

## Supplemental materials

**Title:** Secondary IgA Nephropathy Shares the Same Immune Features with Primary IgA Nephropathy

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**Table S1.** Various kinds of glomerulonephritis patients

**Figure S1.** Plasma immunoglobulin A1 (IgA1), galactose-deficient IgA1 (Gd-IgA1) and adjusted galactose-deficient IgA1 (AD-Gd-IgA1) levels in sub-groups of enrolled patients and healthy volunteers. (a) Plasma total IgA1; (b) plasma Gd-IgA1; (c) plasma Ad-Gd-IgA1. U/ml, unit/ml. GN, glomerulonephritis cases; LN, lupus nephritis cases; HC, healthy controls; IgAN, IgA nephropathy cases; Cirrhosis, cirrhosis combined with IgAN cases; RA, rheumatoid arthritis combined with IgAN cases; AS, ankylosing spondylitis combined with IgAN cases; SS, Sjögren's syndrome combined with IgAN cases; Psoriasis, psoriasis combined with IgAN cases; UC, ulcerative colitis combined with IgAN cases; Neoplasia, neoplasia combined with IgAN cases; Infections, infections combined with IgAN cases; COB, chronic obstructive bronchiolitis combined with IgAN cases; PF, pulmonary fibrosis combined with IgAN cases.

**Figure S2.** Detection of circulating IgA/IgG immune complex (IgA/IgG-IC) in sub-groups of

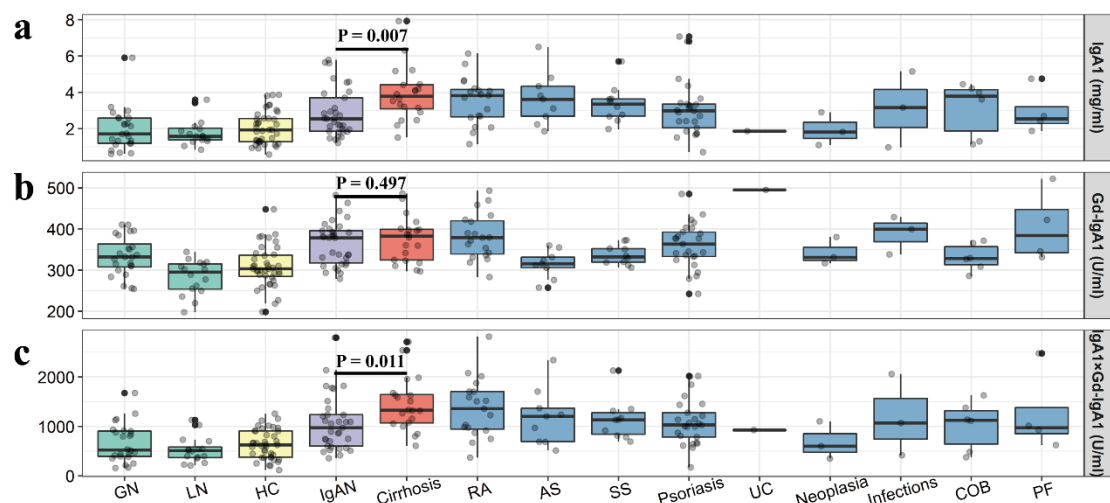
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**Figure S3.** Glomerular deposition of galactose-deficient IgA1 in patients with IgA nephropathy (IgAN) combined cirrhosis. Double staining with anti-Gd-IgA1 mAb (Red) and anti-IgA1 mAb (Green). Merged figures were also added to the DAPI channel. (Bars = 50  $\mu$ m).

**Table S1 | Various kinds of glomerulonephritis patients**

<b>Types of glomerular diseases</b>	<b>Patients (n)</b>
Membranous Nephropathy	5
Minimal Change Disease	6
Antineutrophil cytoplasm Antibody-associated Vasculitis	4
Crescentic Glomerulonephritis	3
Focal Segmental Glomerular Sclerosis	5
Membranoproliferative Glomerulonephritis	2
Total	25

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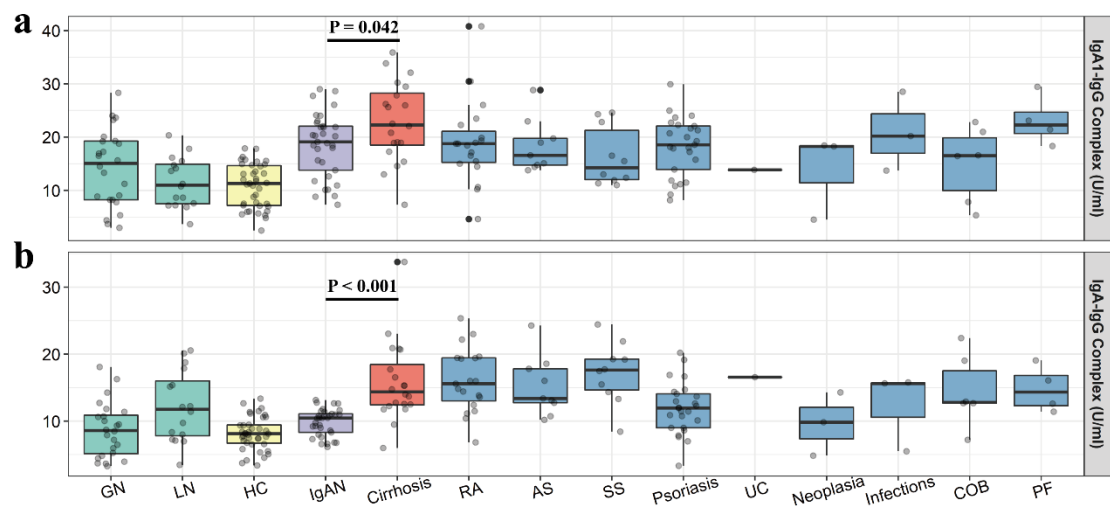


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