



**Figure S1.** Growth factors in conditioned medium. bFGF, HGF and VEGF were determined via an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) using commercially available ELISA sets. bFGF, fibroblast growth factor; VEGF, vascular endothelial growth factor; HGF, hepatocyte growth factor. \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*  $p < 0.01$  and \*  $p < 0.001$ , compared with control.