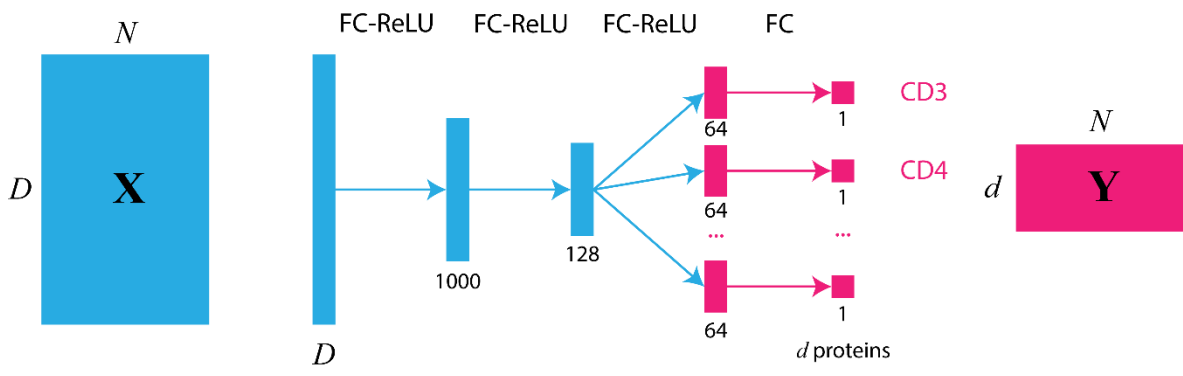


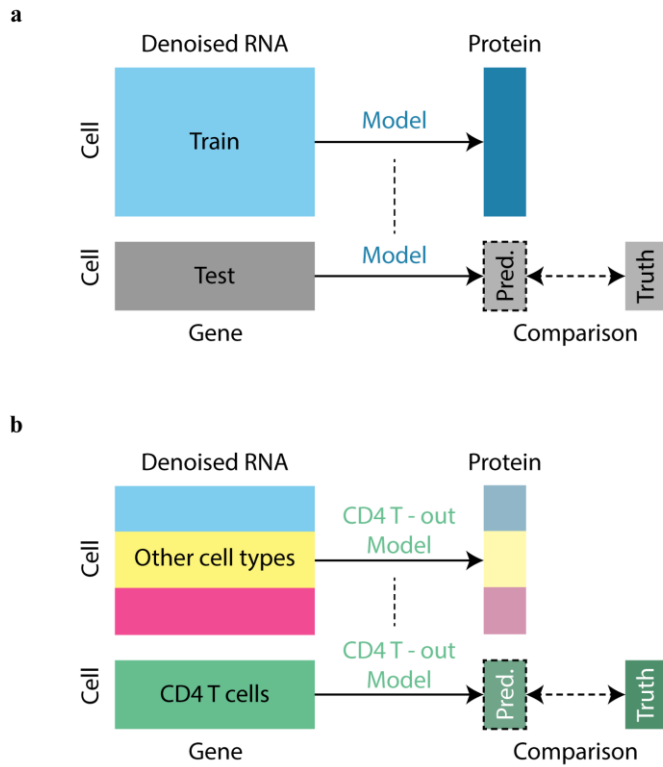
**Surface protein imputation from single cell transcriptomes by deep  
neural networks**

Zhou, et al.



Supplementary Figure 1

Neural network architecture of the cTP-net.

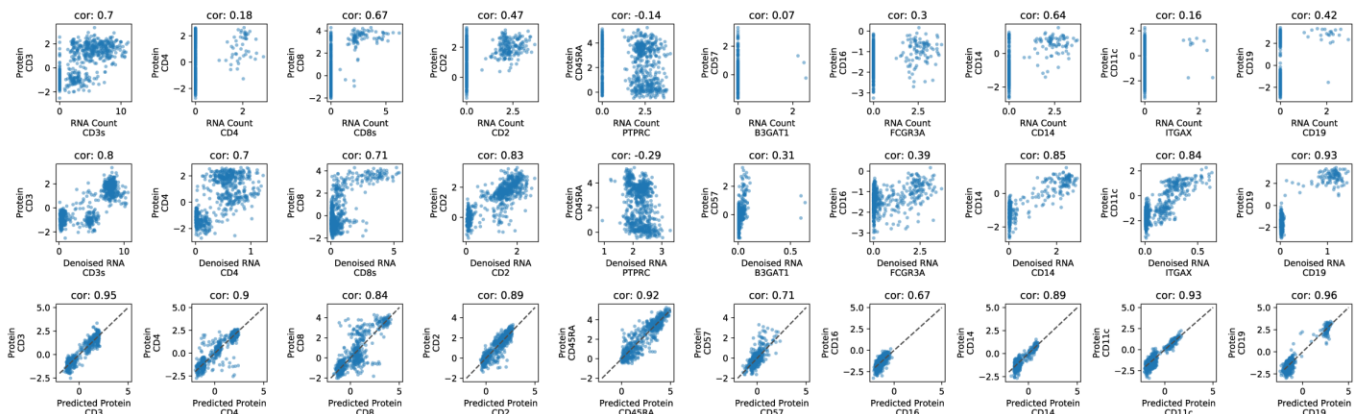


Supplementary Figure 2

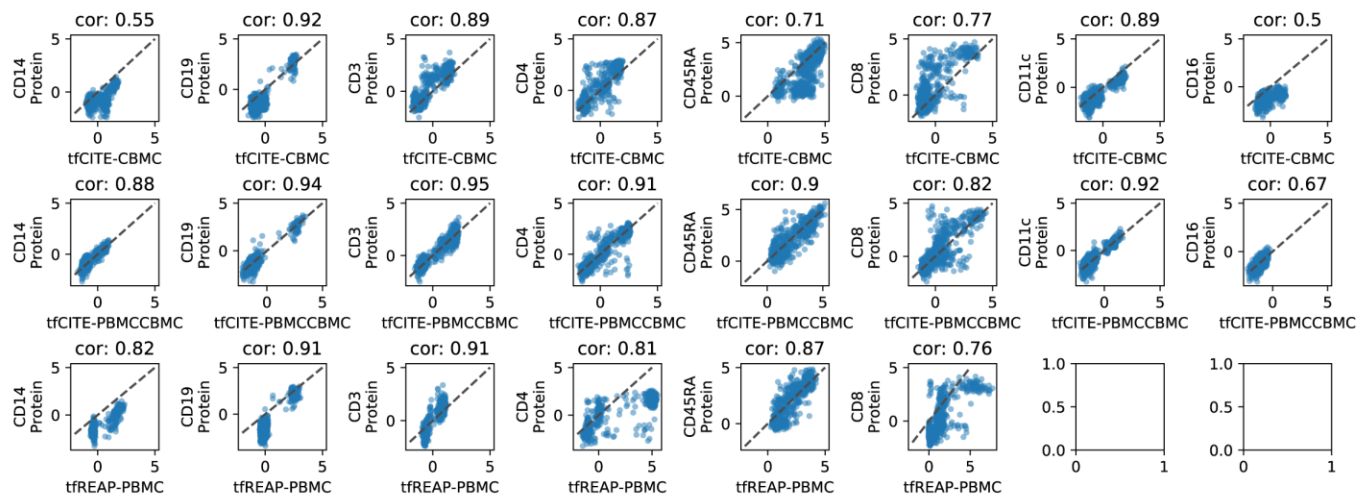
Benchmark procedure.

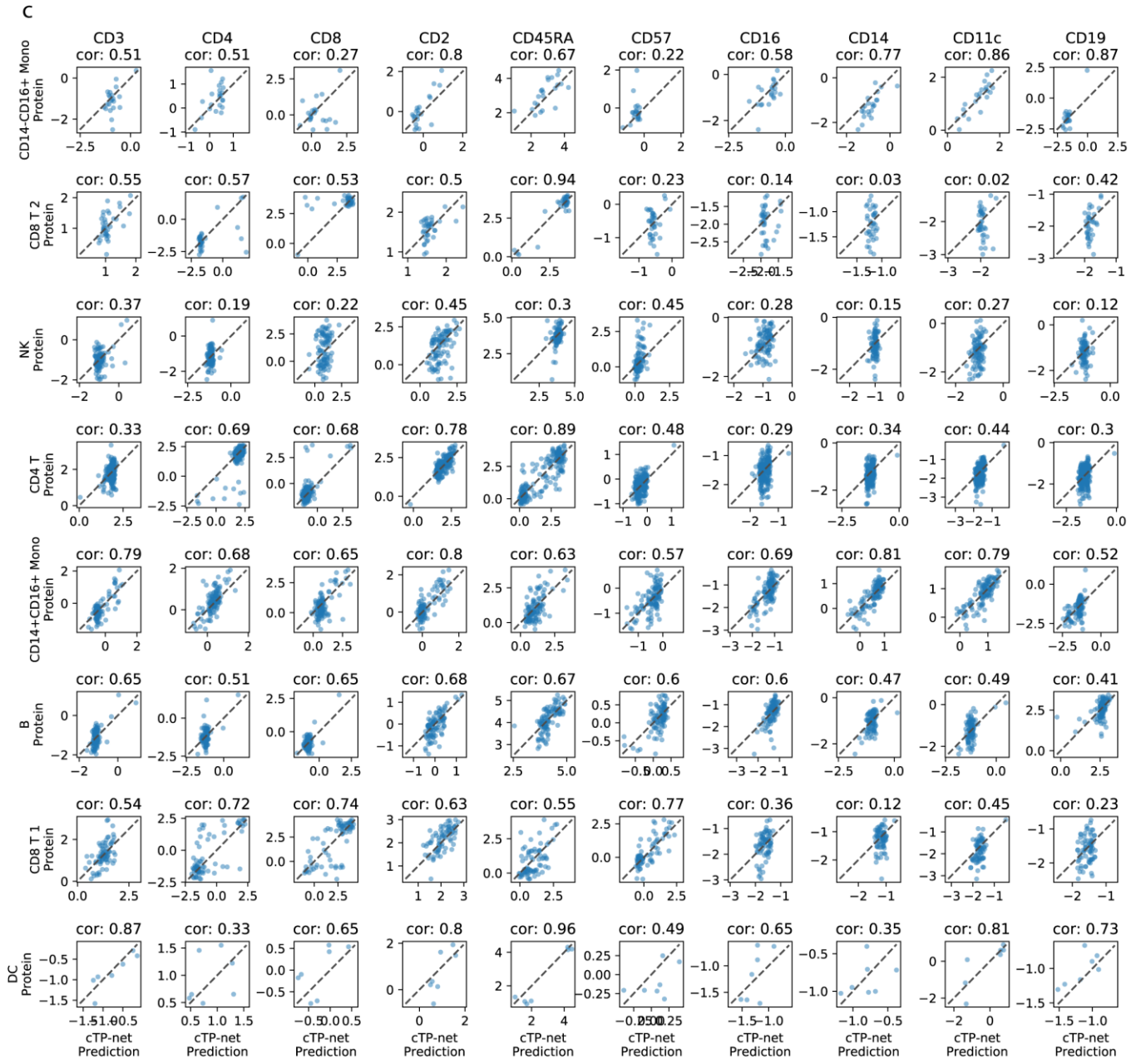
(a) Holdout method validation scheme. (b) Out-of-cell-type benchmark scheme.

a



b



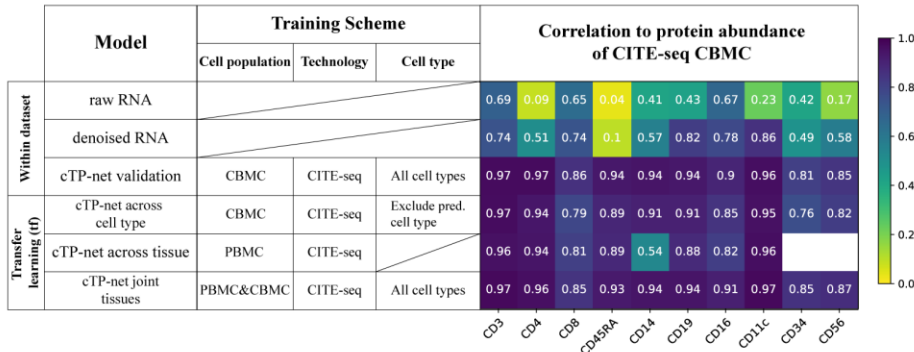


Supplementary Figure 3

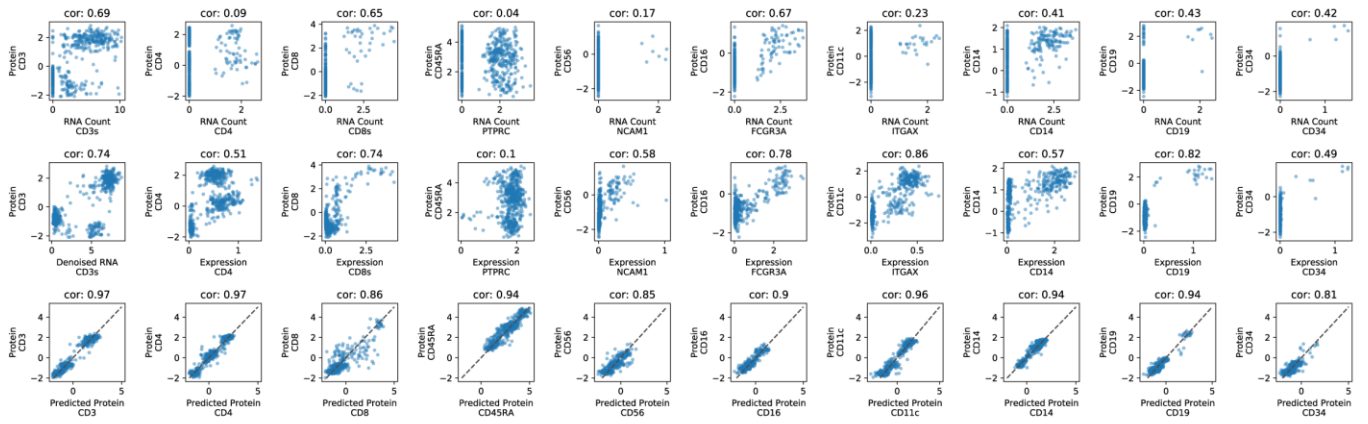
Benchmark evaluation of cTP-net on CITE-PBMC data set.

(a) Benchmark correlation of true protein level vs. (1) Raw RNA count, (2) SAVER-X denoised RNA level, and (3) cTP-net predicted protein abundance in holdout method. (b) Benchmark correlation of truth protein level vs. (1) transfer learning from CITE-CBMC, (2) transfer learning from CITE-PBMCCBMC, and (3) transfer learning from REAP-PBMC. (c) Benchmark correlation of true protein level vs. cTP-net prediction in holdout method for each cell type.

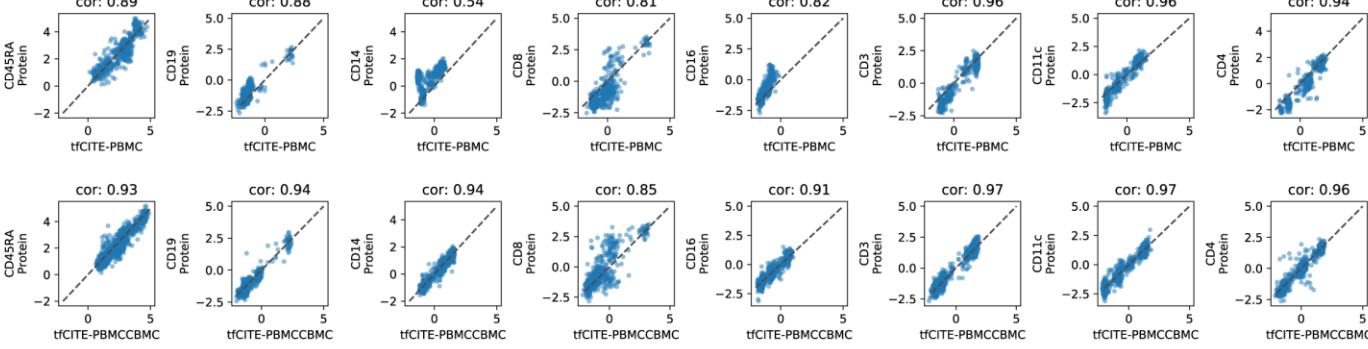
a

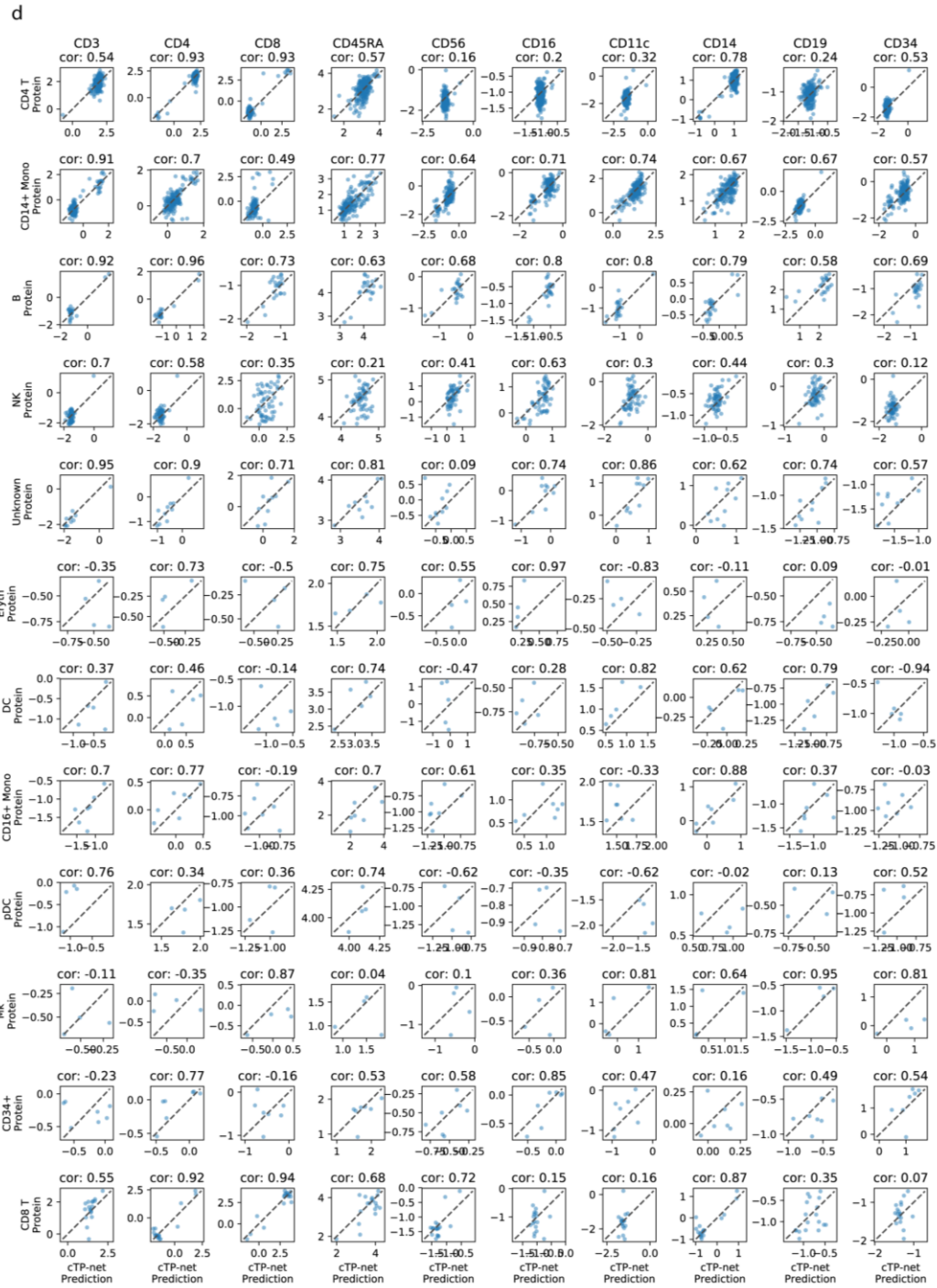


b



c



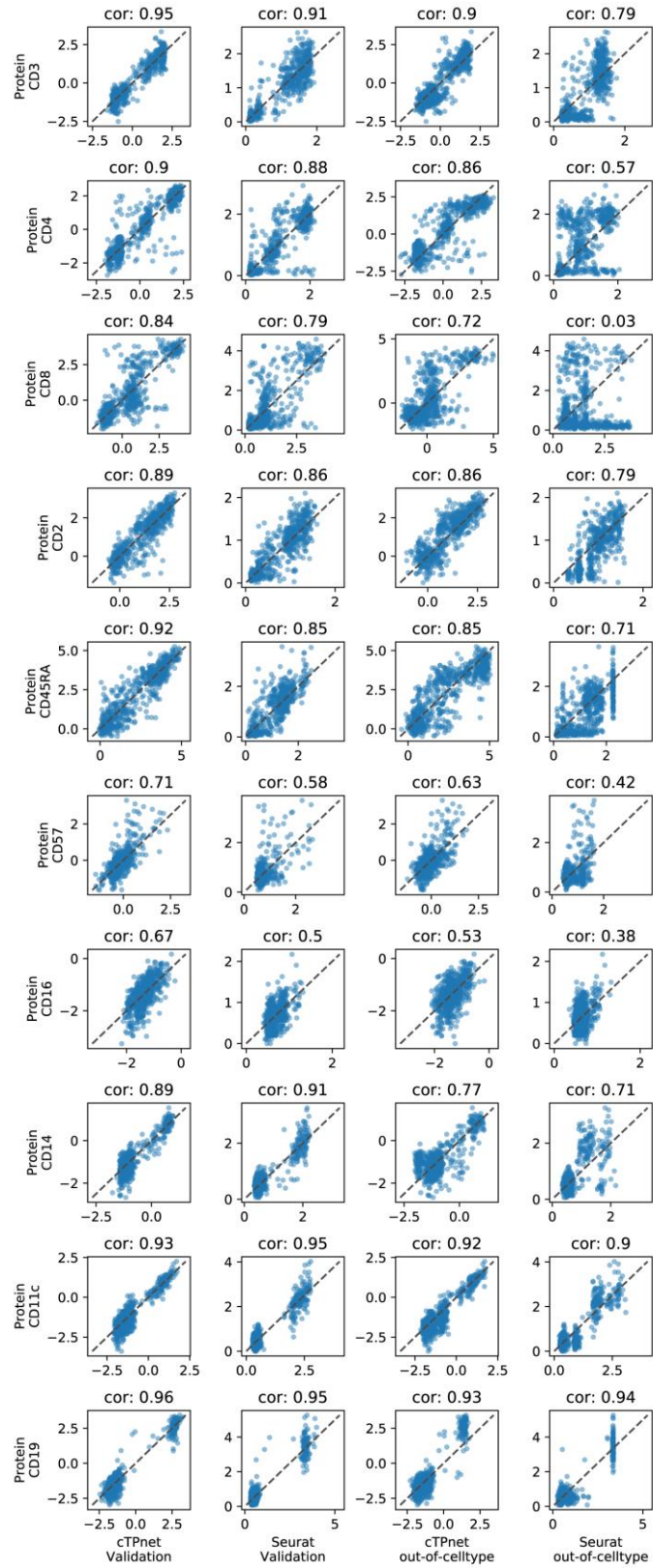


Supplementary Figure 4

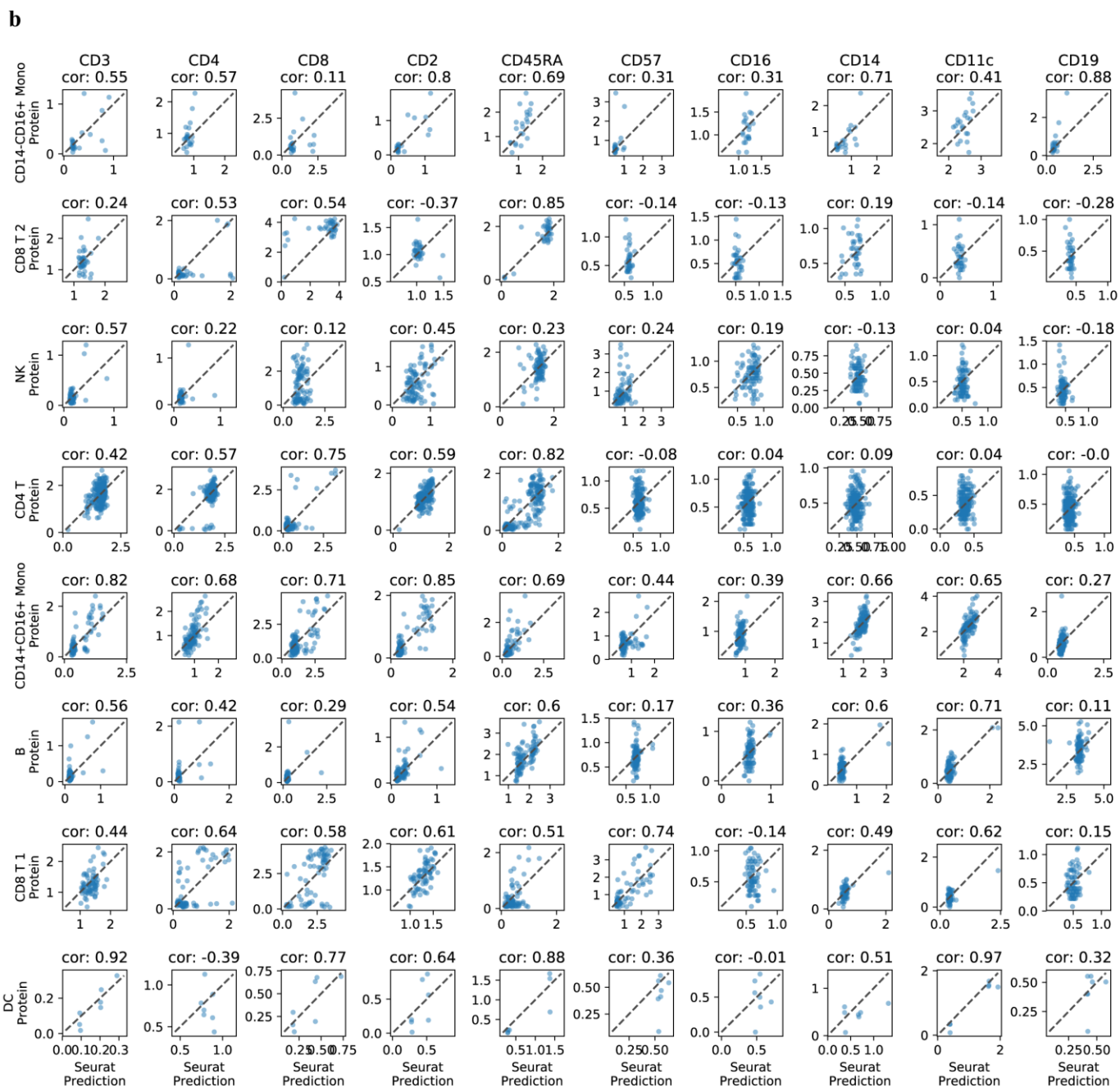
Benchmark evaluation of cTP-net on CITE-CBMC data set.

**(a)** Benchmark evaluation heatmap of cTP-net and comparison with Seurat v3. The table on the left captures the detailed training scheme and model name of each test. **(b)** Benchmark correlation of true protein level vs. (1) Raw RNA count, (2) SAVER-X denoised RNA level, and (3) cTP-net predicted protein abundance in holdout method. **(c)** Benchmark correlation of truth protein level vs. (1) transfer learning from CITE-PBMC, and (2) transfer learning from CITE-PBMCCBMC. **(d)** Benchmark correlation of true protein level vs. cTP-net prediction in holdout method for each cell type.

a



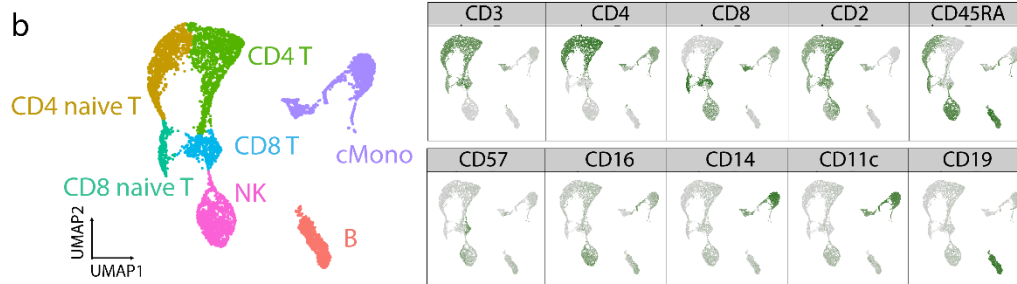
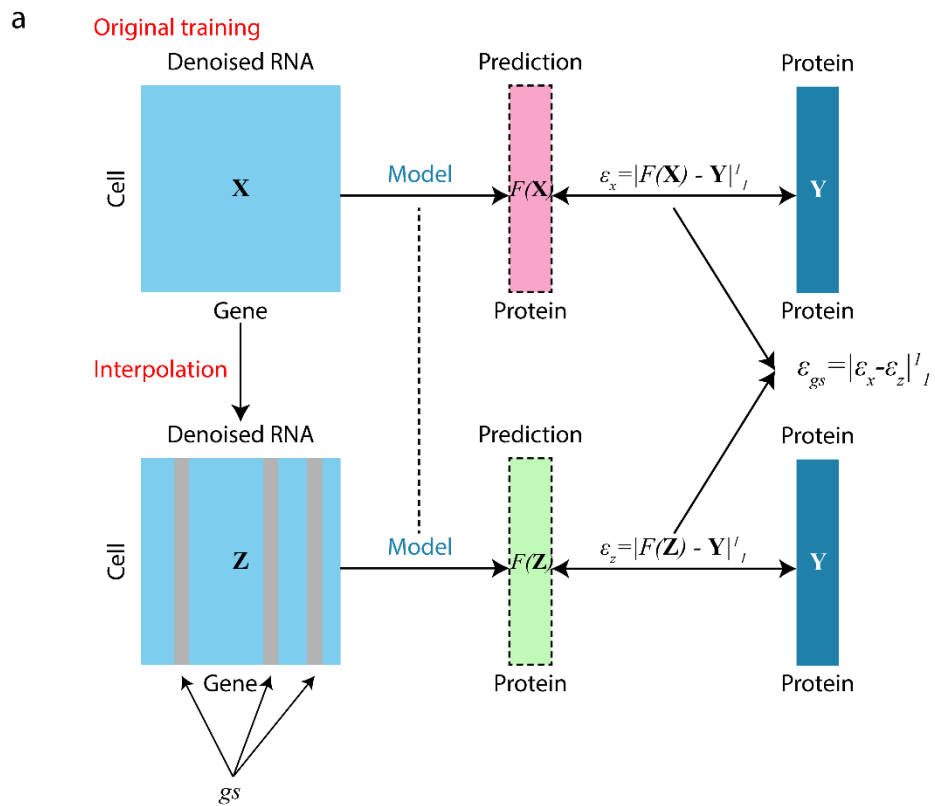




Supplementary Figure 5

Benchmark evaluation of Seurat v3 on CITE-PBMC data set.

**(a)** Benchmark correlation of true protein level vs. (1) cTP-net predicted protein abundance in holdout method, (2) Seurat v3 predicted protein abundance in holdout method, (3) out-of-cell-type cTP-net predicted protein abundance, and (4) out-of-cell-type Seurat v3 predicted protein abundance. **(b)** Benchmark correlation of truth protein level vs. (1) transfer learning from CITE-PBMC, and (2) transfer learning from CITE-PBMCCBMC. **(c)** Benchmark correlation of true protein level vs. cTP-net prediction in holdout method for each cell type.

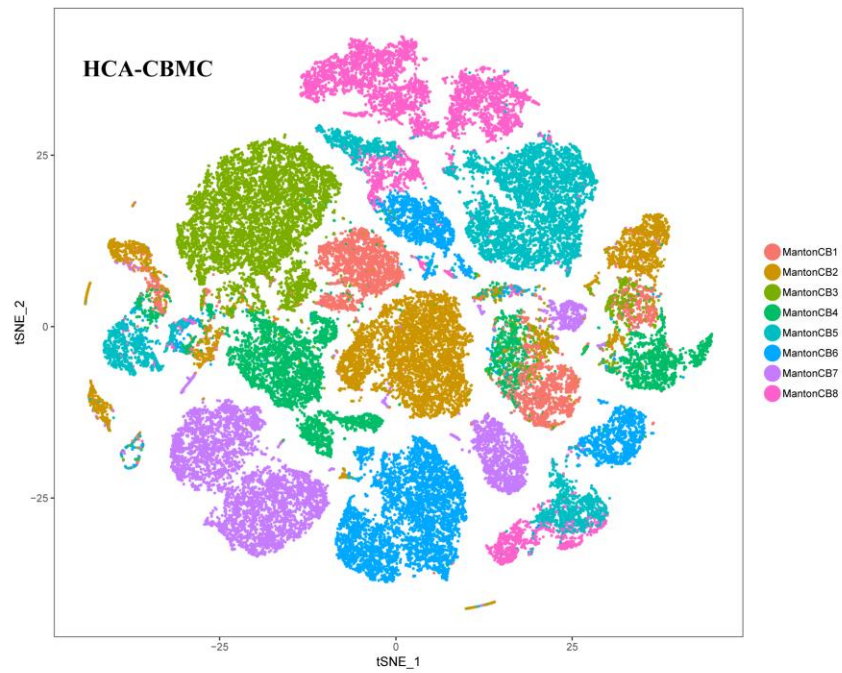


Supplementary Figure 6

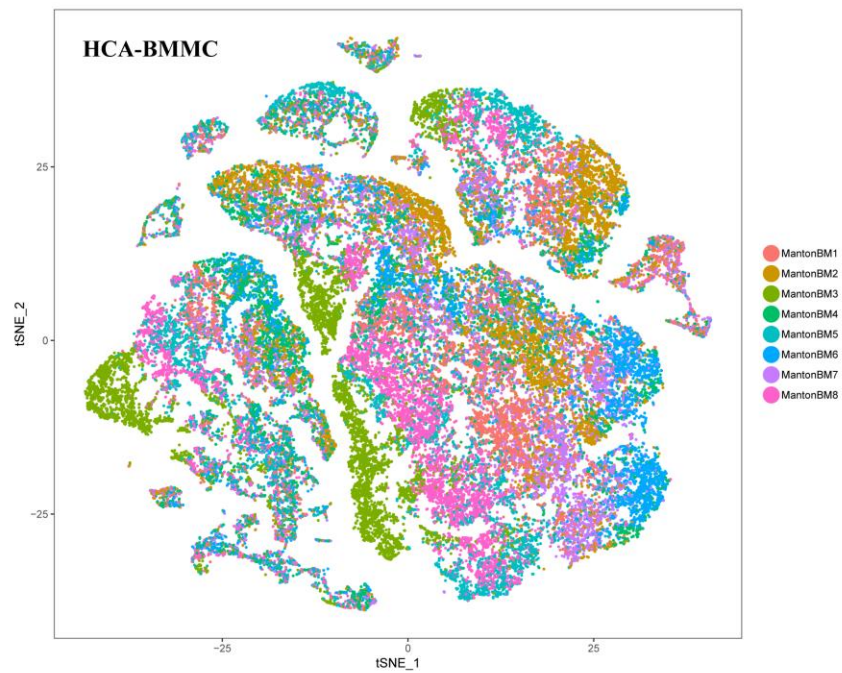
Interpolation analysis.

**(a)** Interpolation procedure in identify permutation based importance score for each gene in each protein prediction. **(b)** Dimension reduction analysis on the bottleneck layer on cTP-net trained on PBMCs from CITE-seq.

**a**



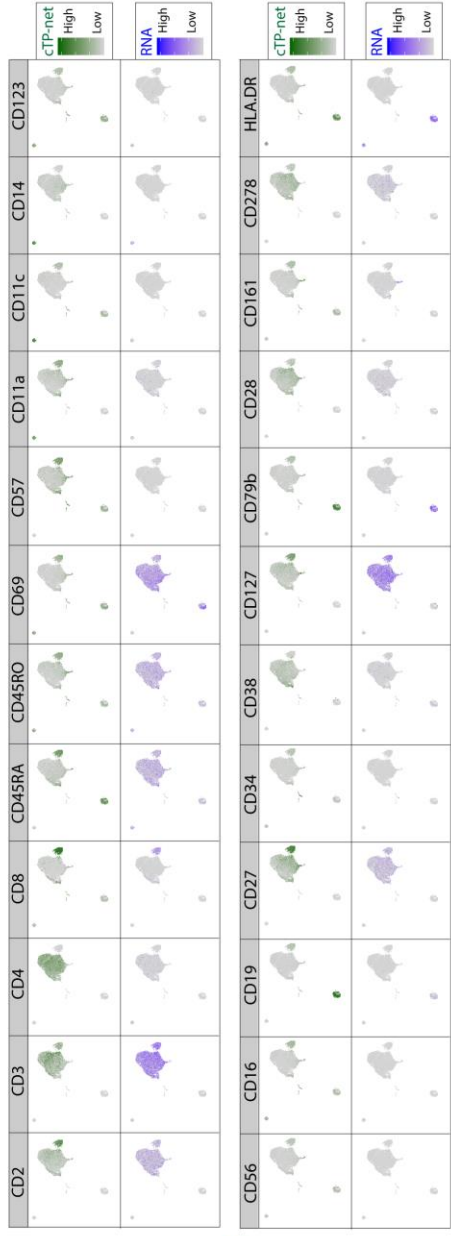
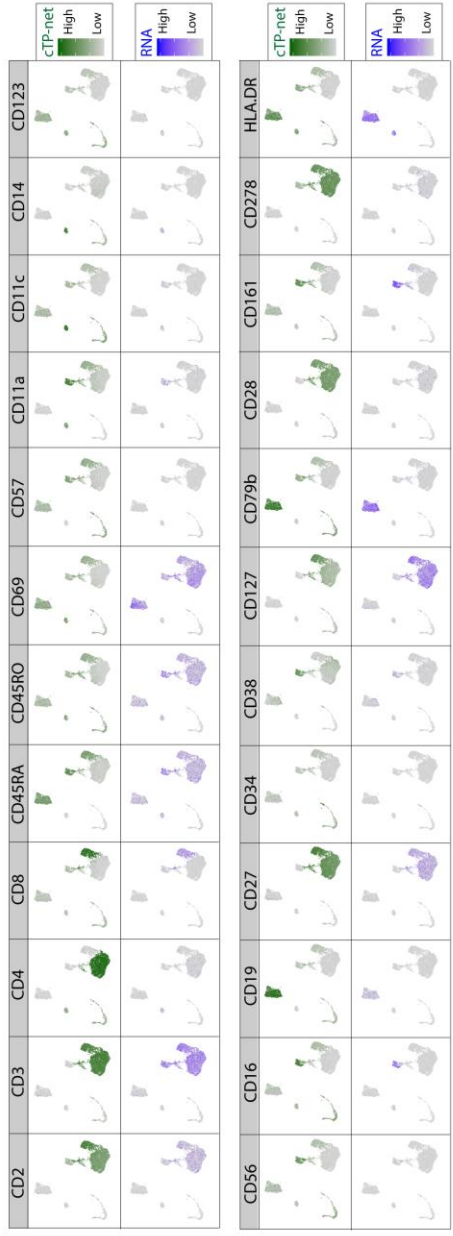
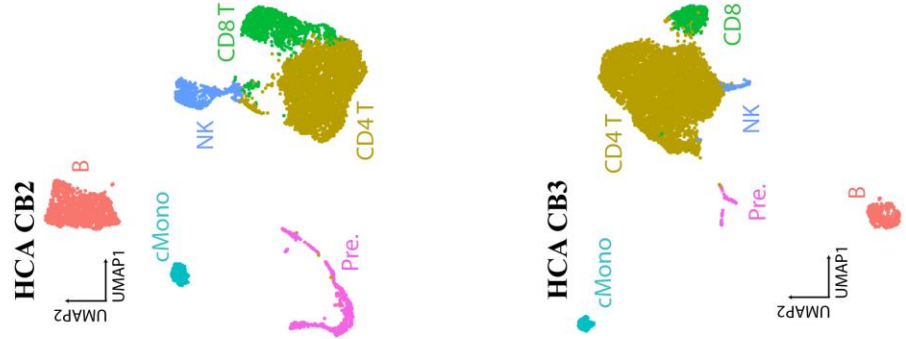
**b**

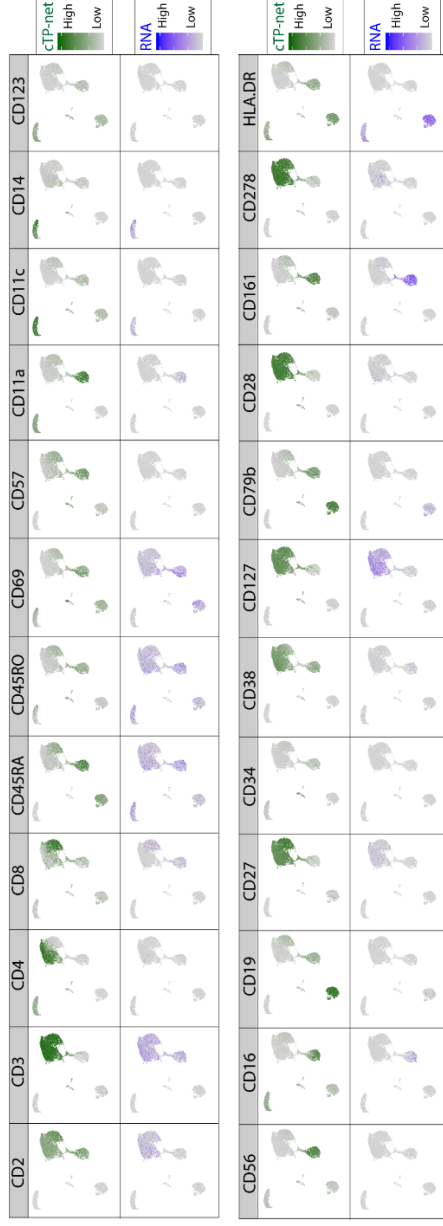
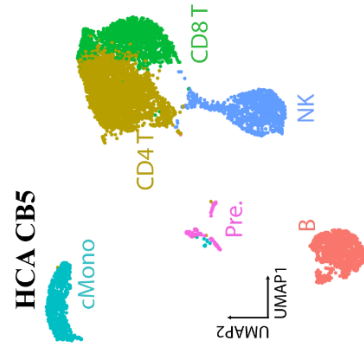
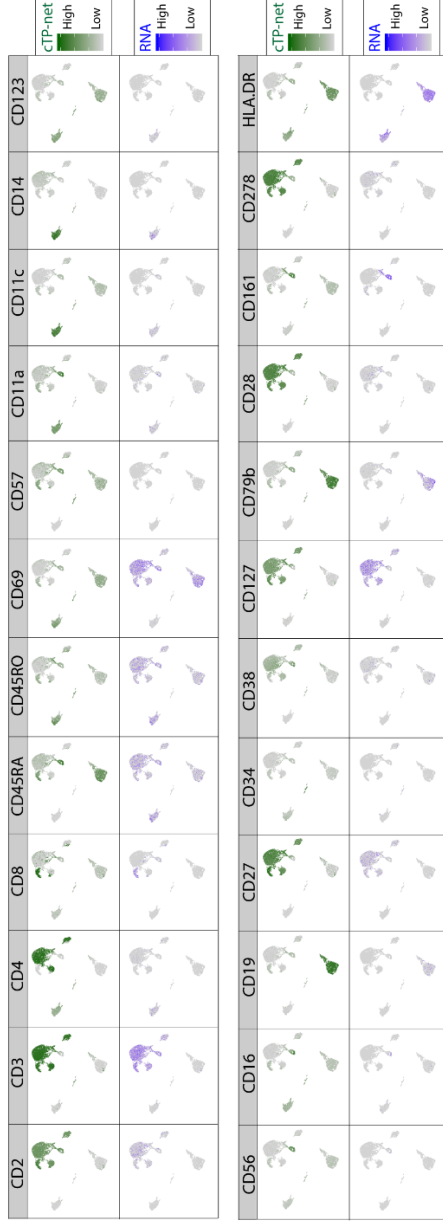
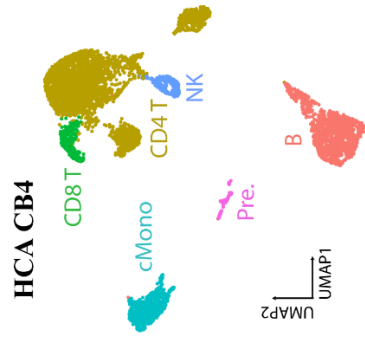


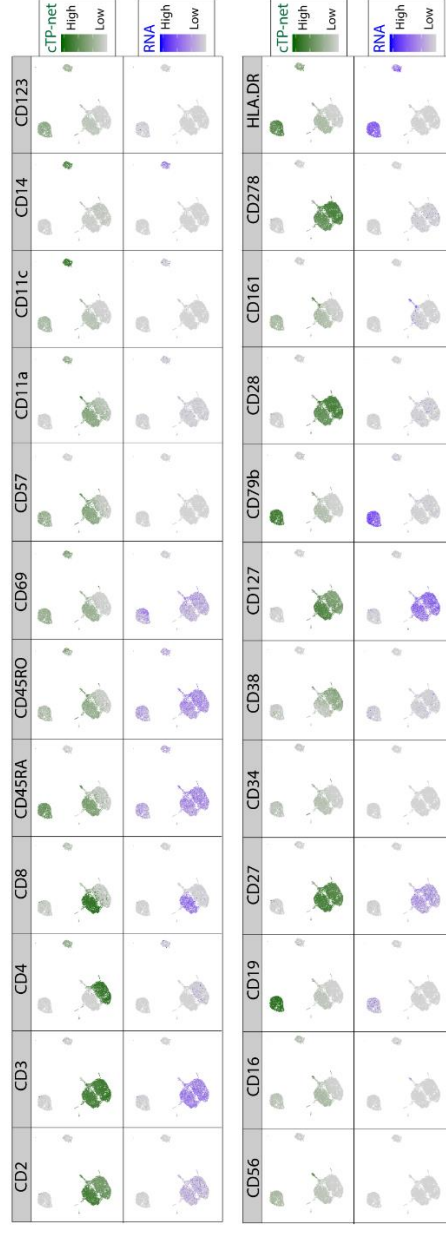
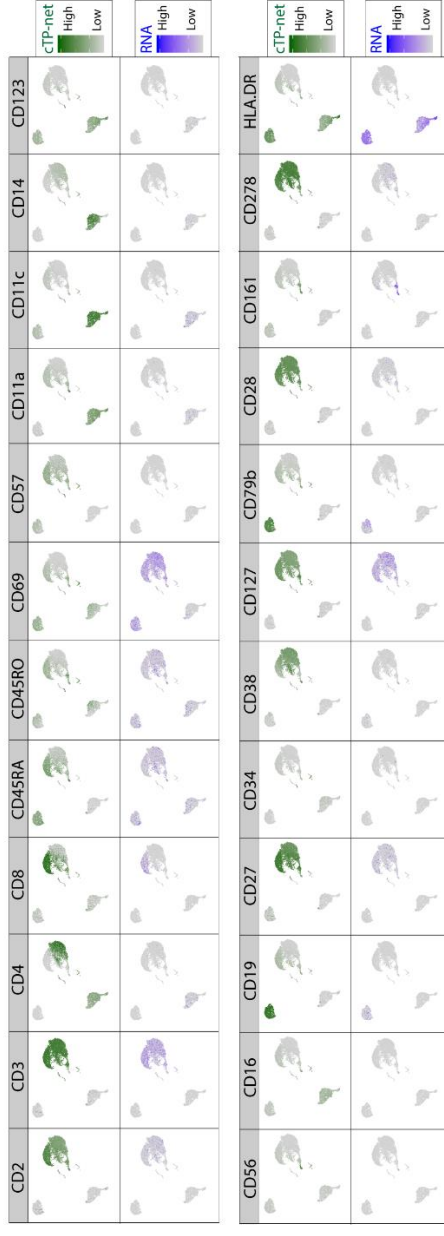
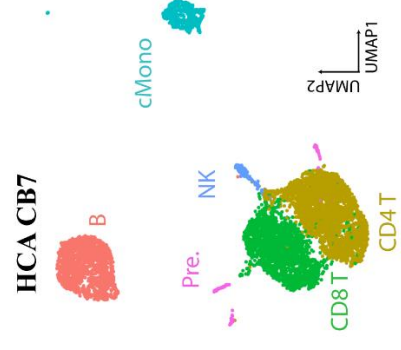
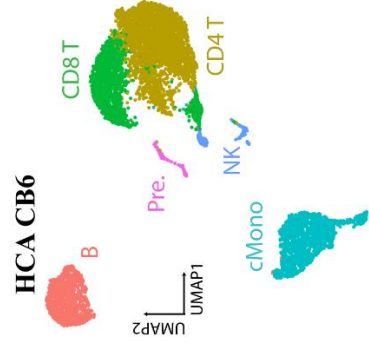
Supplementary Figure 7

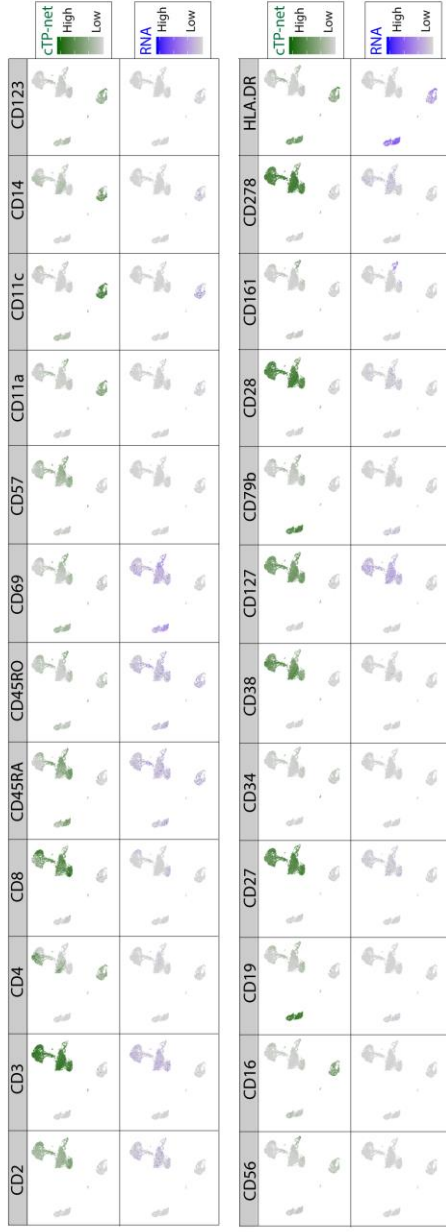
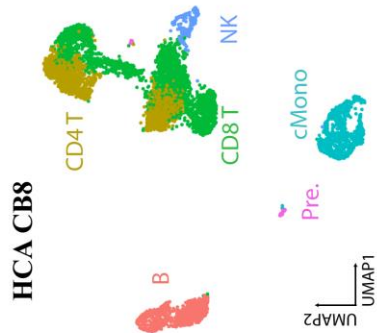
Human Cell Atlas t-SNE plot based on normalized expression.

**(a)** t-SNE plot on Human Cell Atlas CBMCs based on normalized expression. Color indicates sample IDs. **(b)** t-SNE plot on Human Cell Atlas BMMCs based on normalized expression. Color indicates sample IDs. Strong batch effects observed in both data sets.







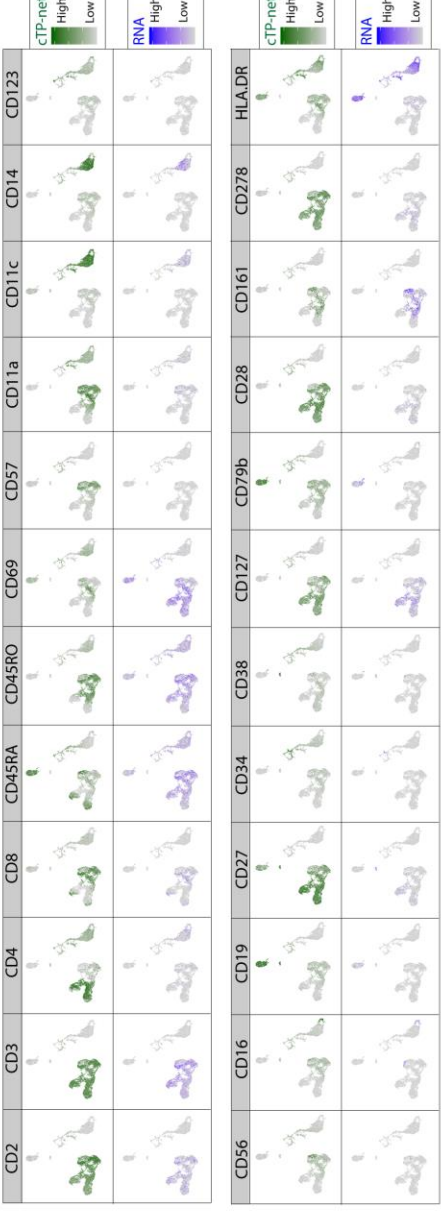
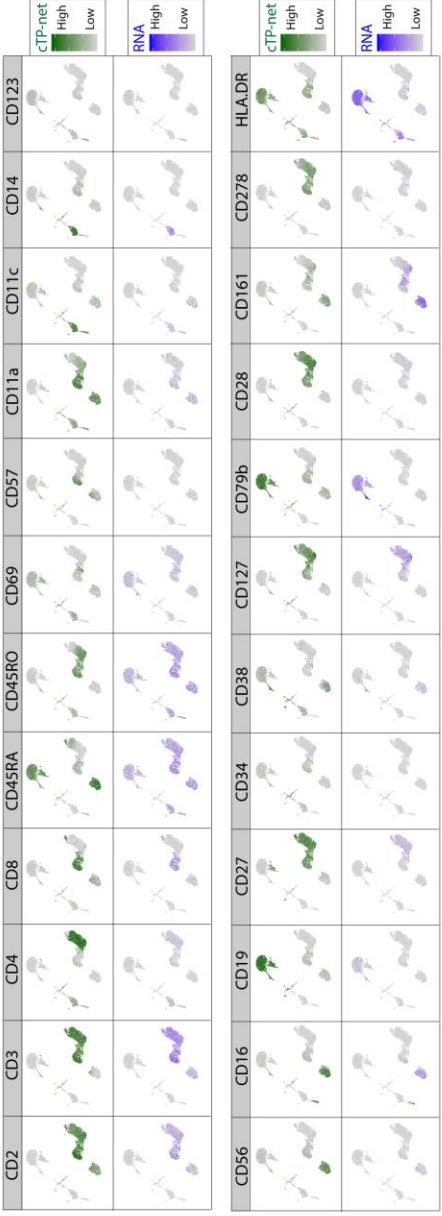
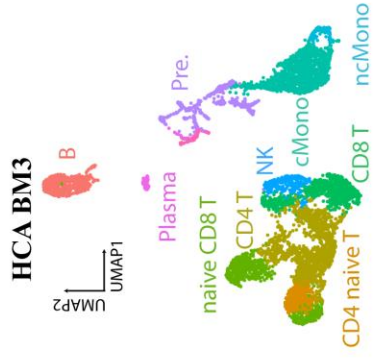
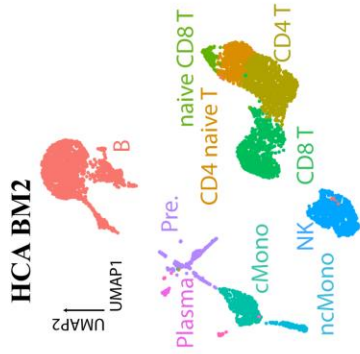


Supplementary Figure 8

cTP-net prediction on Human Cell Atlas CBMCs by individual.

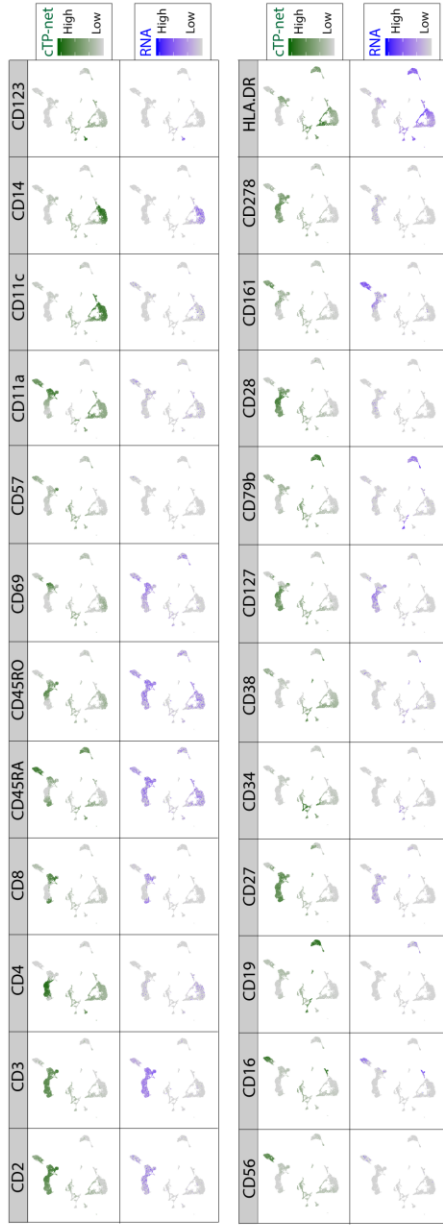
For each individual, we show (1) t-SNE visualization of HCA CBMCs based on expression. B: B cells; CD4 T: CD4 T cells; CD8 T: CD8 T cells; cMono: classic Monocyte; NK: Natural killer cells; Pre.: Precursors. (2) cTP-net imputed protein abundance and RNA of its cognate gene across 24 different surface proteins.



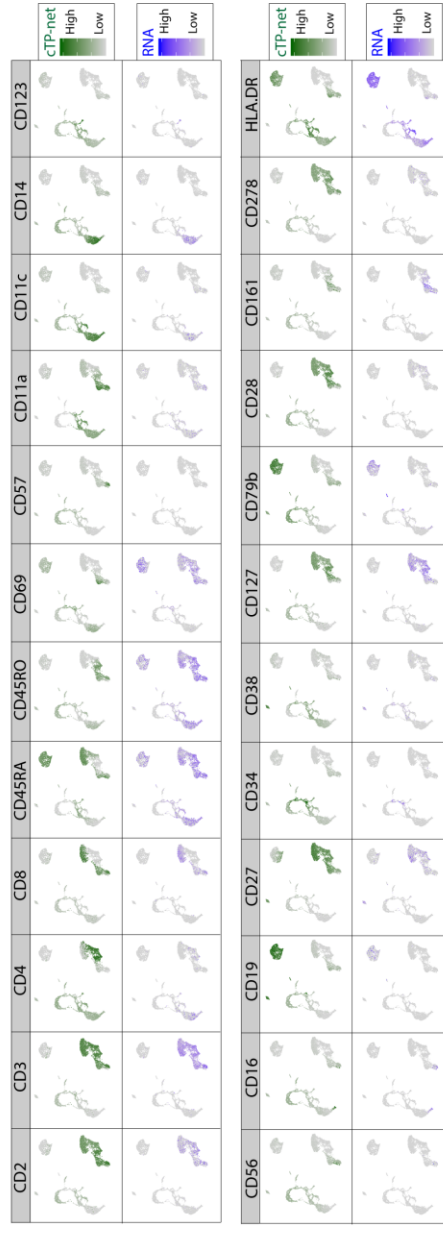


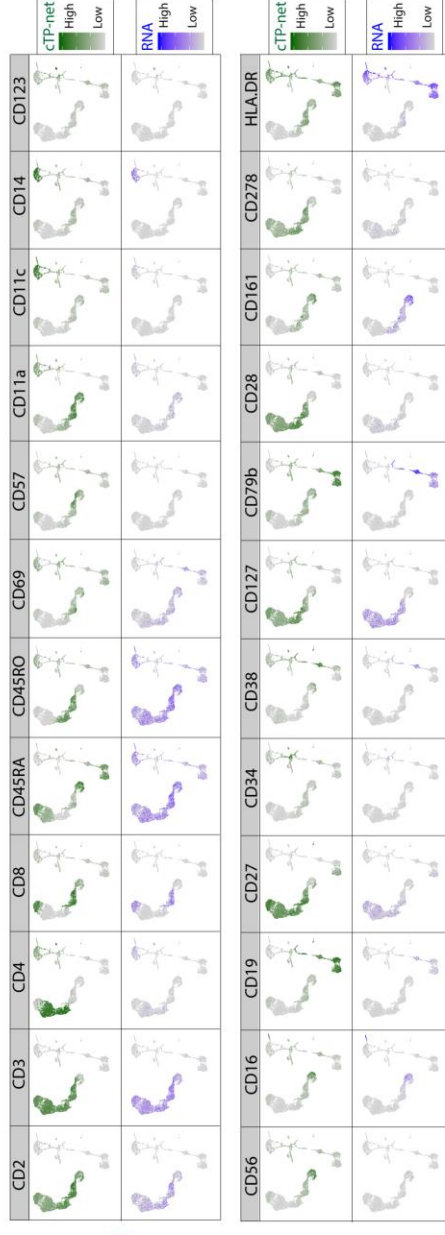
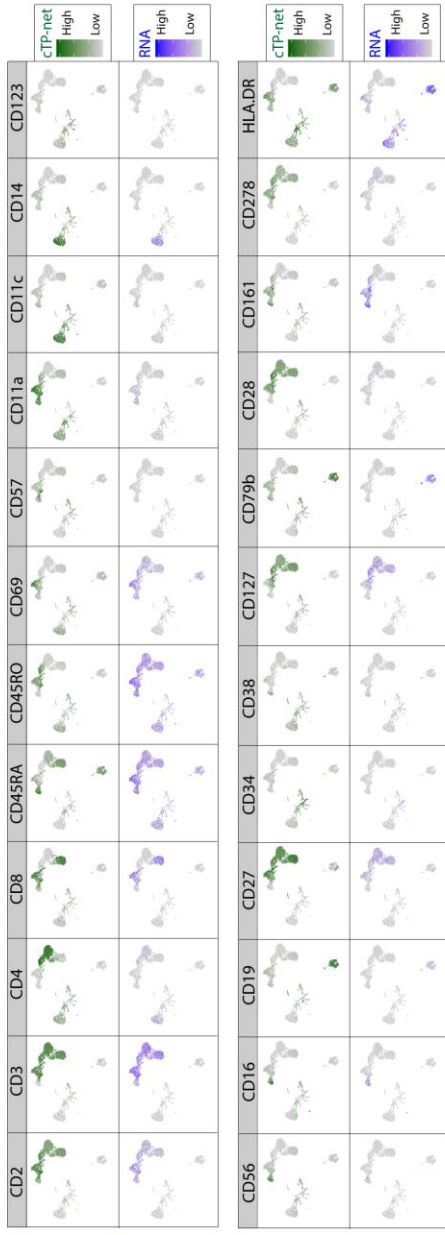
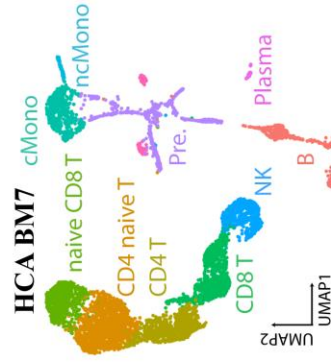
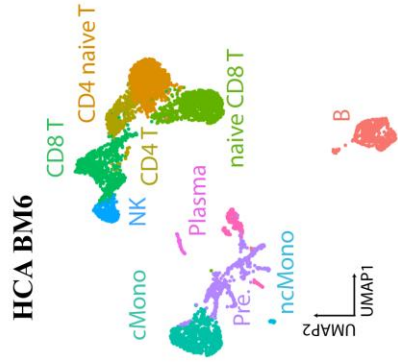
### HCA BM4

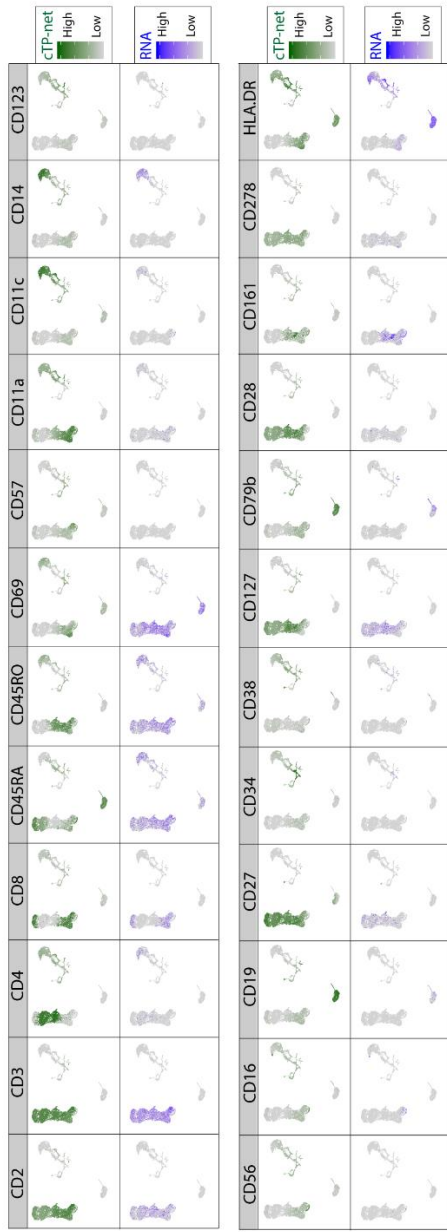
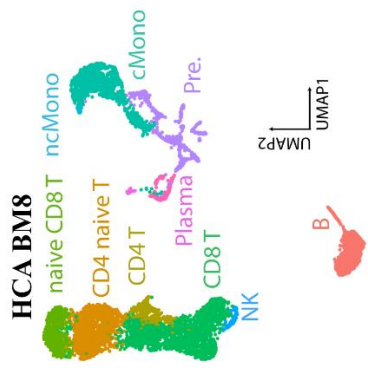
CD4 naive T CD4 T NK  
naive CD8 T CD8 T



### HCA BM5



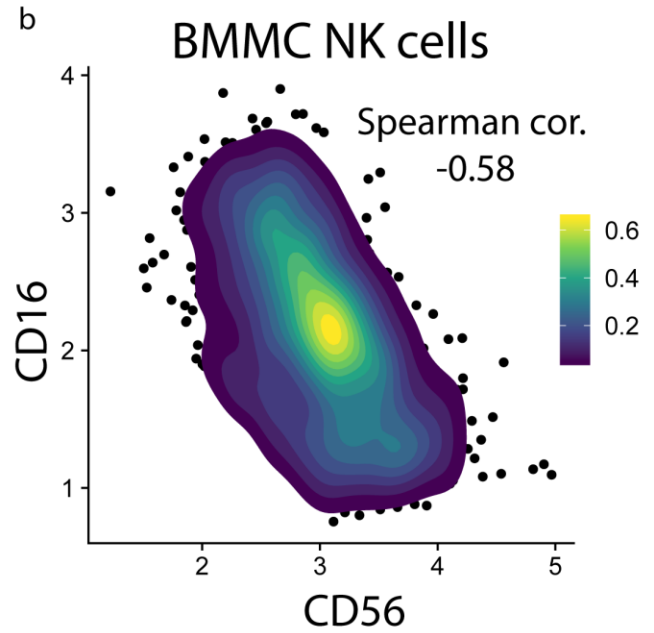
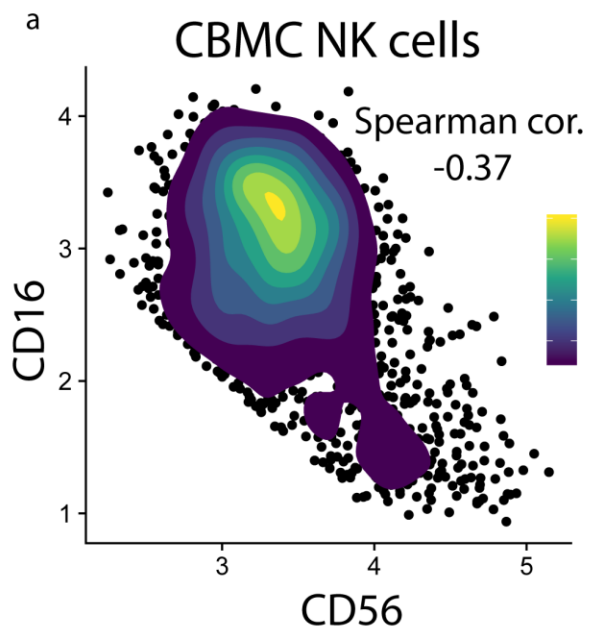




Supplementary Figure 9

cTP-net prediction on Human Cell Atlas BMMCs by individual.

For each individual, we show (1) t-SNE visualization of HCA BMMCs based on expression. B: B cells; CD4 T: CD4 T cells; CD8 T: CD8 T cells; Mono: Monocyte; NK: Natural killer cells; Pre.: Precursors. (2) cTP-net imputed protein abundance and RNA of its cognate gene across 12 different surface proteins.

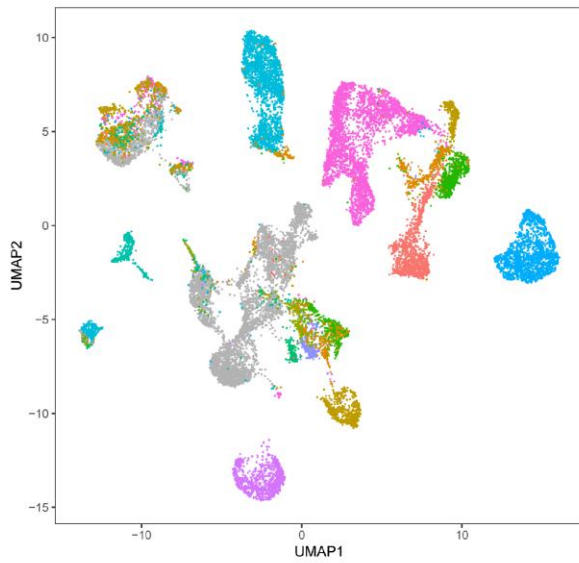


Supplementary Figure 10

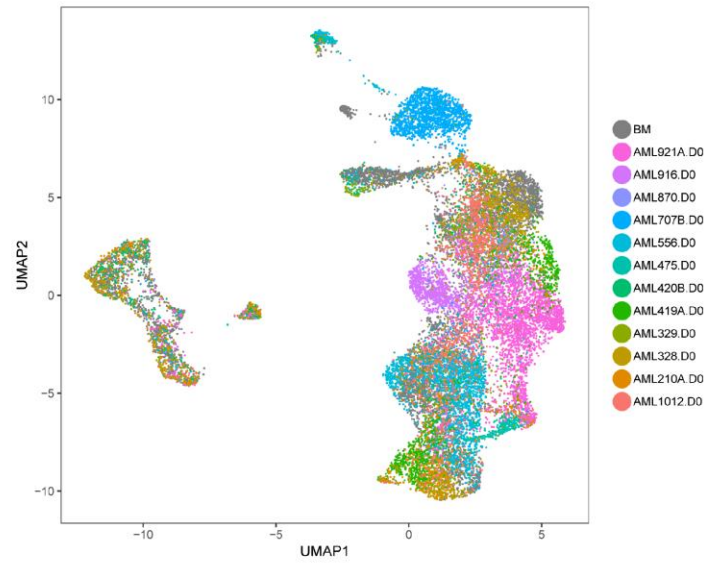
Contour plot of cells based on imputed CD56 and CD16 abundance in NK cell populations.

(a) NK cells across all samples from HCA CBMC. (b) NK cells across all samples from HCA BMMC. Strong negative correlation with two subpopulation observed.

a **AML data - Transcriptome**



b **AML data - Immunophenotype**



Supplementary Figure 11

UMAP plots of AML data set, colored by samples.

(a) Dimension reduction on transcriptome (RNAs). (b) Dimension reduction on imputed surface proteins.

Supplementary Note. cTP-net models tested on CITE-seq CBMC data sets

Supplementary Table 5 illustrates the different models we have tested. The first column indicates the differences to the finalized models, while the second column shows the correlation of the predicted protein abundance to the true protein abundance in the holdout setting on CITE-seq CBMC data set. As shown by Supplementary Table 5, missing any component of the final model will result in inferior performance.



Supplementary Table 1. Summary table of five data sets analyzed in this study

Data	Technology	Cell population	# of subjects	# of cells	# of genes	# of proteins	# of cell types
CITE-PBMC	CITE-seq	PBMC	1	7667	13517	10	8
CITE-CBMC	CITE-seq	CBMC	1	8005	14505	10	12
REAP-PBMC	REAP-seq	PBMC	1	4326	10811	10	NA
CITE-BMMC	CITE-seq	BMMC	1	33455	17009	25	NA
HCA-CBMC	10x	CBMC	8	260,000	12611	NA	NA
HCA-BMMC	10x	BMMC	8	270,000	12611	NA	NA

Supplementary Table 2. Cell type summary of CITE-seq data sets

Data	Cell types
<b>CITE-PBMC</b>	B, CD8 T-1, CD4 T, NK, DC, CD14+CD16+ Mono, CD14-CD16+ Mono, CD8 T 2
<b>CITE-CBMC</b>	B, CD8 T, CD4 T, NK, DC, CD14+ Mono, CD16+ Mono, pDC, CD34+, Eryth, Unknown

Supplementary Table 3. Top 20 highest influence score genes for each protein in CITE-PBMC data set

CD3	CD4	CD8	CD2	CD45RA	CD57	CD16	CD14	CD11c	CD19
<i>CD3D</i>	<i>CD8B</i>	<i>CD8B</i>	<i>CCL5</i>	<i>KLRB1</i>	<i>NUDT6</i>	<i>CHL1</i>	<i>C1orf115</i>	<i>CFD</i>	<i>CCL5</i>
<i>IL7R</i>	<i>CD8A</i>	<i>CD8A</i>	<i>IL7R</i>	<i>CCL5</i>	<i>MZT2A</i>	<i>RP11-242C19.2</i>	<i>PEAK1</i>	<i>MAL</i>	<i>CD8B</i>
<i>CD8B</i>	<i>RP11-291B21.2</i>	<i>CCL5</i>	<i>RP4-539M6.22</i>	<i>EIF1AX</i>	<i>ATP2A2</i>	<i>GCSH</i>	<i>ALDH7A1</i>	<i>ANKRD36C</i>	<i>RN7SL600P</i>
<i>FCER1G</i>	<i>CCL5</i>	<i>TRDC</i>	<i>LTV1</i>	<i>CD7</i>	<i>IQCE</i>	<i>NRL</i>	<i>CYBB</i>	<i>BLOC1S3</i>	<i>MYO1D</i>
<i>TRDC</i>	<i>NCR3</i>	<i>RP11-291B21.2</i>	<i>RP11-452L6.5</i>	<i>TST</i>	<i>PKNOX1</i>	<i>DBF4</i>	<i>ISYNA1</i>	<i>IGLL5</i>	<i>HSF2</i>
<i>AKR7A2</i>	<i>KLRB1</i>	<i>CHMP7</i>	<i>FBXO10</i>	<i>MFSD7</i>	<i>FBXW8</i>	<i>SPHK2</i>	<i>LMAN1</i>	<i>RP11-159G9.5</i>	<i>AC142528.1</i>
<i>HELLS</i>	<i>DDIT3</i>	<i>ZAP70</i>	<i>LINC00384</i>	<i>ZFAS1</i>	<i>CTA-217C2.1</i>	<i>CDKL1</i>	<i>FAM162A</i>	<i>ARMCX1</i>	<i>DNAJA3</i>
<i>ALG10</i>	<i>CTD-2547L16.1</i>	<i>BMP8B</i>	<i>ACAP2</i>	<i>TAPSAR1</i>	<i>CNOT11</i>	<i>TIMM21</i>	<i>SLC4A7</i>	<i>SLC6A16</i>	<i>GLB1L</i>
<i>FGD5-AS1</i>	<i>C18orf25</i>	<i>FAH</i>	<i>PPCDC</i>	<i>PLEKHF1</i>	<i>HSD17B4</i>	<i>MRPS18C</i>	<i>MIER3</i>	<i>LRRC16A</i>	<i>LIMD2</i>
<i>COMMD7</i>	<i>FPGT</i>	<i>AC009299.3</i>	<i>ANKRD39</i>	<i>CTBP1-AS2</i>	<i>CLEC4E</i>	<i>C7orf43</i>	<i>SLC11A2</i>	<i>TRAF1</i>	<i>DTX3L</i>
<i>CTA-292E10.8</i>	<i>NETO2</i>	<i>CMKLR1</i>	<i>AIM2</i>	<i>CYP27A1</i>	<i>FAM98C</i>	<i>GORASP2</i>	<i>ZAP70</i>	<i>PABPN1</i>	<i>PTCD2</i>
<i>ZC2HC1A</i>	<i>GDAP1</i>	<i>ENTPD1</i>	<i>TTLL12</i>	<i>MAN1A2</i>	<i>PRMT1</i>	<i>CTD-2555C10.3</i>	<i>MAP4</i>	<i>ADM</i>	<i>LPAR1</i>
<i>INADL</i>	<i>CSTF1</i>	<i>PIK3CA</i>	<i>GABBR1</i>	<i>FAM115C</i>	<i>SLC25A11</i>	<i>LEPROT</i>	<i>TTY15</i>	<i>KIAA0319L</i>	<i>ZNF649</i>
<i>SHISA4</i>	<i>RP11-159H10.3</i>	<i>WDR7</i>	<i>DCUN1D4</i>	<i>CST3</i>	<i>TCEANC2</i>	<i>RUSC1</i>	<i>HS1BP3</i>	<i>MRPL4</i>	<i>HLA-DRB5</i>
<i>DCAF4</i>	<i>RP11-451M19.3</i>	<i>HEG1</i>	<i>CPD</i>	<i>NAIF1</i>	<i>LCTL</i>	<i>POLR2L</i>	<i>PRPSAP1</i>	<i>NDRG1</i>	<i>LIN54</i>
<i>HPGDS</i>	<i>ENTPD1-AS1</i>	<i>NPAT</i>	<i>RAPGEFL1</i>	<i>RP11-83N9.5</i>	<i>CAPN1</i>	<i>RP11-85A1.3</i>	<i>ZBTB38</i>	<i>FAM63A</i>	<i>USP32</i>
<i>PACSIN1</i>	<i>SLC4A10</i>	<i>7-Sep</i>	<i>U91328.20</i>	<i>FCGR3A</i>	<i>VPS26A</i>	<i>FKBP7</i>	<i>PIK3R1</i>	<i>RPL34</i>	<i>AIM2</i>
<i>ARID4B</i>	<i>FAAH2</i>	<i>CDT1</i>	<i>EIF4H</i>	<i>CCDC163P</i>	<i>ECHS1</i>	<i>RNF24</i>	<i>PIGG</i>	<i>FAM118B</i>	<i>SLC12A7</i>
<i>ATP11A</i>	<i>AP5B1</i>	<i>QRICH1</i>	<i>AC073115.7</i>	<i>POLR1C</i>	<i>FLVCR1-AS1</i>	<i>TBXAS1</i>	<i>DESI2</i>	<i>UBQLN4</i>	<i>ZNF671</i>
<i>RN7SL521P</i>	<i>DHPS</i>	<i>AP2M1</i>	<i>RP11-401.2</i>	<i>PRSS35</i>	<i>RP11-421L21.2</i>	<i>WDR83</i>	<i>SIRT5</i>	<i>FKBP15</i>	<i>TNNI2</i>

Supplementary Table 4. Gene set enrichment analysis on cell-immunophenotype pairs that cTP-net predict well in CITE-PBMC data set

Surface protein	Cell type	GO pathways
CD45RA	CD14-CD16+Mono	GO_CATABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_PROTEIN_LOCALIZATION
		GO_REGULATION_OF_CELLULAR_COMPONENT_BIOGENESIS
		GO_CELLULAR_RESPONSE_TO_STRESS
		GO_CELLULAR_RESPONSE_TO_DNA_DAMAGE_STIMULUS
		GO_RNA_BINDING
		GO_ESTABLISHMENT_OF_LOCALIZATION_IN_CELL
		GO_CELL_CYCLE
		GO_SINGLE_ORGANISM_BIOSYNTHETIC_PROCESS
		GO_CELLULAR_MACROMOLECULE_LOCALIZATION
CD11c	CD14-CD16+Mono	GO_CELLULAR_RESPONSE_TO_STRESS
		GO_NEGATIVE_REGULATION_OF_GENE_EXPRESSION
		GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_BIOSYNTHETIC_PROCESS
		GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_GENE_EXPRESSION
		GO_CELL_CYCLE
		GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_PROTEIN_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_NEGATIVE_REGULATION_OF_NITROGEN_COMPOUND_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_CYTOSKELETON
		GO_CHROMOSOME
		GO_ENZYME_BINDING
CD45RA	CD8 T 2	GO_ENZYME_BINDING
		GO_RNA_BINDING
		GO_RIBONUCLEOPROTEIN_COMPLEX
		GO_REGULATION_OF_TRANSCRIPTION_FROM_RNA_POLYMERASE_II_PROMOTER
		GO_CELL_CYCLE
		GO_RNA_PROCESSING
		GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_BIOSYNTHETIC_PROCESS
		GO_CYTOSKELETON
		GO_RIBONUCLEOTIDE_BINDING
		GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_GENE_EXPRESSION
CD45RA	CD4 T	GO_REGULATION_OF_IMMUNE_SYSTEM_PROCESS
		GO_IMMUNE_SYSTEM_PROCESS
		GO_VACUOLE
		GO_SMALL_MOLECULE_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_ORGANONITROGEN_COMPOUND_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_ESTABLISHMENT_OF_LOCALIZATION_IN_CELL
		GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_MULTICELLULAR_ORGANISMAL_PROCESS
		GO_ENDOPLASMIC_RETICULUM

		GO_REGULATION_OF_TRANSCRIPTION_FROM_RNA_POLYMERASE_II_PROMOTER
		GO_PROTEIN_LOCALIZATION
CD11c	CD14+CD16+ Mono	GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_GENE_EXPRESSION
		GO_DNA_REPLICATION
		GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_MOLECULAR_FUNCTION
		GO_POSITIVE_REGULATION_OF_BIOSYNTHETIC_PROCESS
		GO_SINGLE_ORGANISM_BIOSYNTHETIC_PROCESS
		GO_DNA_DEPENDENT_DNA_REPLICATION
		GO_PHOSPHATE_CONTAINING_COMPOUND_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_CELL_JUNCTION
		GO_CYTOKINE_RECEPTOR_BINDING
		GO_ORGANONITROGEN_COMPOUND_BIOSYNTHETIC_PROCESS
CD45RA	DC	GO_NEGATIVE_REGULATION_OF_NITROGEN_COMPOUND_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_POLY_A_RNA_BINDING
		GO_CHROMOSOME_ORGANIZATION
		GO_REGULATION_OF_DNA_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_RNA_BINDING
		GO_MACROMOLECULAR_COMPLEX_BINDING
		GO_PHOSPHATE_CONTAINING_COMPOUND_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_NEGATIVE_REGULATION_OF_GENE_EXPRESSION
		GO_ESTABLISHMENT_OF_LOCALIZATION_IN_CELL
GO_DNA_METABOLIC_PROCESS		
CD11c	DC	GO_ENZYME_BINDING
		GO_RIBONUCLEOTIDE_BINDING
		GO_ESTABLISHMENT_OF_LOCALIZATION_IN_CELL
		GO_NEGATIVE_REGULATION_OF_PROTEIN_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_IMMUNE_SYSTEM_PROCESS
		GO_ORGANONITROGEN_COMPOUND_BIOSYNTHETIC_PROCESS
		GO_PHOSPHATE_CONTAINING_COMPOUND_METABOLIC_PROCESS
		GO_PHOSPHORYLATION
		GO_NEGATIVE_REGULATION_OF_PROTEIN_MODIFICATION_PROCESS
GO_TRANSFERASE_ACTIVITY_TRANSFERRING_PHOSPHORUS_CONTAINING_GROUPS		

Supplementary Table 5. Summary table of different cTP-net models

<b>Differences to the finalized model</b>	<b>Correlation</b>
Without SAVER-X denoising, without MB structure	0.961±0.0004
Without MB structure	0.968±0.0005
Without SAVER-X denoising	0.959 ±0.0005
L2 loss	0.969±0.0002
Set bottle neck layer to 256 nodes (128 in final model)	0.968±0.0003
Set bottle neck layer to 64 nodes (128 in final model)	0.968±0.0003
With additional shared layers	0.969±0.0004
With SeLU activation function	0.966±0.0002
With Dropout layer between layer1 and layer2	0.966±0.001
Exclude genes corresponding to targeted proteins	0.967±0.0001
<b>Final model</b>	<b>0.970±0.0003</b>

Supplementary Table 6. List of surface proteins and corresponding genes

<b>Surface protein</b>	<b>Corresponding gene</b>
CD3	<i>CD3D,CD3E,CD3G,CD247</i>
CD4	<i>CD4</i>
CD8	<i>CD8A,CD8B</i>
CD45RA	<i>PTPRC</i>
CD56	<i>NCAM1</i>
CD2	<i>CD2</i>
CD16	<i>FCGR3A</i>
CD11c	<i>ITGAX</i>
CD14	<i>CD14</i>
CD19	<i>CD19</i>
CD34	<i>CD34</i>
CD57	<i>B3GAT1</i>
CD11a	<i>ITGAL</i>
CD123	<i>IL3RA</i>
CD127	<i>IL7R</i>
CD161	<i>KLRB1</i>
CD27	<i>CD27</i>
CD278	<i>ICOS</i>
CD28	<i>CD28</i>
CD38	<i>CD38</i>
CD45RO	<i>PTPRC</i>
CD69	<i>CD69</i>
CD79b	<i>CD79B</i>
HLR.DR	<i>HLA-DRA,HLA-DRB1,HLA-DRB5</i>