

## Supplementary Figure 1. Variation in L. passim and honey bee transcriptomic profiles

Heat maps to show the results of hierarchical analysis of 30 *L. passim* (a) and 48 honey bee (b) transcriptomes using Pearson correlation. The levels of difference between samples are indicated by different colors.

## **Supplementary Methods**

Hierarchical analysis of the RNA-seq samples was conducted by DEseq2 (Version 1.22.1) and the Pearson correlation-based heat map was visualized using the gplots pheatmap.2 function to show distances between the RNA-seq (transcriptome) samples<sup>1</sup>.

## **Supplementary References**

1. Love, M. I., Huber, W. & Anders, S. Moderated estimation of fold change and dispersion for RNA-seq data with DESeq2. *Genome Biol.* **15**, 550 (2014).