

Table. S2

Partial correlations between human parameters and gut microbiota at genus level in OG

| Parameters | Genus in OG | r | p value |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------------|
| LH | <i>Dialister</i> | -0.407 | 0.025 |
| | <i>Romboutsia</i> | -0.385 | 0.036 |
| FSH | <i>Ruminococcaceae_UCG-014</i> | 0.470 | 0.009 |
| DHEA | <i>Ruminococcus_torques_group</i> | 0.553 | 0.002 |
| | <i>Sutterella</i> | -0.370 | 0.044 |
| PRL | <i>Lachnospiraceae</i> | 0.587 | 0.001 |
| | <i>Ruminococcaceae_UCG-014</i> | -0.434 | 0.017 |
| | <i>Ruminococcus_gnavus_group</i> | 0.366 | 0.047 |
| E2 | <i>Escherichia-Shigella</i> | -0.530 | 0.003 |
| | <i>Subdoligranulum</i> | 0.512 | 0.004 |
| | <i>Collinsella</i> | 0.436 | 0.016 |
| | <i>Ruminococcus_gnavus_group</i> | -0.428 | 0.018 |
| | <i>Sutterella</i> | 0.398 | 0.030 |
| | <i>Agathobacter</i> | 0.392 | 0.032 |
| T | <i>Ruminococcus_2</i> | 0.529 | 0.003 |
| | <i>Collinsella</i> | 0.371 | 0.043 |
| FBG | <i>Haemophilus</i> | -0.393 | 0.032 |
| | <i>Megasphaera</i> | -0.382 | 0.037 |
| Insulin_0min | <i>Streptococcus</i> | -0.521 | 0.003 |
| | <i>Roseburia</i> | -0.475 | 0.008 |
| | <i>Paraprevotella</i> | 0.366 | 0.047 |
| | <i>Agathobacter</i> | -0.362 | 0.049 |
| Insulin_30min | <i>Lachnospiraceae_UCG-004</i> | -0.440 | 0.015 |
| | <i>Streptococcus</i> | -0.437 | 0.016 |
| Insulin_60min | <i>Faecalibacterium</i> | -0.467 | 0.010 |
| | <i>Dorea</i> | 0.394 | 0.031 |
| Insulin_90min | <i>Lachnospiraceae_UCG-004</i> | -0.551 | 0.002 |
| Insulin_180min | <i>Butyricicoccus</i> | -0.451 | 0.012 |

r, the correlation coefficient used to measure the linear relationship between two variables.