

Supplementary Table 1a. Correlations Among Predictor, Moderator, and Outcome Variables in Wave 3.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.Wife's depression	1																			
2.Husband's depression	0.168	1																		
3.Wife's loneliness	0.395	0.150	1																	
4.Husband's loneliness	0.141	0.303	0.261	1																
5.Wife's anxiety	0.320	0.087	0.222	0.077	1															
6.Husband's anxiety	0.150	0.296	0.136	0.161	0.251	1														
7.Wife's stress	0.173	0.020	0.099	-0.020	0.407	0.115	1													
8.Husband's stress	0.042	0.180	0.076	0.119	0.077	0.362	0.079	1												
9.Wife's religious service attendance	-0.046	-0.113	-0.005	-0.037	-0.014	-0.018	-0.027	-0.032	1											
10.Husband's religious service attendance	0.024	-0.156	0.029	-0.073	0.015	-0.055	-0.018	-0.029	0.769	1										
11.Wife's social engagement	-0.178	-0.139	-0.130	-0.104	-0.086	-0.097	-0.054	0.008	0.481	0.400	1									
12.Husband's social engagement	-0.074	-0.203	-0.075	-0.112	-0.042	-0.110	-0.067	-0.020	0.317	0.481	0.482	1								
13.Wife's family support	-0.138	-0.001	-0.288	-0.179	-0.089	0.009	-0.036	-0.009	-0.040	-0.038	0.059	0.024	1							
14.Husband's family support	-0.018	-0.029	-0.131	-0.228	-0.074	-0.022	-0.059	-0.023	0.076	0.130	0.092	0.136	0.229	1						
15.Wife's friend support	-0.116	-0.016	-0.094	-0.067	-0.096	-0.035	-0.026	0.073	-0.016	0.017	0.221	0.194	0.275	0.135	1					
16.Husband's friend support	-0.057	-0.059	0.000	-0.101	-0.087	-0.070	-0.088	0.011	0.064	0.156	0.175	0.283	0.087	0.356	0.228	1				
17.Wife becomes caregiver for husband	0.069	0.110	0.067	0.006	0.093	0.043	0.083	0.028	-0.007	-0.052	-0.037	-0.203	0.042	0.025	0.060	-0.040	1			
18.Husband becomes caregiver for wife	0.102	0.091	0.039	0.010	0.045	0.066	0.050	0.074	-0.006	0.025	0.007	0.049	0.015	0.065	-0.058	-0.041	-0.057	1		
19.Wife's Wave 3 MoCA scores	-0.194	-0.060	-0.164	-0.125	-0.055	-0.098	0.073	-0.003	-0.044	-0.043	0.252	0.169	0.086	0.017	0.246	0.079	-0.025	-0.134	1	
20.Husband's Wave 3 MoCA scores	-0.135	-0.118	-0.111	-0.112	0.030	-0.001	0.035	0.014	-0.112	-0.066	0.153	0.219	0.041	-0.082	0.189	0.065	-0.174	-0.076	0.390	1

Note: Shaded cells indicate that the respective correlation coefficients are significant at  $p < 0.05$ .