	<b>0.72 (0.63, 0.83)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.17 (0.92, 1.47)	0.201
55–64	0.85 (0.71, 1.00)	0.053	1.09 (0.82, 1.47)	0.552
65–74	0.98 (0.84, 1.15)	0.846	0.99 (0.65, 1.52)	0.999
75 and above	1.00 (0.77, 1.29)	0.994	1.70 (1.00, 2.88)	0.052
BMI	<b>1.02 (1.01, 1.03)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.03 (1.02, 1.04)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
<b>Sex</b>				
Female	<b>1.47 (1.35, 1.60)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.68 (1.40, 2.02)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

Poverty level				
At or above poverty	<b>0.79 (0.72, 0.88)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>0.67 (0.55, 0.83)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Race/ethnicity				
White	ref		ref	
Black	<b>0.88 (0.78, 0.99)</b>	<b>0.036</b>	<b>1.42 (1.16, 1.74)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Other	1.00 (0.83, 1.20)	<0.993	1.15 (0.82, 1.61)	0.413
Sample size, N	32,320		19,475	
VIF	<1.2		<1.2	

*Note:* Boldface indicates statistical significance ( $p < .05$ ).

VIF, Variance Inflation Factor.



**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

**Appendix Table 6.** Associations Between E-Cigarette Use at Wave 1 and Incident of Respiratory Conditions at Waves 2 and 3

Variables at Wave 1	COPD, excluding people who reported COPD at Wave 1		Chronic bronchitis, excluding people who reported chronic bronchitis at Wave 1		Emphysema, excluding people who reported emphysema at Wave 1		Asthma, excluding people who reported asthma at Wave 1	
	AOR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	AOR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	AOR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	AOR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value
Disease at Wave 2								
E-cigarette								
Never	ref		ref		ref		ref	
Former	<b>1.82 (1.23, 2.69)</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>1.43 (1.02, 2.00)</b>	<b>0.039</b>	1.40 (0.69, 2.83)	0.348	1.23 (0.90, 1.69)	0.200
Current	1.44 (0.79, 2.62)	0.237	<b>1.60 (1.13, 2.27)</b>	<b>0.010</b>	1.60 (0.75, 3.44)	0.229	<b>1.56 (1.10, 2.22)</b>	<b>0.015</b>
Combustible tobacco								
Never	ref		ref		ref		ref	
Former	1.47 (0.42, 5.20)	0.550	0.95 (0.56, 1.59)	0.844	0.85 (0.21, 3.42)	0.831	0.87 (0.53, 1.42)	0.575
Current	<b>5.79 (1.64, 20.44)</b>	<b>0.008</b>	<b>1.96 (1.23, 3.12)</b>	<b>0.005</b>	3.66 (0.98, 13.60)	0.056	<b>1.57 (1.02, 2.42)</b>	<b>0.046</b>
High blood pressure								
Yes	1.67 (0.81, 3.45)	0.168	1.09 (0.70, 1.71)	0.707	1.41 (0.54, 3.68)	0.478	1.12 (0.67, 1.87)	0.648
High cholesterol								
Yes	0.95 (0.56, 1.63)	0.862	1.08 (0.70, 1.66)	0.729	1.50 (0.77, 2.94)	0.235	0.96 (0.55, 1.68)	0.896
Diabetes mellitus								
Yes	<b>2.22 (1.31, 3.77)</b>	<b>0.004</b>	1.42 (0.94, 2.15)	0.097	1.05 (0.50, 2.20)	0.907	<b>2.34 (1.40, 3.89)</b>	<b>0.002</b>
Age in years								
18–24	ref		ref		ref		ref	
25–34	3.61 (0.59, 22.1)	0.169	0.73 (0.44, 1.22)	0.233	0.94 (0.29, 3.06)	0.924	<b>0.50 (0.33, 0.74)</b>	<b>0.001</b>
35–44	<b>9.46 (1.72, 52.1)</b>	<b>0.012</b>	1.53 (0.91, 2.56)	0.109	0.57 (0.17, 1.97)	0.379	0.66 (0.39, 1.09)	0.111
45–54	<b>30.6 (6.34, 148.0)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.76 (1.10, 2.82)</b>	<b>0.021</b>	1.73 (0.66, 4.49)	0.265	1.07 (0.71, 1.62)	0.757
55–64	<b>32.9 (6.76, 159.7)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>2.18 (1.26, 3.78)</b>	<b>0.007</b>	<b>5.15 (1.92, 13.85)</b>	<b>0.002</b>	0.60 (0.28, 1.27)	0.186
65–74	<b>80.7 (15.1, 432.3)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>3.39 (1.66, 6.93)</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>11.6 (3.10, 43.7)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	0.54 (0.25, 1.14)	0.108
75 and above	92.9 (16.0, 540.8)	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>3.57 (1.43, 8.90)</b>	<b>0.008</b>	<b>9.72 (1.87, 50.5)</b>	<b>0.008</b>	1.11 (0.25, 4.92)	0.889
BMI	1.03 (0.99, 1.05)	0.076	<b>1.04 (1.02, 1.05)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.01 (0.97, 1.06)	0.546	1.02 (0.99, 1.04)	0.058
Sex								
Female	1.15 (0.62, 2.13)	0.656	<b>1.91 (1.31, 2.78)</b>	<b>0.001</b>	0.61 (0.33, 1.13)	0.119	<b>1.90 (1.36, 2.66)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Poverty level								

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

At or above poverty	<b>0.52 (0.30, 0.91)</b>	<b>0.023</b>	0.89 (0.64, 1.24)	0.488	<b>0.49 (0.27, 0.90)</b>	<b>0.024</b>	0.74 (0.53, 1.02)	0.071
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>								
White	ref		ref		ref		ref	
Black	0.61 (0.34, 1.09)	0.102	1.28 (0.86, 1.90)	0.203	1.16 (0.55, 2.47)	0.692	1.41 (0.95, 2.10)	0.094
Other	1.30 (0.26, 6.58)	0.749	1.66 (0.91, 3.03)	0.099	2.44 (0.63, 9.48)	0.200	1.57 (0.96, 2.56)	0.076
Sample size	22,759		22,708		23,191		20,531	
VIF	<1.1		<1.2		<1.1		<1.2	
<b>Disease at Wave 3</b>								
<b>E-cigarette</b>								
Never	ref		ref		ref		ref	
Former	<b>1.52 (1.07, 2.14)</b>	<b>0.020</b>	<b>1.38 (1.01, 1.88)</b>	<b>0.047</b>	<b>2.03 (1.23, 3.34)</b>	<b>0.007</b>	1.31 (0.97, 1.75)	0.077
Current	1.41 (0.86, 2.33)	0.178	<b>1.73 (1.27, 2.37)</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>2.06 (1.24, 3.43)</b>	<b>0.006</b>	1.30 (0.87, 1.95)	0.205
<b>Combustible tobacco</b>								
Never	ref		ref		ref		ref	
Former	<b>3.02 (1.15, 7.93)</b>	<b>0.027</b>	1.01 (0.58, 1.75)	0.966	2.11 (0.52, 8.52)	0.295	1.19 (0.75, 1.89)	0.469
Current	<b>14.59 (5.34, 39.90)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.94 (1.26, 2.98)</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>8.16 (2.03, 32.7)</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>1.89 (1.26, 2.83)</b>	<b>0.003</b>
<b>High blood pressure</b>								
Yes	<b>1.99 (1.32, 2.99)</b>	<b>0.001</b>	1.35 (0.86, 2.12)	0.193	1.56 (0.83, 2.92)	0.166	1.29 (0.88, 1.89)	0.196
<b>High cholesterol</b>								
Yes	0.66 (0.43, 1.02)	0.062	1.16 (0.79, 1.71)	0.441	0.95 (0.51, 1.79)	0.887	1.04 (0.67, 1.62)	0.862
<b>Diabetes mellitus</b>								
Yes	1.46 (0.97, 2.20)	0.074	1.06 (0.65, 1.74)	0.823	1.31 (0.77, 2.22)	0.325	1.33 (0.72, 2.45)	0.359
<b>Age in years</b>								
18–24	ref		ref		ref		ref	
25–34	<b>2.73 (1.08, 6.88)</b>	<b>0.036</b>	0.88 (0.54, 1.43)	0.616	1.94 (0.67, 5.58)	0.222	<b>0.61 (0.38, 0.97)</b>	<b>0.039</b>
35–44	<b>5.11 (2.04, 12.7)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.75 (1.11, 2.75)</b>	<b>0.018</b>	0.56 (0.11, 2.98)	0.501	0.77 (0.45, 1.32)	0.346
45–54	<b>16.7 (6.62, 42.2)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>1.78 (1.14, 2.77)</b>	<b>0.014</b>	<b>6.69 (2.60, 17.2)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.33 (0.89, 1.98)	0.161
55–64	<b>24.3 (9.59, 61.7)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>2.29 (1.46, 3.60)</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>10.8 (3.65, 31.8)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	0.99 (0.59, 1.68)	0.983
65–74	<b>47.5 (17.0, 132.5)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>2.77 (1.41, 5.44)</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>28.8 (7.39, 112.5)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	0.77 (0.44, 1.38)	0.389
75 and above	<b>82.1 (29.8, 226.4)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>5.22 (1.97, 13.8)</b>	<b>0.001</b>	7.89 (0.72, 86.5)	0.095	1.87 (0.66, 5.30)	0.240
BMI	1.02 (0.99, 1.03)	0.061	<b>1.02 (1.01, 1.04)</b>	<b>0.001</b>	1.00 (0.98, 1.02)	0.985	<b>1.02 (1.01, 1.04)</b>	<b>0.009</b>
<b>Sex</b>								
Female	<b>1.64 (1.13, 2.40)</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<b>2.03 (1.49, 2.75)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	1.31 (0.79, 2.17)	0.294	<b>1.82 (1.32, 2.50)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

Poverty level									
At or above poverty	<b>0.57 (0.37, 0.88)</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>0.51 (0.37, 0.70)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>0.44 (0.23, 0.83)</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.61 (0.43, 0.87)</b>	<b>0.007</b>	
Race/ethnicity									
White	ref		ref		ref		ref		
Black	0.66 (0.43, 1.02)	0.062	1.28 (0.87, 1.88)	0.210	0.97 (0.42, 2.27)	0.949	1.26 (0.87, 1.83)	0.228	
Other	0.66 (0.36, 1.19)	0.174	1.16 (0.63, 2.15)	0.641	0.48 (0.23, 0.98)	0.048	1.26 (0.70, 2.25)	0.435	
Sample size	22,759		22,708		23,191		20,531		
VIF	<1.1		<1.2		<1.1		<1.2		

*Note:* Boldface indicates statistical significance ( $p < 0.05$ ).

COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; VIF, Variance Inflation Factor.

**Appendix**  
**Association of E-cigarette Use With Respiratory Disease Among Adults: A Longitudinal Analysis**  
**Bhatta et al.**

**Appendix Table 7.** Longitudinal Associations Between Combustible Tobacco Use and Respiratory Disease (at Wave 2 or 3), Excluding Respiratory Disease at Wave 1 Among Current Combustible Tobacco Users and Current Dual Users

Variables at Wave 1	AOR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value
<b>Combustible tobacco user</b>		
Never e-cigarette or combustible tobacco user	ref	
Current combustible tobacco user and never e-cigarette user	<b>2.82 (2.08, 3.82)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
Current combustible tobacco and e-cigarette user	<b>3.04 (2.21, 4.17)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
<b>High blood pressure</b>		
Yes	1.21(0.83, 1.75)	0.316
<b>High cholesterol</b>		
Yes	0.84 (0.57, 1.23)	0.371
<b>Diabetes mellitus</b>		
Yes	<b>1.61 (1.09, 2.36)</b>	<b>0.017</b>
<b>Age in years</b>		
18–24	ref	
25–34	0.72 (0.48, 1.09)	0.124
35–44	1.15 (0.80, 1.65)	0.443
45–54	1.20 (0.82, 1.76)	0.355
55–64	1.17 (0.80, 1.70)	0.422
65–74	1.16 (0.57, 2.36)	0.676
75 and above	1.46 (0.62, 3.45)	0.391
<b>BMI</b>	<b>1.02 (1.01, 1.04)</b>	<b>0.001</b>
<b>Sex</b>		
Female	<b>1.83 (1.39, 2.41)</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>
<b>Poverty level</b>		
At or above poverty	<b>0.67 (0.51, 0.89)</b>	<b>0.006</b>
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>		
White	ref	
Black	<b>1.47 (1.11, 1.94)</b>	<b>0.008</b>
Other	<b>1.03 (0.63, 1.59)</b>	<b>0.899</b>
Sample size, N	8,857	
VIF	<1.2	

*Note:* Boldface indicates statistical significance ( $p < 0.05$ ).

VIF, Variance Inflation Factor.

Appendix Figure 1. Flow diagram for sample.

