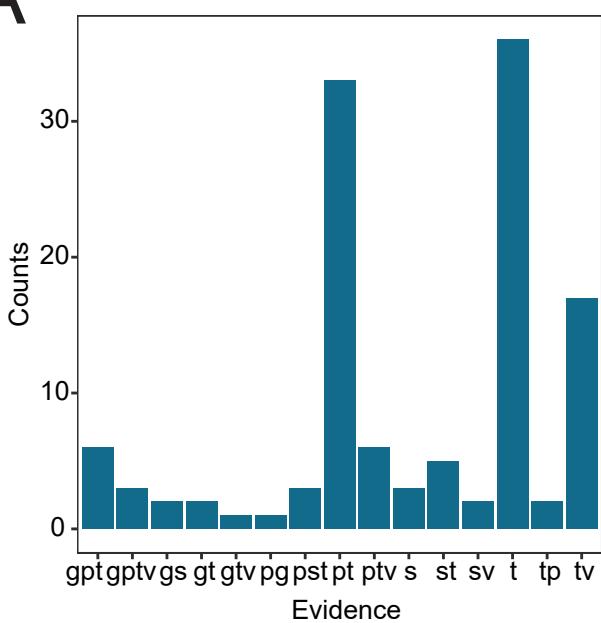
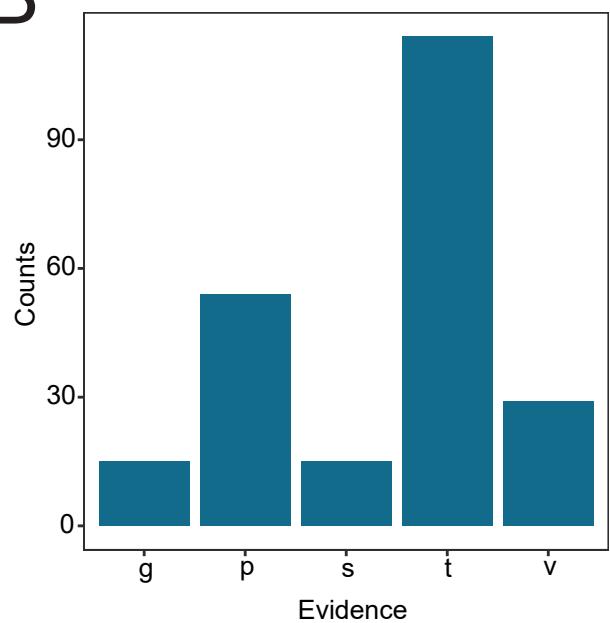


# Supplementary Figure 1

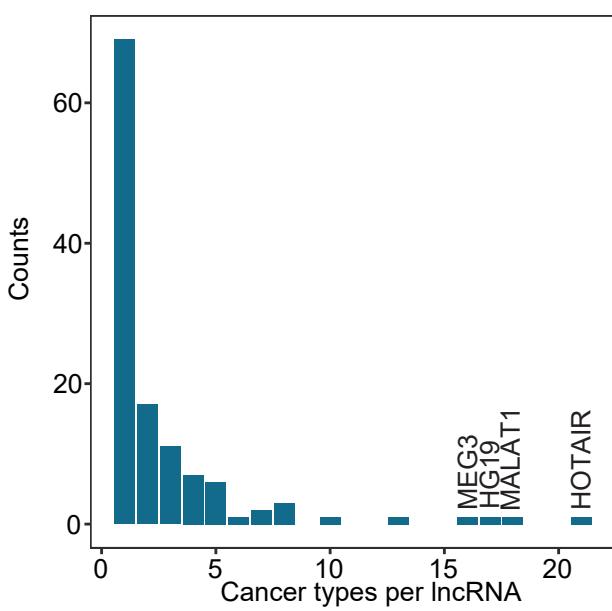
A



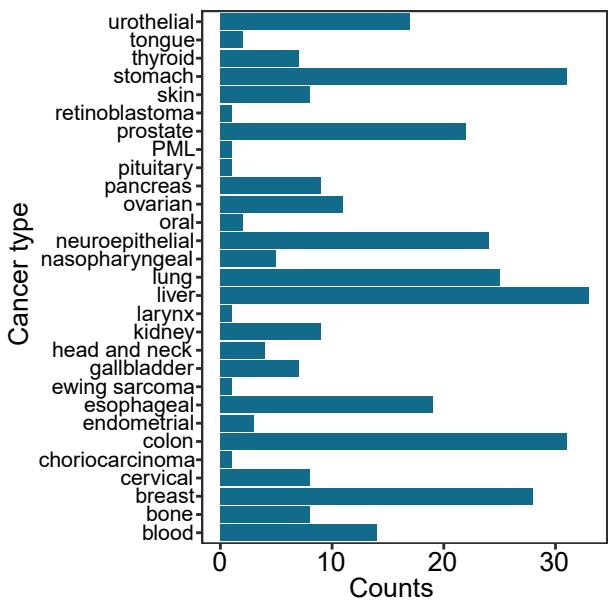
B



C

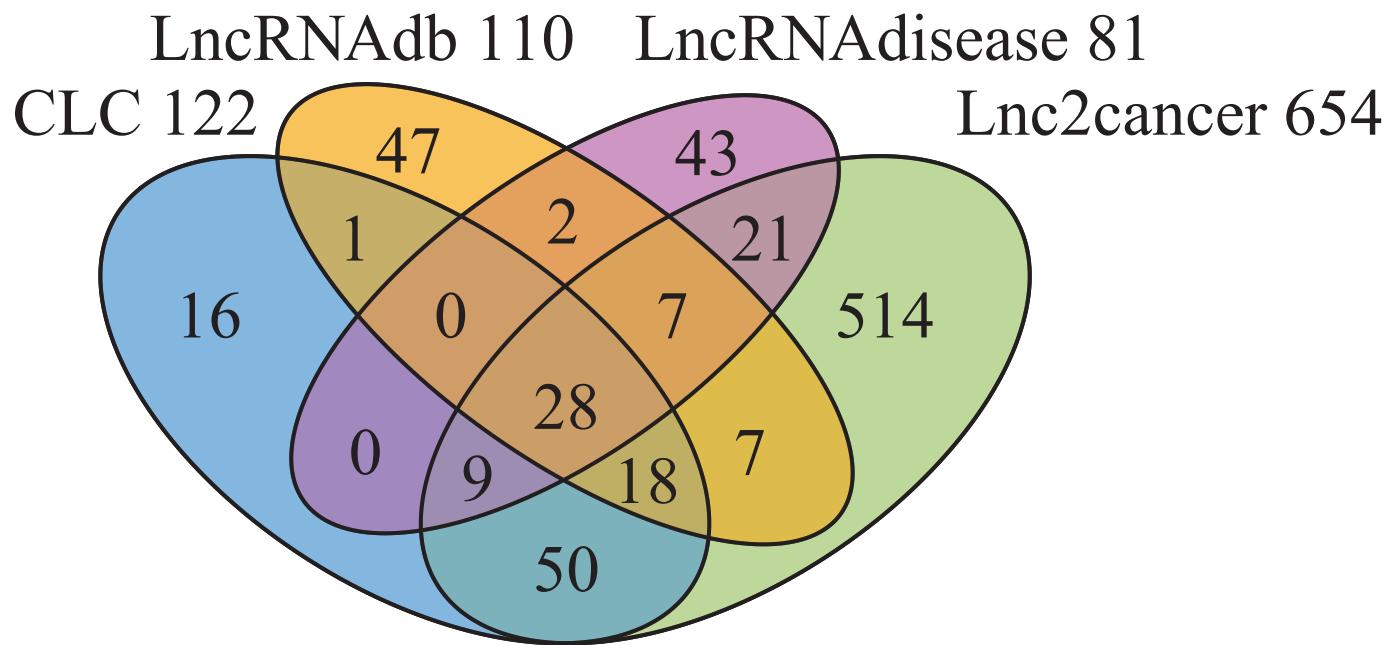


D



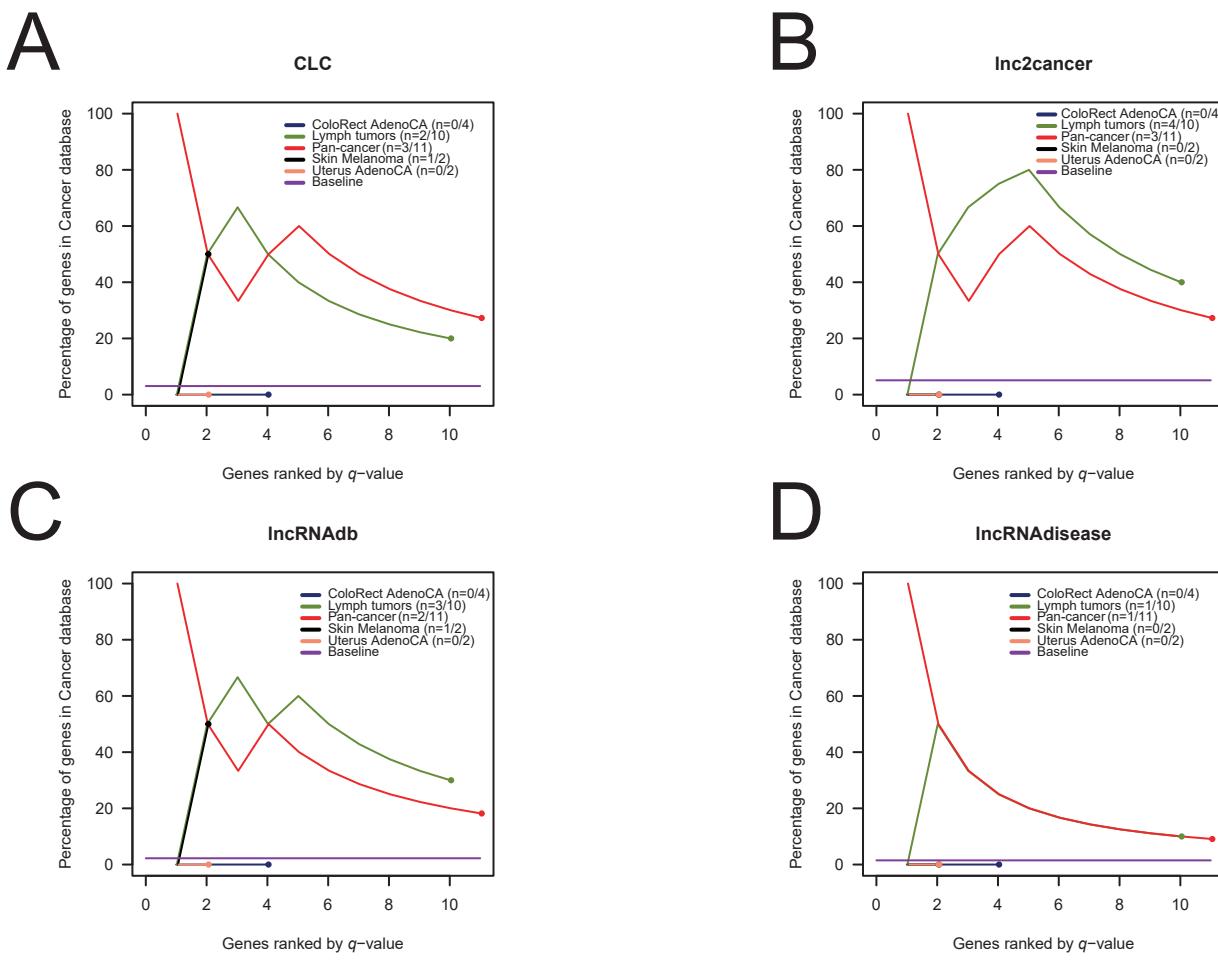
**Supplementary Figure 1: CLC summary statistics.** (A) Barplot showing the non-redundant number of genes in CLC broken down by supporting evidence types. p: prognostic; t: in vitro; v: in vivo; g: germline mutations; s: somatic mutations. (B) Similar as previous, but with redundant number of genes per individual evidence type. (C) Histogram of genes broken down by their number of associated cancer types. (D) Histogram of cancer types, by their redundant number of associated lncRNAs.

# Supplementary Figure 2



**Supplementary Figure 2: Intersection between cancer lncRNA databases.** Venn diagram representing the number of GENCODE genes that are present in each of the four databases and their intersections. Numbers next to databases names correspond to the total number of included GENCODE genes.

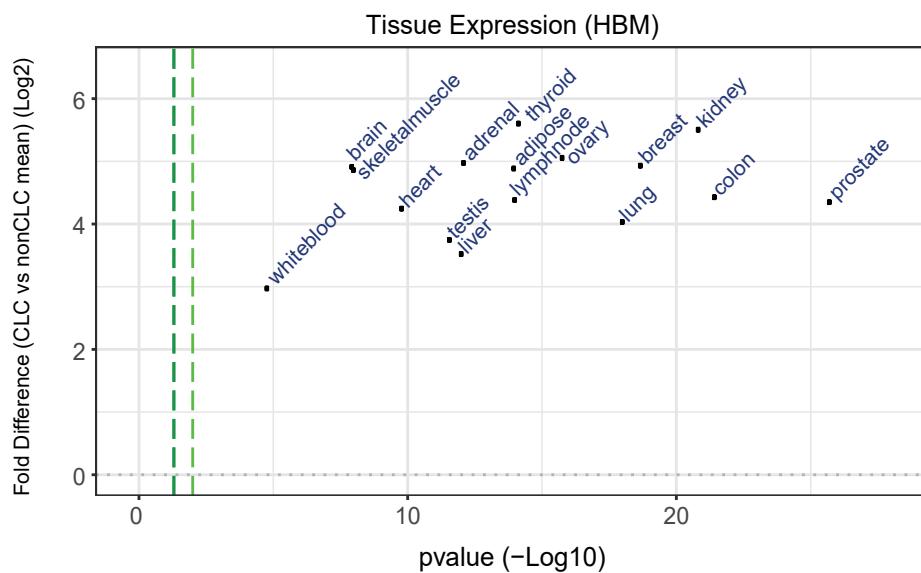
# Supplementary Figure 3



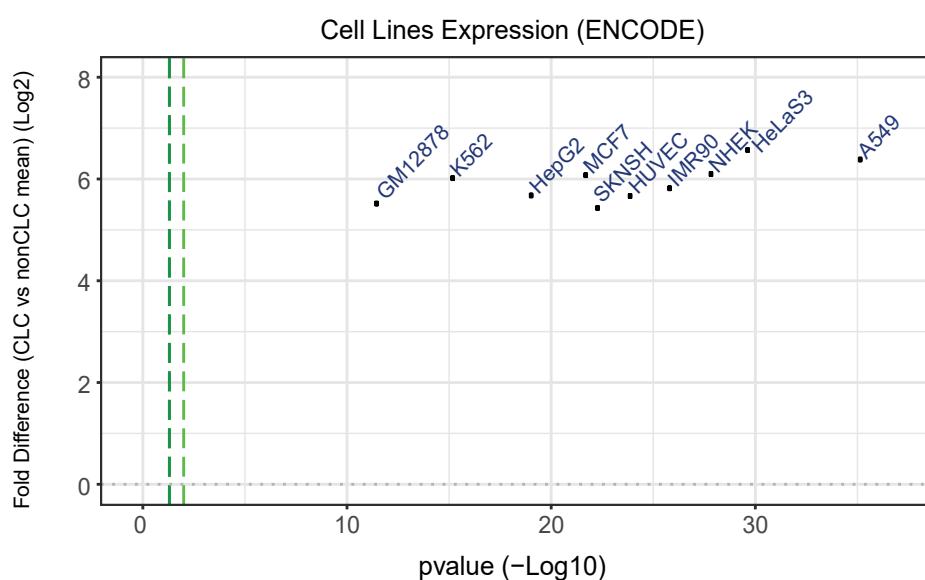
**Supplementary Figure 3: Benchmarking of ExInAtor driver lncRNA predictions for four cancer databases.** (A) CLC, (B) Inc2cancer, (C) IncRNAdb and (D) IncRNAdisease. PCAWG whole genome tumours candidates at  $q$ -value (false discovery rate) cutoff of 0.2 sorted increasingly by  $q$ -value are ranked on x-axis. Percentage of genes from each database amongst cumulative set of predicted candidates at each step of the ranking (precision), are shown on the y-axis. Black line shows the baseline, being the percentage of genes from each database in the whole list of genes tested. Coloured dots represent the number of candidates predicted under the  $q$ -value cutoff of 0.2. “n” in the legend shows the number of genes in each database and total candidates for each cancer type.

# Supplementary Figure 4

A



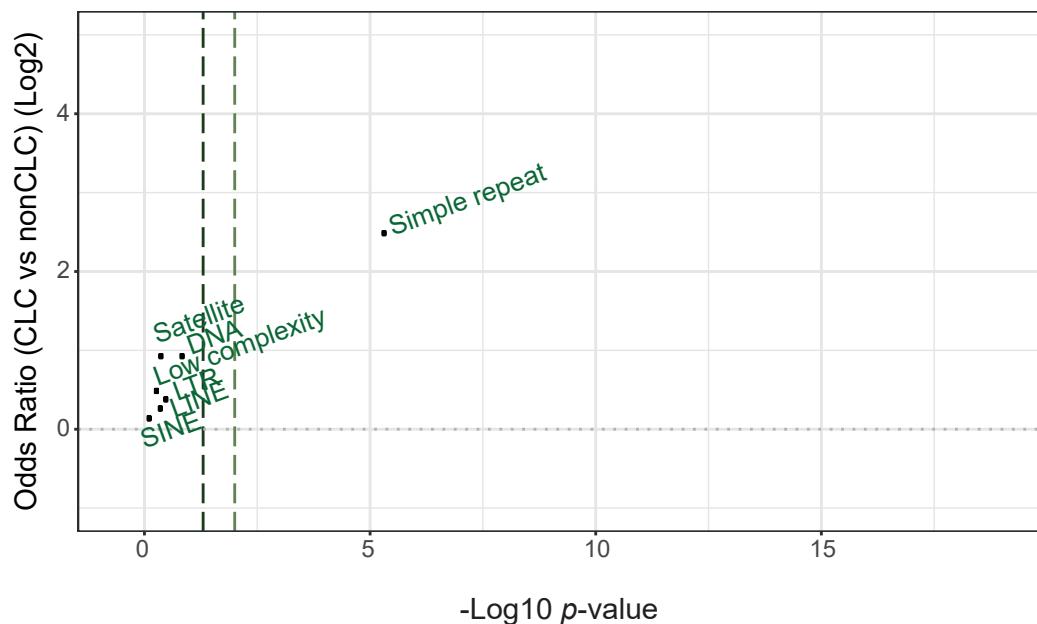
B



**Supplementary Figure 4: CLC genes are highly expressed.** Panels display feature analysis results similar to Figure 4 using other datasets. (A) Panel displaying the log fold difference between CLC and nonCLC genesets (y-axis) and statistical significance by Wilcoxon test (x-axis) when comparing RNAseq expression levels in human tissues (each dot represents a different tissue) from Human Body Map data. (B) Same than previous panel for expression data in human cell lines instead of tissues, from ENCODE RNAseq data.

# Supplementary Figure 5

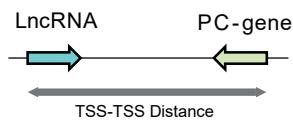
Transposable elements overlap with lncRNAs TSS



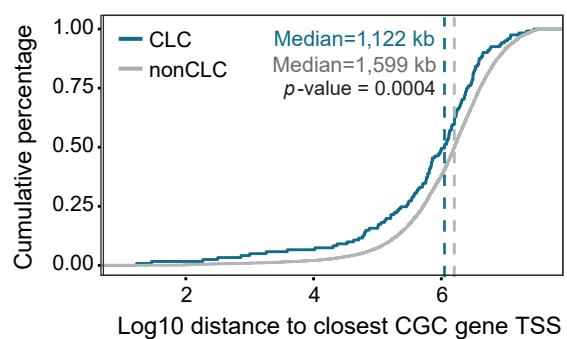
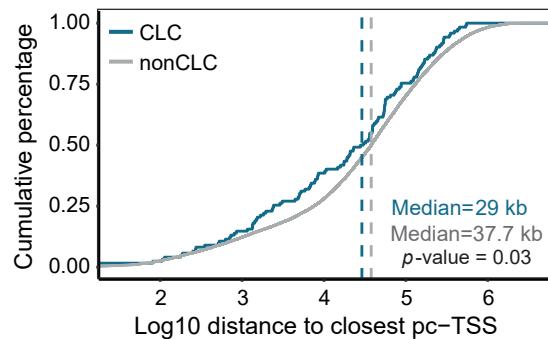
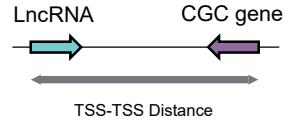
**Supplementary Figure 5: CLC TSSs association with Transposable Elements.** Figure shows the comparison of the intersection of each category of Transposable elements with transcription start sites (TSS) of CLC and nonCLC genes. y-axis shows the log2 of the Odds Ratio obtained by comparing CLC to nonCLC by Fisher's exact test; x-axis displays the estimated *p*-value from the same test.

# Supplementary Figure 6

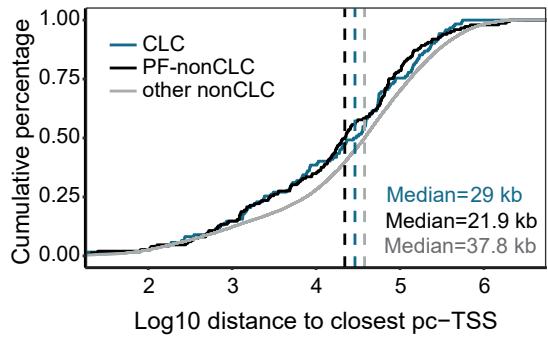
A



B



C

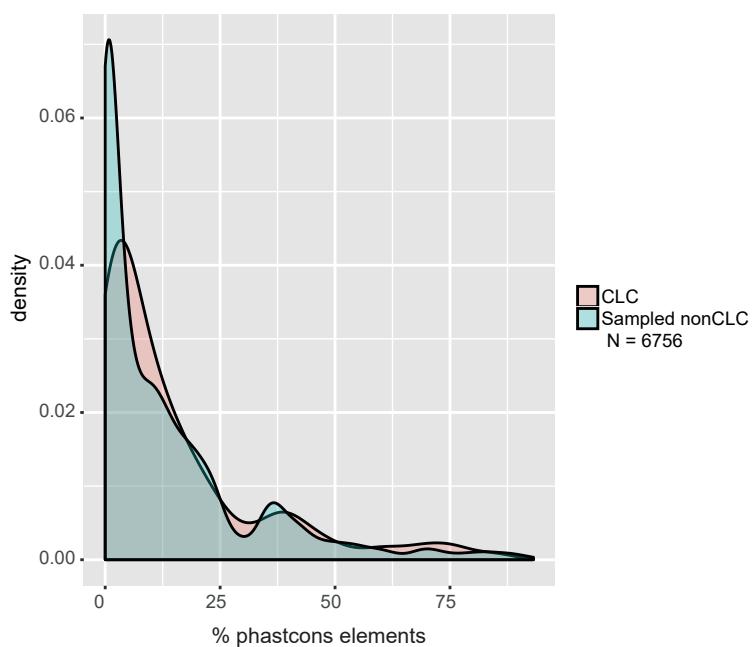


## Supplementary Figure 6: CLC lncRNAs tend to be closer to protein-coding genes. (A)

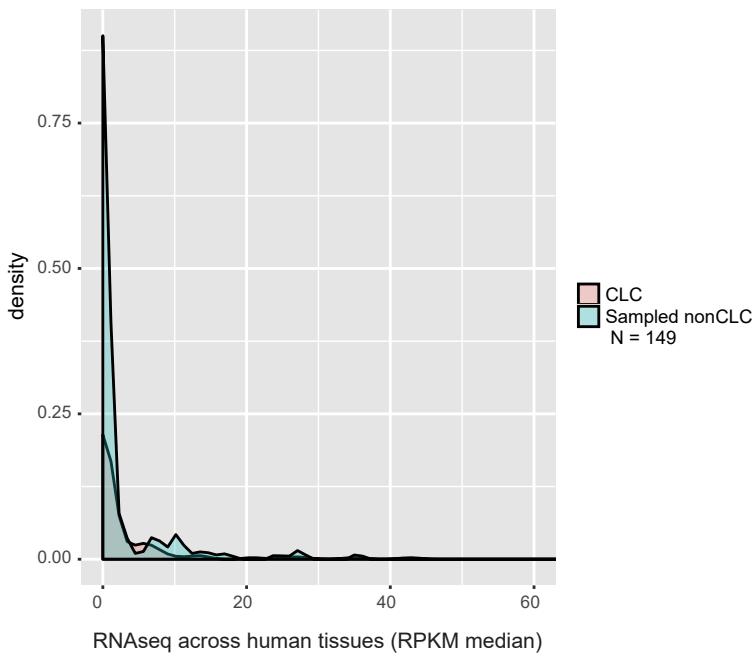
Cumulative distribution of the genomic distance from CLC and nonCLC genes, to the closest protein-coding gene (NB this may be a CGC gene or not). Distances are defined as the distance of the annotated transcription start site (TSS) of each gene in the pair. *p*-value for Wilcoxon test is shown. (B) Same as (A) for genomic distance to closest CGC genes. (C) Same than A dividing nonCLC genes into two groups: potentially functional nonCLC (PF-nonCLC) (those nonCLC genes that are in the same range of expression and conservation than CLC genes) and other nonCLC (the rest of nonCLC genes).

# Supplementary Figure 7

A

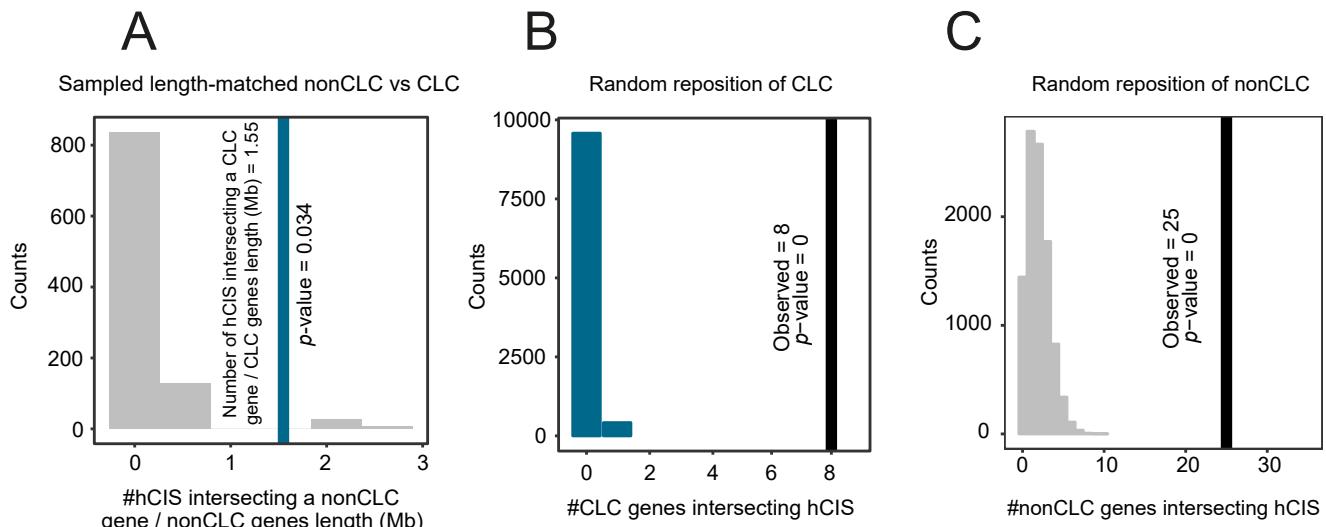


B



**Supplementary Figure 7: sampling nonCLC genes.** (A) Density plot comparing the percentage of PhastCons conserved elements in lncRNA exons of CLC genes and a subset of nonCLC sampled to match CLC conservation distribution. (B) Same than A but comparing the median of RNAseq expression values across 16 human tissues. NonCLC subset here is sampled from the subset obtained after matching conservation distribution.

# Supplementary Figure 8



**Supplementary Figure 8: hCIS enrichment corrected by gene length.** Nucleotides intersecting protein-coding genes were subtracted from the genomic regions in the analyses shown here. (A) Distribution of the number of intersecting hCIS per Megabase (Mb) of total gene length, for 1000 subsets of nonCLC genes with same length distribution as CLC geneset (grey). Vertical blue line represents the overall value for CLC geneset: 1.55 hCIS sites per Mb of gene span. (B) Distribution of the number of genes overlapping a hCIS after 10,000 genomic randomizations of CLC genes (blue). Vertical black line represents the observed number of CLC genes (8) that intersect a hCIS. (C) Distribution of the number of intersecting genes with a hCIS after 10,000 genomic randomizations of nonCLC genes (grey). Vertical black line represents the observed number of nonCLC genes that intersect a hCIS (25).

## **Supplementary Note:**

*TCGA/ICGC Pan-Cancer Analysis of Whole Genomes Network*

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Maruvka<sup>3,75,106</sup>, R Jay Mashl<sup>139,156</sup>, Michael D McLellan<sup>138,139,146</sup>, Andrew Menzies<sup>2</sup>, Ana Milovanovic<sup>46</sup>, Morten Muhlig Nielsen<sup>125</sup>, Stephan Ossowski<sup>136,147,157</sup>, Nagarajan Paramasivam<sup>52,81</sup>, Jakob Skou Pedersen<sup>125,132</sup>, Marc D Perry<sup>45,103</sup>, Montserrat Puiggròs<sup>105</sup>, Keiran M Raine<sup>2</sup>, Esther Rheinbay<sup>3,6,106</sup>, Romina Royo<sup>105</sup>, S Cenk Sahinalp<sup>151,158,159</sup>, Gordon Saksena<sup>3</sup>, Iman Sarrafi<sup>151,159</sup>, Matthias Schlesner<sup>52,110</sup>, **Jared T Simpson#**<sup>9,160</sup>, Lucy Stebbings<sup>2</sup>, Chip Stewart<sup>3</sup>, Miranda D Stobbe<sup>135,136</sup>, Jon W Teague<sup>2</sup>, Grace Tiao<sup>3</sup>, David Torrents<sup>105,111</sup>, Jeremiah A Wala<sup>3,6,49</sup>, Jiayin Wang<sup>139,154,161</sup>, Wenyi Wang<sup>148</sup>, Sebastian M Waszak<sup>8</sup>, Joachim Weischenfeldt<sup>8,113,114</sup>, Michael C Wendl<sup>139,162,163</sup>, Johannes Werner<sup>52,115</sup>, David A Wheeler<sup>164,165</sup>, Zhenggang Wu<sup>152</sup>, Hong Xue<sup>152</sup>, Sergei Yakneen<sup>8</sup>, Takafumi N Yamaguchi<sup>9</sup>, Kai Ye<sup>161,166</sup>, Venkata D Yellapantula<sup>167,168</sup>, Christina K Yung<sup>45</sup> and Junjun Zhang<sup>45</sup>

## Drivers and functional interpretation

Federico Abascal<sup>2</sup>, Samirkumar B Amin<sup>169,170,171</sup>, Gary D Bader<sup>10</sup>, Jonathan Barenboim<sup>9</sup>, Rameen Beroukhim<sup>3,6,172</sup>, Johanna Bert<sup>125,173</sup>, Keith A Boroevich<sup>47,48</sup>, Søren Brunak<sup>174,175</sup>, Peter J Campbell<sup>1,2</sup>, Joana Carlevaro-Fita<sup>176,177,178</sup>, Dimple Chakravarty<sup>179</sup>, Calvin Wing Yiu Chan<sup>52,180</sup>, Ken Chen<sup>144</sup>, Jung Kyoon Choi<sup>181</sup>, Jordi Deu-Pons<sup>182,183</sup>, Priyanka Dhingra<sup>117,118</sup>, Klev Diamanti<sup>184</sup>, Lars Feuerbach<sup>119</sup>, J Lynn Fink<sup>105,185</sup>, Nuno A Fonseca<sup>7,70</sup>, Joan Frigola<sup>182</sup>, Carlo Gambacorti-Passerini<sup>186</sup>, Dale W Garsed<sup>187,188</sup>, **Mark Gerstein#**<sup>120,121,122,123</sup>, **Gad Getz#**<sup>3,4,5,6</sup>, Abel Gonzalez-Perez<sup>183,189,190</sup>, Qianyun Guo<sup>132</sup>, Ivo G Gut<sup>135,136</sup>, David Haan<sup>11</sup>, Mark P Hamilton<sup>124</sup>, Nicholas J Haradhvala<sup>3,106</sup>, Arif O Harmancı<sup>123,191</sup>, Mohamed Helmy<sup>192</sup>, Carl Herrmann<sup>52,54,193</sup>, Julian M Hess<sup>3,75</sup>, Asger Hobolth<sup>132,173</sup>, Ermin Hodzic<sup>159</sup>, Chen Hong<sup>119,180</sup>, Henrik Hornshøj<sup>125</sup>, Keren Isaev<sup>9,133</sup>, Jose MG Izarzugaza<sup>174</sup>, Rory Johnson<sup>177,194</sup>, Todd A Johnson<sup>47</sup>, Malene Juul<sup>125</sup>, Randi Istrup Juul<sup>125</sup>, Andre Kahles<sup>90,91,92,93,94</sup>, Abdullah Kahraman<sup>126,127,128</sup>, Manolis Kellis<sup>3,129</sup>, Ekta Khurana<sup>117,118,130,131</sup>, Jaegil Kim<sup>3</sup>, Jong K Kim<sup>195</sup>, Youngwook Kim<sup>96,97</sup>, Jan Komorowski<sup>184,196</sup>, Jan O Korbel<sup>7,8</sup>, Sushant Kumar<sup>122,123</sup>, Andrés Lanzós<sup>177,178,194</sup>, **Erik Larsson#**<sup>90</sup>, **Michael S Lawrence#**<sup>3,47,106</sup>, Donghoon Lee<sup>123</sup>, Kjong-Van Lehmann<sup>90,92,93,94,197</sup>, Shantao Li<sup>123</sup>, Xiaotong Li<sup>123</sup>, Ziao Lin<sup>3,198</sup>, Eric Minwei Liu<sup>117,118,199</sup>, Lucas Lochovsky<sup>170,200,201,202</sup>, Shaoke Lou<sup>122,123</sup>, Tobias Madsen<sup>125</sup>, Kathleen Marchal<sup>203,204</sup>, Iñigo Martincorena<sup>2</sup>, Alexander Martinez-Fundichely<sup>117,118,130</sup>, Yosef E Maruvka<sup>3,75,106</sup>, Patrick D McGillivray<sup>122</sup>, William Meyerson<sup>123,205</sup>, Ferran Muiños<sup>183,190</sup>, Loris Mularoni<sup>183,190</sup>, Hidewaki Nakagawa<sup>48</sup>, Morten Muhlig Nielsen<sup>125</sup>, Marta Paczkowska<sup>9</sup>, Keunchil Park<sup>206,207</sup>, Kiejung Park<sup>208</sup>, **Jakob Skou Pedersen#**<sup>125,132</sup>, Oriol Pich<sup>183,190</sup>, Tirso Pons<sup>209</sup>, Sergio Pulido-Tamayo<sup>203,204</sup>, **Benjamin J Raphael#**<sup>120</sup>, Jüri Reimand<sup>9,133</sup>, Iker Reyes-Salazar<sup>190</sup>, Matthew A Reyna<sup>120</sup>, Esther Rheinbay<sup>3,6,106</sup>, Mark A Rubin<sup>131,194,210,211,212</sup>, Carlota Rubio-Perez<sup>183,190,213</sup>, Radhakrishnan Sabarinathan<sup>183,190,214</sup>, S Cenk Sahinalp<sup>151,158,159</sup>, Gordon Saksena<sup>3</sup>, Leonidas Salichos<sup>122,123</sup>, Chris Sander<sup>49,90,215,216</sup>, Steven E Schumacher<sup>3,217</sup>, Mark Shackleton<sup>188,218</sup>, Ofer Shapira<sup>3,49</sup>, Ciyou Shen<sup>216,219</sup>, Raunak Shrestha<sup>151</sup>, Shimin Shuai<sup>9,10</sup>, Nikos Sidiropoulos<sup>113</sup>, Lina Sieverling<sup>119,180</sup>, Nasa Sinnott-Armstrong<sup>3,61</sup>, Lincoln D Stein<sup>9,10</sup>, **Joshua M Stuart#**<sup>11</sup>, David Tamborero<sup>183,190</sup>, Grace Tiao<sup>3</sup>, Tatsuhiko Tsunoda<sup>47,220,221,222</sup>, Husen M Umer<sup>184,223</sup>, Liis Uusküla-Reimand<sup>224,225</sup>, Alfonso Valencia<sup>105,111</sup>, Miguel Vazquez<sup>105,112</sup>, Lieven PC Verbeke<sup>204,226</sup>, Claes Wadelius<sup>227</sup>, Lina Wadi<sup>9</sup>, Jiayin Wang<sup>139,154,161</sup>, Jonathan Warrell<sup>122,123</sup>, Sebastian M Waszak<sup>8</sup>, Joachim Weischenfeldt<sup>8,113,114</sup>, **David A Wheeler#**<sup>164,165</sup>, Guanming Wu<sup>228</sup>, Jun Yu<sup>229,230</sup>, Jing Zhang<sup>123</sup>, Xuanping Zhang<sup>154,231</sup>, Yan Zhang<sup>123,232,233</sup>, Zhongming Zhao<sup>234</sup>, Lihua

Zou<sup>235</sup> and Christian von Mering<sup>128,134</sup>

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David J Adams<sup>2</sup>, Pavana Anur<sup>373</sup>, Rameen Beroukhim<sup>3,6,172</sup>, Paul C Boutros<sup>9,133,142,143</sup>, David D L Bowtell<sup>187,291</sup>, Peter J Campbell<sup>1,2</sup>, Shaolong Cao<sup>148</sup>, Elizabeth L Christie<sup>187</sup>, Marek Cmero<sup>374,375,376</sup>, Yupeng Cun<sup>377</sup>, Kevin J Dawson<sup>2</sup>, Jonas Demeulemeester<sup>63,64</sup>, Stefan C Dentro<sup>2,64,354</sup>, Amit G Deshwar<sup>378</sup>, Nilgun Donmez<sup>151,159</sup>, Ruben M Drews<sup>294</sup>, Roland Eils<sup>52,54,66,67</sup>, Yu Fan<sup>148</sup>, Matthew W Fittall<sup>64</sup>, Dale W Garsed<sup>187,188</sup>, Moritz Gerstung<sup>7,8</sup>, Gad Getz<sup>3,4,5,6</sup>, Santiago Gonzalez<sup>7,8</sup>, Gavin Ha<sup>3</sup>, Kerstin Haase<sup>64</sup>, Marcin Imielinski<sup>299,300</sup>, Lara Jerman<sup>8,379</sup>, Yuan Ji<sup>380,381</sup>, Clemency Jolly<sup>64</sup>, Kortine Kleinheinz<sup>52,54</sup>, Juhee Lee<sup>382</sup>, Henry Lee-Six<sup>2</sup>, Ignaty Leshchiner<sup>3</sup>, Dimitri Livitz<sup>3</sup>, Geoff Macintyre<sup>294</sup>, Salem Malikic<sup>151,159</sup>, Florian Markowetz<sup>294,295</sup>, Iñigo Martincorena<sup>2</sup>, Thomas J Mitchell<sup>2,295,383</sup>, Quaid D Morris<sup>358,384</sup>, Ville Mustonen<sup>320,321,322</sup>, Layla Oesper<sup>385</sup>, Martin Peifer<sup>377</sup>, Myron Peto<sup>386</sup>, Benjamin J Raphael<sup>120</sup>, Daniel Rosebrock<sup>3</sup>, Yulia Rubanova<sup>160,358</sup>, S Cenk Sahinalp<sup>151,158,159</sup>, Adriana Salcedo<sup>9</sup>, Matthias Schlesner<sup>52,110</sup>, Steven E Schumacher<sup>3,217</sup>, Subhajit Sengupta<sup>387</sup>, Ruian Shi<sup>384</sup>, Seung Jun Shin<sup>264</sup>, Paul T Spellman#<sup>388</sup>, Oliver Spiro<sup>3</sup>, Lincoln D Stein<sup>9,10</sup>, Maxime Tarabichi<sup>2,64</sup>, Peter Van Loo#<sup>63,64</sup>, Shankar Vembu<sup>384,389</sup>, Ignacio Vázquez-García<sup>2,167,327,328</sup>, Wenyi Wang<sup>148</sup>, David C Wedge#<sup>2,354,355</sup>, David A Wheeler<sup>164,165</sup>, Jeffrey A Wintersinger<sup>192,358,390</sup>, Tsun-Po Yang<sup>377</sup>, Xiaotong Yao<sup>299,316</sup>, Kaixian Yu<sup>391</sup>, Ke Yuan<sup>294,369,372</sup> and Hongtu Zhu<sup>392,393</sup>

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Fatima Al-Shahrour<sup>357</sup>, Elisabet Barrera<sup>7</sup>, Wojciech Bazant<sup>7</sup>, Alvis Brazma<sup>7</sup>, Isidro Cortés-Ciriano<sup>237,238,239</sup>, Brian Craft<sup>240</sup>, David Craft<sup>3</sup>, Vincent Ferretti<sup>45,69</sup>, Nuno A Fonseca<sup>7,70</sup>, Anja Füllgrabe<sup>7</sup>, Mary J Goldman<sup>240</sup>, **David Haussler#**<sup>240,394</sup>, Wolfgang Huber<sup>8</sup>, Maria Keays<sup>7</sup>, Alfonso Muñoz<sup>7</sup>, Brian D O'Connor<sup>45,50</sup>, Irene Papathodorou<sup>7</sup>, Robert Petryszak<sup>7</sup>, Elena Piñeiro-Yáñez<sup>357</sup>, Alfonso Valencia<sup>105,111</sup>, **Miguel Vazquez#**<sup>105,112</sup>, John N Weinstein<sup>395,396</sup>, Qian Xiang<sup>116</sup>, Junjun Zhang<sup>45</sup> and **Jingchun Zhu#**<sup>240</sup>

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Peter J Campbell<sup>1,2</sup>, Yiwen Chen<sup>148</sup>, Chad J Creighton<sup>241</sup>, Li Ding<sup>138,139,146</sup>, Akihiro Fujimoto<sup>48</sup>, Masashi Fujita<sup>48</sup>, Gad Getz<sup>3,4,5,6</sup>, Leng Han<sup>231</sup>, Takanori Hasegawa<sup>87</sup>, Shuto Hayashi<sup>87</sup>, Seiya Imoto<sup>86,87</sup>, Young Seok Ju<sup>2,181</sup>, Hyung-Lae Kim<sup>27</sup>, Youngwook Kim<sup>96,97</sup>, Youngil Koh<sup>307,308</sup>, Mitsuhiro Komura<sup>87</sup>, Jun Li<sup>148</sup>, **Han Liang#**<sup>397</sup>, Iñigo Martincorena<sup>2</sup>, Satoru Miyano<sup>87</sup>, Shinichi Mizuno<sup>398</sup>, **Hidewaki Nakagawa#**<sup>48</sup>, Keunchil Park<sup>206,207</sup>, Eigo Shimizu<sup>87</sup>, Yumeng Wang<sup>148,399</sup>, John N Weinstein<sup>395,396</sup>, Yanxun Xu<sup>400</sup>, Rui Yamaguchi<sup>87</sup>, Fan Yang<sup>384</sup>, Yang Yang<sup>231</sup>, Christopher J Yoon<sup>181</sup>, Sung-Soo Yoon<sup>308</sup>, Yuan Yuan<sup>148</sup>, Fan Zhang<sup>246</sup> and Zemin Zhang<sup>246,271</sup>

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Malik Alawi<sup>401,402</sup>, Ivan Borozan<sup>9</sup>, Daniel S Brewer<sup>403,404</sup>, Colin S Cooper<sup>404,405,406</sup>, Nikita Desai<sup>45</sup>, **Roland Eils#**<sup>52,54,66,67</sup>, Vincent Ferretti<sup>45,69</sup>, Adam Grundhoff<sup>401,407</sup>, Murat Iskar<sup>408</sup>, Kortine Kleinheinz<sup>52,54</sup>, Peter Lichter<sup>408</sup>, **Hidewaki Nakagawa#**<sup>48</sup>, Akinyemi I Ojesina<sup>255,256,257</sup>, Chandra Sekhar Pedamallu<sup>3,6,172</sup>, Matthias Schlesner<sup>52,110</sup>, Xiaoping Su<sup>144</sup> and Marc Zapata<sup>408</sup>

### Tumor Specific Providers – Australia (Ovarian cancer)

Kathryn Alsop<sup>409,410</sup>, Australian Ovarian Cancer Study Group<sup>187,311,411</sup>, **David D L Bowtell#**<sup>187,291</sup>, Timothy JC Bruxner<sup>185</sup>, Angelika N Christ<sup>185</sup>, Elizabeth L Christie<sup>187</sup>, Stephen M Cordner<sup>412</sup>, Prue A Cowin<sup>187</sup>, Ronny Drapkin<sup>413</sup>, Dariush Etemadmoghadam<sup>187,188</sup>, Sian Fereday<sup>414</sup>, Dale W Garsed<sup>187,188</sup>, Joshy George<sup>170</sup>, Sean M Grimmond<sup>363</sup>, Anne Hamilton<sup>187</sup>, Oliver Holmes<sup>311,312</sup>, Jillian A Hung<sup>415,416</sup>, Karin S Kassahn<sup>185,417</sup>, Stephen H Kazakoff<sup>311,312</sup>, Catherine J Kennedy<sup>418,419</sup>, Conrad R Leonard<sup>311,312</sup>, Linda Mileshtkin<sup>187</sup>, David K Miller<sup>185,360,420</sup>, Gisela Mir Arnau<sup>187</sup>, Chris Mitchell<sup>187</sup>, Felicity Newell<sup>311,312</sup>, Katia Nones<sup>311,312</sup>, Ann-Marie Patch<sup>311,312</sup>, John V Pearson<sup>311,312</sup>, Michael C Quinn<sup>311,312</sup>, Mark Shackleton<sup>188,218</sup>, Darrin F Taylor<sup>185</sup>, Heather Thorne<sup>187</sup>, Nadia Traficante<sup>187</sup>, Ravikiran Vedururu<sup>187</sup>, Nick M Waddell<sup>312</sup>, Nicola Waddell<sup>311,312</sup>, Paul M Waring<sup>253</sup>, Scott Wood<sup>311,312</sup>, Qinying Xu<sup>311,312</sup> and Anna deFazio<sup>421,422,423</sup>

### Tumor Specific Providers – Australia (Pancreatic cancer)

Matthew J Anderson<sup>185</sup>, Davide Antonello<sup>424</sup>, Andrew P Barbour<sup>425,426</sup>, Claudio Bassi<sup>424</sup>, Samantha Bersani<sup>427</sup>, **Andrew V Biankin#**<sup>359,360,361,362</sup>, Timothy JC Bruxner<sup>185</sup>, Ivana

Cataldo<sup>427,428</sup>, David K Chang<sup>360,362</sup>, Lorraine A Chantrill<sup>360</sup>, Yoke-Eng Chiew<sup>421</sup>, Angela Chou<sup>360,429</sup>, Angelika N Christ<sup>185</sup>, Sara Cingarlini<sup>37</sup>, Nicole Cloonan<sup>430</sup>, Vincenzo Corbo<sup>428,431,432</sup>, Fraser R Duthie<sup>433,434</sup>, J Lynn Fink<sup>105,185</sup>, Anthony J Gill<sup>360,435</sup>, Janet S Graham<sup>362,436</sup>, **Sean M Grimmond#<sup>363</sup>**, Ivon Harliwong<sup>185</sup>, Oliver Holmes<sup>311,312</sup>, Nigel B Jamieson<sup>361,362,437</sup>, Amber L Johns<sup>360,420</sup>, Karin S Kassahn<sup>185,417</sup>, Stephen H Kazakoff<sup>311,312</sup>, James G Kench<sup>360,435,438</sup>, Luca Landoni<sup>424</sup>, Rita T Lawlor<sup>428</sup>, Conrad R Leonard<sup>311,312</sup>, Andrea Mafficini<sup>428</sup>, Neil D Merrett<sup>424,439</sup>, David K Miller<sup>185,360,420</sup>, Marco Miotto<sup>424</sup>, Elizabeth A Musgrave<sup>362</sup>, Adnan M Nagrial<sup>360</sup>, Felicity Newell<sup>311,312</sup>, Katia Nones<sup>311,312</sup>, Karin A Oien<sup>253,440</sup>, Marina Pajic<sup>360</sup>, Ann-Marie Patch<sup>311,312</sup>, John V Pearson<sup>311,312</sup>, Mark Pinese<sup>360</sup>, Andreia V Pinho<sup>360</sup>, Michael C Quinn<sup>311,312</sup>, Alan J Robertson<sup>185</sup>, Ilse Rooman<sup>360</sup>, Borislav C Rusev<sup>428</sup>, Jaswinder S Samra<sup>424,435</sup>, Maria Scardoni<sup>427</sup>, Christopher J Scarlett<sup>360,441</sup>, Aldo Scarpa<sup>428</sup>, Elisabetta Sereni<sup>424</sup>, Katarzyna O Sikora<sup>428</sup>, Michele Simbolo<sup>431</sup>, Morgan L Taschuk<sup>45</sup>, Christopher W Toon<sup>360</sup>, Giampaolo Tortora<sup>37,38</sup>, Caterina Vicentini<sup>428</sup>, Nick M Waddell<sup>312</sup>, Nicola Waddell<sup>311,312</sup>, Scott Wood<sup>311,312</sup>, Jianmin Wu<sup>360</sup>, Qinying Xu<sup>311,312</sup> and Nikolajs Zeps<sup>442</sup>

### Tumor Specific Providers – Australia (Skin cancer)

Lauri A Aaltonen<sup>443</sup>, Andreas Behren<sup>444</sup>, Hazel Burke<sup>445</sup>, Jonathan Cebon<sup>444</sup>, Rebecca A Dagg<sup>446</sup>, Ricardo De Paoli-Iseppi<sup>447</sup>, Ken Dutton-Regester<sup>311</sup>, Matthew A Field<sup>448</sup>, Anna Fitzgerald<sup>449</sup>, Sean M Grimmond<sup>363</sup>, **Nicholas K Hayward#<sup>311,445</sup>**, Peter Hersey<sup>445</sup>, Oliver Holmes<sup>311,312</sup>, Valerie Jakrot<sup>445</sup>, Peter A Johansson<sup>311</sup>, Hojabr Kakavand<sup>447</sup>, Stephen H Kazakoff<sup>311,312</sup>, Richard F Kefford<sup>450</sup>, Loretta MS Lau<sup>451</sup>, Conrad R Leonard<sup>311,312</sup>, Georgina V Long<sup>452</sup>, **Graham J Mann#<sup>453,454</sup>**, Felicity Newell<sup>311,312</sup>, Katia Nones<sup>311,312</sup>, Ann-Marie Patch<sup>311,312</sup>, John V Pearson<sup>311,312</sup>, Hilda A Pickett<sup>451</sup>, Antonia L Pritchard<sup>311</sup>, Gulietta M Pupo<sup>455</sup>, Robyn PM Saw<sup>452</sup>, Sarah-Jane Schramm<sup>456</sup>, **Richard A Scolyer#<sup>422,452,457,458</sup>**, Mark Shackleton<sup>188,218</sup>, Catherine A Shang<sup>459</sup>, Ping Shang<sup>452</sup>, Andrew J Spillane<sup>452</sup>, Jonathan R Stretch<sup>452</sup>, Varsha Tembe<sup>456</sup>, John F Thompson<sup>452</sup>, Ricardo E Vilain<sup>457</sup>, Nick M Waddell<sup>312</sup>, Nicola Waddell<sup>311,312</sup>, James S Wilmott<sup>452</sup>, Scott Wood<sup>311,312</sup>, Qinying Xu<sup>311,312</sup> and Jean Y Yang<sup>460</sup>

### Tumor Specific Providers – Canada (Pancreatic cancer)

John Bartlett<sup>461,462</sup>, Prashant Bavi<sup>463</sup>, Ivan Borozan<sup>9</sup>, Dianne E Chadwick<sup>464</sup>, Michelle Chan-Seng-Yue<sup>463</sup>, Sean Cleary<sup>463,465</sup>, Ashton A Connor<sup>466,467</sup>, Karolina Czajka<sup>468</sup>, Robert E Denroche<sup>463</sup>, Neesha C Dhani<sup>469</sup>, Jenna Eagles<sup>79</sup>, Vincent Ferretti<sup>45,69</sup>, Steven Gallinger<sup>463,466,467</sup>, Robert C Grant<sup>463,470</sup>, David Hedley<sup>469</sup>, Michael A Hollingsworth<sup>471</sup>, **Thomas J Hudson#<sup>78,79</sup>**, Gun Ho Jang<sup>463</sup>, Jeremy Johns<sup>79</sup>, Sangeetha Kalimuthu<sup>463</sup>, Sheng-Ben Liang<sup>472</sup>, Ilinca Lungu<sup>463,473</sup>, Xuemei Luo<sup>9</sup>, Faridah Mbabaali<sup>79</sup>, **John D McPherson#<sup>79,463,474</sup>**, Treasa A McPherson<sup>470</sup>, Jessica K Miller<sup>79</sup>, Malcolm J Moore<sup>469</sup>, Faiyaz Notta<sup>463,475</sup>, Danielle Pasternack<sup>79</sup>, Gloria M Petersen<sup>476</sup>, Michael H A Roehrl<sup>133,463,477,478,479</sup>, Michelle Sam<sup>79</sup>, Iris Selander<sup>470</sup>, Stefano Serra<sup>253</sup>, Sagedeh Shahabi<sup>472</sup>, **Lincoln D Stein#<sup>9,10</sup>**, Morgan L Taschuk<sup>45</sup>, Sarah P Thayer<sup>106</sup>, Lee E Timms<sup>79</sup>, Gavin W Wilson<sup>9,463</sup>, Julie M Wilson<sup>463</sup> and Bradly G Wouters<sup>480</sup>

## Tumor Specific Providers – Canada (Prostate cancer)

Timothy A Beck<sup>45</sup>, Vinayak Bhandari<sup>9</sup>, Paul C Boutros<sup>9,133,142,143</sup>, **Robert G Bristow#**<sup>133,481,482,483,484</sup>, Colin C Collins<sup>151</sup>, Shadrielle MG Espiritu<sup>9</sup>, Neil E Fleshner<sup>485</sup>, Natalie S Fox<sup>9</sup>, Michael Fraser<sup>9</sup>, Syed Haider<sup>9</sup>, Lawrence E Heisler<sup>486</sup>, Vincent Huang<sup>9</sup>, Emilie Lalonde<sup>9</sup>, Julie Livingstone<sup>9</sup>, John D McPherson<sup>79,463,474</sup>, Alice Meng<sup>487</sup>, Veronica Y Sabelnykova<sup>9</sup>, Adriana Salcedo<sup>9</sup>, Yu-Jia Shiah<sup>9</sup>, Theodorus Van der Kwast<sup>488</sup> and Takafumi N Yamaguchi<sup>9</sup>

## Tumor Specific Providers – China (Gastric cancer)

Shuai Ding<sup>489</sup>, Daiming Fan<sup>490</sup>, Yong Hou<sup>39,249</sup>, Yi Huang<sup>153,154</sup>, Lin Li<sup>39</sup>, Siliang Li<sup>39,249</sup>, Dongbing Liu<sup>39,249</sup>, Xingmin Liu<sup>39,249</sup>, **Youyong Lu#**<sup>28,29,30</sup>, Yongzhan Nie<sup>490,491</sup>, Hong Su<sup>39,249</sup>, Jian Wang<sup>39</sup>, Kui Wu<sup>39,249</sup>, Xiao Xiao<sup>154</sup>, Rui Xing<sup>29,492</sup>, **Huanming Yang#**<sup>39</sup>, Shanlin Yang<sup>489</sup>, Yingyan Yu<sup>493, 230</sup>, Xiuqing Zhang<sup>39</sup>, Yong Zhou<sup>39</sup> and Shida Zhu<sup>39,249</sup>

## Tumor Specific Providers – EU: France (Renal cancer)

Rosamonde E Banks<sup>494</sup>, Guillaume Bourque<sup>495,496</sup>, Alvis Brazma<sup>7</sup>, Paul Brennan<sup>497</sup>, **Mark Lathrop#**<sup>496</sup>, Louis Letourneau<sup>498</sup>, Yasser Riazalhosseini<sup>496</sup>, Ghislaine Scelo<sup>497</sup>, **Jörg Tost#**<sup>499</sup>, Naveen Vasudev<sup>500</sup> and Juris Viksna<sup>501</sup>

## Tumor Specific Providers – EU: United Kingdom (Breast cancer)

Sung-Min Ahn<sup>502</sup>, Ludmil B Alexandrov<sup>2,317</sup>, Samuel Aparicio<sup>503</sup>, Laurent Arnould<sup>504</sup>, MR Aure<sup>505</sup>, Shriram G Bhosle<sup>2</sup>, E Birney<sup>7</sup>, Ake Borg<sup>506</sup>, S Boyault<sup>507</sup>, AB Brinkman<sup>508</sup>, JE Brock<sup>509</sup>, A Broeks<sup>510</sup>, Adam P Butler<sup>2</sup>, AL Børresen-Dale<sup>505</sup>, C Caldas<sup>511,512</sup>, Peter J Campbell<sup>1,2</sup>, Suet-Feung Chin<sup>511,512</sup>, Helen Davies<sup>2</sup>, C Desmedt<sup>513</sup>, L Dirix<sup>514</sup>, S Dronov<sup>2</sup>, Anna Ehinger<sup>515</sup>, JE Eyfjord<sup>516</sup>, GG Van den Eynden<sup>517</sup>, A Fatima<sup>217</sup>, Jorge Reis Filho<sup>518</sup>, JA Foekens<sup>519</sup>, PA Futreal<sup>520</sup>, Øystein Garred<sup>521,522</sup>, Moritz Gerstung<sup>7,8</sup>, Dilip D Giri<sup>518</sup>, D Glodzik<sup>2</sup>, Dorthe Grabau<sup>523</sup>, Holmfridur Hilmarsdottir<sup>516</sup>, GK Hooijer<sup>524</sup>, Jocelyne Jacquemier<sup>525</sup>, SJ Jang<sup>526</sup>, Jon G Jonasson<sup>516</sup>, Jos Jonkers<sup>527</sup>, HY Kim<sup>525</sup>, Tari A King<sup>528,529</sup>, Stian Knappskog<sup>2</sup>, G Kong<sup>525</sup>, S Krishnamurthy<sup>530</sup>, S Van Laere<sup>514</sup>, SR Lakhani<sup>531</sup>, A Langerød<sup>505</sup>, Denis Larsimont<sup>532</sup>, HJ Lee<sup>526</sup>, JY Lee<sup>533</sup>, Ming Ta Michael Lee<sup>520</sup>, Yilong Li<sup>2</sup>, Ole Christian Lingjærde<sup>534</sup>, Gaetan MacGrogan<sup>535</sup>, JW Martens<sup>536</sup>, Sancha Martin<sup>2,369</sup>, Iñigo Martincorena<sup>2</sup>, Andrew Menzies<sup>2</sup>, Sandro Morganella<sup>2</sup>, Ville Mustonen<sup>320,321,322</sup>, Serena Nik-Zainal<sup>2,324,325,326</sup>, Sarah O'Meara<sup>2</sup>, I Pauperté<sup>18</sup>, Sarah Pinder<sup>537</sup>, X Pivot<sup>538</sup>, Elena Provenzano<sup>539</sup>, CA Purdie<sup>540</sup>, Keiran M Raine<sup>2</sup>, M Ramakrishna<sup>2</sup>, K Ramakrishnan<sup>2</sup>, AL Richardson<sup>217</sup>, M Ringnér<sup>506</sup>, Javier Bartolomé Rodriguez<sup>105</sup>, FG Rodríguez-González<sup>175</sup>, G Romieu<sup>541</sup>, Roberto Salgado<sup>253</sup>, Torill Sauer<sup>534</sup>, R Shepherd<sup>2</sup>, AM Sieuwerts<sup>177</sup>, PT Simpson<sup>531</sup>, M Smid<sup>542</sup>, C Sotiriou<sup>55</sup>, PN Span<sup>543</sup>, J Staaf<sup>506</sup>, Lucy Stebbings<sup>2</sup>, Ólafur Andri Stefánsson<sup>544</sup>, Alasdair Stenhouse<sup>545</sup>, **Michael Rudolf Stratton#**<sup>2</sup>, HG Stunnenberg<sup>249,546</sup>, Fred Sweep<sup>547</sup>, BK Tan<sup>548</sup>, Jon W Teague<sup>2</sup>, Gilles Thomas<sup>549</sup>, AM Thompson<sup>545</sup>, S Tommasi<sup>550</sup>, I Treilleux<sup>551,552</sup>, Andrew Tutt<sup>217</sup>, NT Ueno<sup>393</sup>, Peter Van Loo<sup>63,64</sup>, P Vermeulen<sup>514</sup>, Alain Viari<sup>428</sup>, MJ van de Vijver<sup>253</sup>, A Vincent-Salomon<sup>546</sup>,

David C Wedge<sup>2,354,355</sup>, Bernice Huimin Wong<sup>553</sup>, Lucy Yates<sup>2</sup>, X Zou<sup>2</sup>, CHM van Deurzen<sup>536</sup> and L van't Veer<sup>554,555</sup>

### Tumor Specific Providers – Germany (Malignant lymphoma)

Ole Ammerpohl<sup>556,557</sup>, Sietse Aukema<sup>558,559</sup>, Anke K Bergmann<sup>560</sup>, Stephan H Bernhart<sup>276,277,281</sup>, Hans Binder<sup>276,277</sup>, Arndt Borkhardt<sup>561</sup>, Christoph Borst<sup>562</sup>, Benedikt Brors<sup>82,119,278</sup>, Birgit Burkhardt<sup>563</sup>, Alexander Claviez<sup>564</sup>, Roland Eils<sup>52,54,66,67</sup>, Maria Elisabeth Goebler<sup>565</sup>, Andrea Haake<sup>556</sup>, Siegfried Haas<sup>562</sup>, Martin Hansmann<sup>566</sup>, Jessica I Hoell<sup>561</sup>, Steve Hoffmann<sup>277,279,280,281</sup>, Michael Hummel<sup>567</sup>, Daniel Hübschmann<sup>54,66,83,84,85</sup>, Dennis Karsch<sup>568</sup>, Wolfram Klapper<sup>559</sup>, Kortine Kleinheinz<sup>52,54</sup>, Michael Kneba<sup>568</sup>, Jan O Korbel<sup>7,8</sup>, Helene Kretzmer<sup>277,281</sup>, Markus Kreuz<sup>569</sup>, Dieter Kube<sup>570</sup>, Ralf Küppers<sup>571</sup>, Chris Lawerenz<sup>67</sup>, Dido Lenze<sup>567</sup>, Peter Lichter<sup>408</sup>, Markus Loeffler<sup>569</sup>, Cristina López<sup>262,556</sup>, Luisa Mantovani-Löffler<sup>572</sup>, Peter Möller<sup>573</sup>, German Ott<sup>574</sup>, Bernhard Radlwimmer<sup>408</sup>, Julia Richter<sup>556,559</sup>, Marius Rohde<sup>575</sup>, Philip C Rosenstiel<sup>576</sup>, Andreas Rosenwald<sup>577</sup>, Markus B Schilhabel<sup>576</sup>, Matthias Schlesner<sup>52,110</sup>, Stefan Schreiber<sup>578</sup>, **Reiner Siebert#**<sup>261,262</sup>, Peter F Stadler<sup>276,277,281</sup>, Peter Staib<sup>579</sup>, Stephan Stilgenbauer<sup>580</sup>, Stephanie Sungalee<sup>8</sup>, Monika Szczepanowski<sup>559</sup>, Umut H Toprak<sup>54,581</sup>, Lorenz HP Trümper<sup>570</sup>, Rabea Wagener<sup>262,556</sup> and Thorsten Zenz<sup>82</sup>

### Tumor Specific Providers – Germany (Pediatric Brain cancer)

Ivo Buchhalter<sup>52,53,54</sup>, Juergen Eils<sup>66,67</sup>, Roland Eils<sup>52,54,66,67</sup>, Volker Hovestadt<sup>408</sup>, Barbara Hutter<sup>80,81,82</sup>, David TW Jones<sup>301,302</sup>, Natalie Jäger<sup>52</sup>, Christof von Kalle<sup>84</sup>, Marcel Kool<sup>98,301</sup>, Jan O Korbel<sup>7,8</sup>, Andrey Korshunov<sup>98</sup>, Pablo Landgraf<sup>582</sup>, Chris Lawerenz<sup>67</sup>, Hans Lehrach<sup>583</sup>, **Peter Lichter#**<sup>408</sup>, Paul A Northcott<sup>584</sup>, Stefan M Pfister<sup>98,301,585</sup>, Bernhard Radlwimmer<sup>408</sup>, Guido Reifenberger<sup>582</sup>, Matthias Schlesner<sup>52,110</sup>, Hans-Jörg Warnatz<sup>583</sup>, Joachim Weischenfeldt<sup>8,113,114</sup>, Stephan Wolf<sup>586</sup>, Marie-Laure Yaspo<sup>583</sup> and Marc Zapata<sup>408</sup>

### Tumor Specific Providers – Germany (Prostate cancer)

Yassen Assenov<sup>587</sup>, Benedikt Brors<sup>82,119,278</sup>, Juergen Eils<sup>66,67</sup>, Roland Eils<sup>52,54,66,67</sup>, Lars Feuerbach<sup>119</sup>, Clarissa Gerhauser<sup>285</sup>, Jan O Korbel<sup>7,8</sup>, Chris Lawerenz<sup>67</sup>, Hans Lehrach<sup>583</sup>, Sarah Minner<sup>588</sup>, Christoph Plass<sup>285</sup>, **Guido Sauter#**<sup>589</sup>, Thorsten Schlomm<sup>114,590</sup>, Nikos Sidiropoulos<sup>113</sup>, Ronald Simon<sup>589</sup>, **Holger Sültmann#**<sup>82,591</sup>, Hans-Jörg Warnatz<sup>583</sup>, Dieter Weichenhan<sup>285</sup>, Joachim Weischenfeldt<sup>8,113,114</sup> and Marie-Laure Yaspo<sup>583</sup>

### Tumor Specific Providers – India (Oral cancer)

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### Tumor Specific Providers – Italy (Pancreatic cancer)

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