The Importance of Intramolecular Conductivity in Three-Dimensional Molecular Solids

Melissa L. Ball¹, Boyuan Zhang¹, Tianren Fu^{1,2}, Ayden M. Schattman¹, Daniel W. Paley¹, Fay Ng¹, Latha Venkataraman^{1,2*}, Colin Nuckolls^{1*}, Michael L. Steigerwald^{1*}

¹Department of Chemistry, Columbia University, New York, New York 10027, United States ²Department of Physics and Applied Math, Columbia, University, New York, New York 10027, USA.

I.	Figures Referenced in the Manuscript	2
II.	General Experimental Information	6
III.	. Synthetic Procedures and Characterization Data	8
IV.	¹ H NMR and ¹³ C NMR Spectra	14
V.	Density Functional Theory (DFT) Calculations	21
VI.	. Crystal and Refinement Data for <i>trans-cPBPB</i>	48
VI	I. References	49

I. Figures Referenced in the Manuscript

	<i>cis-cPBPB</i>	trans- cPBPB	<i>cis-</i> AC	<i>trans-AC</i>
	Highest/average	Highest/average	Highest/average	Highest/average
Mobility (cm²V ⁻¹)	$0.4 imes 10^{-3} / \ 0.4 \pm 0.1 imes 10^{-3}$	$1.3 imes 10^{-3} / 1.2 \pm 0.1 imes 10^{-3}$	$2.1 imes 10^{-4} / 1.9 \pm 0.3 imes 10^{-4}$	$1.8 imes 10^{-4} / \ 1.5 \pm 0.3 imes 10^{-4}$

Supplementary Table S1 : OFET characteristics for the two macrocycles and acyclic controls



Figure S1. Output curves for a) *cis*-cPBPB and b) *trans*-cPBPB films from OFETs.



Figure S2. PXRD for a) cis-cPBPB and b) trans-cPBPB drop cast from chloroform.



Figure S3. CV of a) *trans-***cPBPB**; b) *trans-***AC**; (c) *cis-***cPBPB**; and d) *cis-***AC**. CVs taken in CH₂Cl₂ containing 0.1 M NBu₄PF₆ as the electrolyte.



Figure S4. UV-vis spectrum of a) cis-cPBPB and trans-cPBPB and b) cis-AC and trans-AC.



Figure S5. The two-dimensional conductance-displacement histograms of *cis*-DAPP and *trans*-DAPP.



Figure S6. Transfer characteristics for a) *cis*--**AC** and b) *trans*-**AC**. The mobilities are similar: 2.1×10^{-4} cm²V⁻¹ s⁻¹ and 1.8×10^{-4} cm²V⁻¹s⁻¹ for *cis*-**AC** and *trans*-**AC**, respectively.



Figure S7: AFM micrograph height image for *cis*-AC and (b) *trans*-AC. Both films are continuous and smooth and have a root mean square roughness of 0.43 and 0.45 nm for the *cis* and *trans*-based films, respectively. The scale bar is $1.0 \mu m$.



Figure S8. Molecular structure of *trans-cPBPB*. One of the two independent molecules is shown. Thermal ellipsoids are rendered at the 20% probability level. Black, carbon; red, oxygen; blue, nitrogen; yellow, sulfur. Hydrogen atoms and the minor positions of disordered atoms are omitted.

II. General Experimental Information

Synthesis. All reactions were performed in oven-dried or flame-dried round bottom flasks, unless otherwise noted. The flasks were fitted with rubber septa and reactions were conducted under a positive pressure of nitrogen or argon, unless otherwise noted. Anhydrous and anaerobic solvents were obtained from a Glass Contour solvent system consisting of a Schlenk manifold with purification columns packed with activated alumina and supported copper catalyst. Reaction monitoring by thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on J.T. Baker Baker-flex Silica Gel IB2-F (25 mm x 75 mm) TLC plates. TLC visualization was accomplished by visible observation and irradiation with a UV lamp.

Purification. Automated flash chromatography was performed using a Teledyne Isco Combiflash Rf200 and Redisep Rf Silica columns. The 1,6- and 1,7-regioisomers of N,N'-di(6-undecyl)-dibromoperylene-3,4:9,10-tetracarboxylic diimide were separated using prep HPLC on a COSMOSIL Buckyprep 20 x 250 mm, 18.9 mL/min and 12:88 CH2Cl2:hexanes.

Reagents. Commercial reagents were used without further purification. Chemicals, and all other reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich.

Spectrometers. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 500 MHz spectrometer. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 125 MHz spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. NMR spectra were recorded at 300 K unless otherwise noted. Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million (ppm) and chemical shifts for carbon are reported in ppm downfield. Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (b = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, dd= doublet of doublets, t = triplet, m = multiplet), coupling constants in Hz, and integration.

High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was performed on a Waters XEVO G2XS instrument equipped with a UPC SFC inlet, electrospray (ESI) and atmospheric pressure chemical (APCI) ionization, and a QToF mass spectrometer.

UV-vis absorption spectra were recorded on a Shimadzu UV-1800 spectrophotometer. Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer Spectrum400 FTIR spectrometer using a PIKE ATR attachment.

Cyclic Voltammetry. Cyclic voltammograms (CVs) were recorded on a CH166 electrochemical workstation using a Platinum wire, Platinum wire, and Glassy Carbon as the counter, reference, and working electrode, respectively, at room temperature. Experiments were performed in CH_2Cl_2 with NBu_4PF_6 as the supporting electrolyte at a scan rate of 0.1 V/s. For calibration, the redox potential of ferrocene/ferrocenium was measured under the same conditions. It was found to be 0.188 V for *cis*-**cPBPB**. It is assumed that the redox potential of Fc/Fc⁺ has an absolute energy level of -4.80 eV to vacuum, and we calculated the LUMO energy levels according to the following paper DOI: 10.1038/ncomms2411.¹

Thin film transistors. To create the devices, we first silanize the substrate (300 nm of SiO₂ on a Si wafer) with octadecyltrichlorosilane (OTS). Au is deposited onto the substrate as bottom-contact source and drain electrodes (40 nm) with a width of 105 μ m and length of 20 μ m. Next, we spin-cast organic films onto the surface at 1,000 r.p.m. for 1 min, to form transistors using the silicon wafer as the global back gate for the device. Finally, the samples were annealed under inert atmosphere at 160°C for 10 minutes to optimize device. The thin film transistors were tested on the Agilent 4155C semiconductor parameter analyzer.

Single crystal X-ray diffraction. Data for *trans-***cPBPB** was collected on an Agilent SuperNova diffractometer using mirrormonochromated Cu Kα radiation. Data integration, scaling (ABSPACK) and absorption correction (face-indexed Gaussian integration² or numeric analytical methods³) were performed in CrysAlisPro.⁴ Structure solution was performed using ShelXT.⁵ Subsequent refinement was performed by full-matrix least-squares on F² in ShelXL.⁶ Olex2⁶ was used for viewing and to prepare CIF files. PLATON⁷ was used extensively for SQUEEZE.⁸ ORTEP graphics were prepared in CrystalMaker.⁹ Thermal ellipsoids are rendered at the 20% probability level.

We grew crystals of **cPBPB** for crystallography from a solution of toluene vapor diffused with methanol. A natural crystal $(0.10 \times 0.07 \times 0.05 \text{ mm})$ was mounted with STP oil treatment and cooled to 100 K on the diffractometer. The diffraction was extremely weak and extended to low resolution, with no detectable intensity beyond 1 Å resolution. Complete data (99.3%) were collected to 0.985 Å. 116722 reflections were collected (15869 unique, 8603 observed) with R(int) 10.0% and R(sigma) 6.3% after analytical absorption correction (Tmax .979, Tmin .965).

According to the systematic absences, the space group was Cc or C2/c. Using ShelXT, the structure was solved readily in C2/c with two half-molecules in the asymmetric unit. Each molecule lies on a twofold axis with the PDI fragments normal to the axis. (Most non-H atoms appeared in the initial solution, but all four independent C_{11} side chains were disordered over two or three positions. These disorders were modeled with the aid of absolute (DFIX) restraints on all 1,2 and 1,3 distances, SAME similarity restraints for the two (three) components of each disordered chain, and SIMU restraints on the ADPs of all

disordered atoms. In view of the poor data-to-parameters ratio, a global RIGU restraint was applied. C-H hydrogens were placed in calculated positions and refined with riding coordinates and ADPs.

The structure contained large voids with no Fourier peak larger than 1.1 e⁻Å⁻³. Since there were no recognizable solvent molecules in the Fourier maps, the voids were treated with PLATON SQUEEZE. The unit cell contains 8853 Å³ of solvent-accessible volume with 2555 e⁻ (equivalent to 51 toluene molecules) in the void space, giving 1 toluene per 174 Å³ of void space. Since crystalline toluene packs with 1 molecule per 145 Å³, the results of the SQUEEZE analysis are reasonable. When the solvent in void space had been included as a diffuse contribution to the scattering, R₁ improved from 15.0% to 9.6%.

The final refinement (15869 data, 3138 restraints, 1789 parameters) converged with $R_1 (F_0 > 4\sigma(F_0)) = 9.7\%$, $wR_2 = 33.4\%$, S = 1.08. The largest Fourier features were 0.54 and -0.31 e⁻ A⁻³.

STM-Break Junction Measurements. We measure the single-molecule conductance using the STM-BJ technique with a custom-built setup described previously.¹⁰ Briefly, we drive a Au tip in and out of contact with a Au-on-mica substrate and record the conductance (current/voltage) of the junction as the tip is withdrawn. Upon rupture of the Au contact, a molecule may bridge the gap as evidenced by an additional plateau in the conductance versus displacement trace. We collect 10,000 such traces, which contain 2000 data points per nanometer of extension (40 kHz sampling rate) and construct the 1D and 2D conductance histograms without data selection from these data. The conductance histogram is binned logarithmically, with 100 bins per decade along the conductance axis. For two-dimensional histograms, traces are aligned along the displacement axis at the point when the conductance crosses 0.5 G_0 and then overlaid in 2D (see Figure S4). The histograms are normalized by the number of traces used to construct them. The PDIs studied here were introduced into the setup in a 1,2,4-trichlorobenzene solution with $0.1 \sim 1 \text{ mM}$ concentration.



Synthesis of 1,6-Bis[4-(tributylstannyl)-phenyl]-PDI (SI-I). Pure 1,6-dibromo PDI (1.00 equiv, 0.199 mMol, 0.171 g), 1,4bis(tributylstannyl)benzene (4.00 equiv, 0.799 mMol, 0.524 g), THF (9.95 mL), and tri(2-furyl)phosphine (0.400 equiv, 0.0796 mMol, 0.0180 g) were added to an oven-dried 25.0 mL round bottom flask under nitrogen and equipped with a stir bar. Solution was sparged with N₂ for 30 minutes. Tris(dibenzylidenacetone)dipalladium (0.100 equiv, 0.018 mMol, 0.0199 g) was added to the solution which was then degassed for an additional 30 minutes. Mixture was then placed in a 55°C oil bath overnight. The crude mixture was concentrated and purified by column chromatography (40 g Redisep Rf Silica) with a gradient of 0% to 80% CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes flow to yield the 1,6-isomer as a magenta pink solid (0.083 mMol, 0.071 g). Byproducts were resubmitted to the same conditions described above to yield 0.119 g for a combined total yield of 42%. ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, 300K, CDCl₃) δ 8.59 (br s, 2H), 8.09 (br d, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.57* (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), J = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 5.20 (br m, 1H), 5.11 (br m, 1H), 2.25 (br m, 2H), 2.16 (br m, 2H), 1.82 (br m, 4H), 1.61* (m, 12H), 1.40 (m, 12H), 1.26 (br m, 24H), 1.14* (m, 12H), 0.94 (t, 18H), 0.83 (br t, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, 300K, CDCl₃) δ 164.78 (br), 163.73 (br), 142.83, 142.22, 142.18, 142.13, 138.05*, 135.97**, 135.32**, 134.34, 132.70, 130.00**, 129.70, 129.50, 129.25**, 128.70, 128.47, 128.06*, 127.25, 122.87**, 122.03**, 121.84**, 54.68, 54.55, 32.34, 31.78, 31.76, 31.59, 29.13*, 27.35*, 26.65, 26.56, 22.65, 22.57, 22.54, 14.11, 14.04, 13.72, 13.75, 9.74*, IR (cm⁻¹) 2954, 2928, 2870, 2856, 1697, 1658, 1589, 1587, 1465, 1459, 1421, 1414, 1344, 1325, 1262, 1250, 813. **HRMS** (APCI+) calculated m/z for $[C_{82}H_{114}N_2O_4Sn_2+H]^+$ is 1431.6924, found 1431.6901.

**Broadening (br) of peaks in the ¹H NMR spectrum is due to rotational isomers about the imide side chains.^{11,12}
*Tin satellite peaks visible.



Synthesis of 1,6-*Bis*[4-(*Pt*(*COD*)*Cl*)-*phenyl*]-*PDI* (*SI*-2). 1,6-Bis[4-(tributylstannyl)-phenyl]-PDI (*SI*-1) (0.206 mMol, 0.295 g, 1 eq), Dichloro(1,5-cyclooctadiene)platinum(II) (0.433 mmol, 0.162 g, 2.1 eq) and toluene (21 mL) were added to an oven-dried two-neck, 50-mL round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar. The mixture was degassed for 30 minutes then placed in a 100 °C oil bath and allowed to stir for 24 hours. The crude mixture was then concentrated and purified by column chromatography (24 g Redisep RF Silica) using a gradient from 0% to 80% CH₂Cl₂/hexanes at 60 mL/min. Product was collected and concentrated as a purple solid (0.123 g, 0.0771 mMol, 38% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, 300K, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (br s, 1H), 8.54 (br s, 1H), 8.09 (br d, 1H), 8.06 (br d, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 5.88 (s, 4H), 5.17 (br m, 1H), 5.11 (br m, 1H), 4.71 (s, 4H), 2.74 (br m, 4H), 2.60 (br m, 4H), 2.44 (br m, 8H), 2.24 (br m, 2H), 2.15 (br m, 2H), 1.82 (br m, 4H), 1.25 (br m, 24H), 0.85 (br t, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, 300K, CDCl₃) δ 164.80, 163.84, 145.29, 142.26, 138.67, 135.92**, 135.58, 135.21**, 134.65, 129.99**, 129.51, 129.45, 129.25**, 128.75, 128.50, 128.39, 126.98, 122.80**, 122.29**, 121.94**, 121.43**, 115.91, 87.78, 54.58, 54.48, 32.41, 32.32, 32.28, 31.81, 31.76, 28.01, 26.68, 26.55, 22.57, 14.09, 14.05. **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2958, 2925, 2857, 1695, 1656, 1583, 1410, 1325, 1275, 1262, 763, 749. **HRMS** (ESI+) calculated m/z for [C₇₄H₈₄Cl₂N₂O₄Pt₂+Na]⁺ is 1546.4923, found 1546.4922.

**Broadening (br) of peaks in the ¹H NMR spectrum is due to rotational isomers about the imide side chains.^{11,12}



Synthesis of cis-cPBPB: 1,6-Bis[4-(Pt(COD)Cl)-phenyl]-PDI (0.105 mMol, 0.160 g)), commercially available 5,5'-(bistrimethylstannyl)-2,2'-bithiophene (0.105 mMol, 0.0516 g), and THF were added to a 250 mL oven dried round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar. The mixture was sparged with nitrogen for 30 min then added to an oil bath at 55 °C and allowed to stir for 47.5 h. Crude mixture was then removed from oil bath and concentrated. Triphenylphosphine (2.10 mMol, 0.613 g) and toluene (40.0 mL) were added to the flask. Mixture was sparged with nitrogen for 15 min then placed in a 100 °C oil bath and allowed to stir overnight. The crude mixture was first washed with hexanes, followed by methanol and then purified by column chromatography (24 g Redisep Rf Silica) using a gradient from 0% to 85% CH₂Cl₂/hexanes at 35 mL/min. The polar fractions were further purified with prepatory TLC. Product was a dark purple solid (0.009 g, 8.5%). ¹H **NMR** (400 MHz, 360 K, $C_2D_2Cl_4$) δ 8.75 (s, 4H), 8.18 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 8H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 8H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 7.41 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 4H), 5.23 (br m, 2H), 5.05 (br m, 2H), 2.30 (br m, 4H), 2.09 (br m, 4H), 1.95 (br m, 4H), 1.36 (br m, 28H)*, 1.05 (br m, 8H), 0.90 (br m, 28H), 0.58 (br m, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, 328 K, CDCl₃) δ 166.17, 165.49, 165.07, 164.43, 144.44, 142.15, 141.98, 140.08, 136.12, 134.71**, 134.16**, 132.63, 131.73, 131.44, 130.73, 130.03, 129.62, 129.45, 128.57, 124.85, 124.44, 124.21**, 123.96**, 123.27**, 56.23, 55.16, 33.74, 33.56, 33.10, 32.56, 31.05, 27.97, 27.58, 23.90, 23.49, 15.46, 15.15. **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2972, 2954, 2926, 2855, 1695, 1655, 1586, 1426, 1405, 1322, 1260, 1250, 1103, 1126, 811, 794, 751. **HRMS** (ESI+) calculated m/z for [C₁₃₂H₁₂₈N₄O₈S₄+H]⁺ is 2025.8693, found 2025.8676. *There is a peak underneath that corresponds to four protons that are one of the methylenes of the side chains.

**Broadening (br) of peaks in the ¹H NMR spectrum is due to rotational isomers about the imide side chains.^{11,12}



A solution of 1,7-dibromoPDI (100 mg, 0.117 mmol, 1.00 equiv) and 4-aminophenylboronic acid pinacol ester (150 mg, 0.685 mmol, 5.85 equiv) in THF (6 mL) was degassed under nitrogen for 30 mins. In a separate reaction vial, an aqueous solution of potassium phosphate (500 mg, 2.355 mmol, 20.13 equiv) in 2 mL water was degassed under nitrogen for 30 mins, and syringed into the degassing orange THF solution. The resultant reaction mixture was degassed for another 15 mins followed by addition of solid [1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene]dichloropalladium (II) (10 mg, 0.012 mmol, 10 mol%). The orange solution was degassed for an additional 15 mins. It was placed in oil bath set at 72 °C under refluxing conditions for overnight. The blue solution was concentrated under reduced pressure to remove THF. The blue solution was diluted with brine (30 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL) twice. The combined organic layer was dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to a blue powdery residue. The solid was washed with methanol, and the residual solid was purified by silica gel chromatography (24 g Redisep Rf Silica) using a gradient from 100% CH₂Cl₂ to 5% ethyl acetate/CH2Cl2 to yield 1,7-bis-coupled 4-aminophenylPDI compound as dark blue solid (92 mg, 0.104 mmol, 89% yield). ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, C₂D₂Cl₄, 350K): δ 8.61 (s, 2H), 8.16 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 2H), 8.04 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J=8.5 Hz, 4H), 6.82 (d, J=8.5 Hz, 4H), 5.19-5.13 (m, 2H), 3.92 (br s, 4H), 2.27-2.20 (m, 4H), 1.94-1.88 (m, 4H), 1.40-1.31 (m, 24H), 0.90 (t, J=6.8 Hz, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 323K): δ 163.92, 147.03, 141.21, 135.44, 132.29, 132.16, 130.33, 129.60, 129.42, 127.74, 122.34, 116.42, 54.59, 32.43, 31.75, 26.60, 22.50, 13.94. **IR** (ATR-ZnSe) [cm⁻¹] 3371, 2925, 2857, 1688, 1648, 1622, 1607, 1582, 1519, 1406, 1324, 1265, 1240, 1180. **HRMS** (ESI+) calculated m/z for [C₅₈H₆₄N₄O₄+H]⁺ 881.5006; found 881.5009.



A solution of 1,6-dibromoPDI (90 mg, 0.105 mmol, 1.00 equiv) and 4-aminophenylboronic acid pinacol ester (90 mg, 0.411 mmol, 3.91 equiv) in THF (8 mL) was degassed under nitrogen for 30 mins. In a separate reaction vial, an aqueous solution of potassium phosphate (250 mg, 1.178 mmol, 11.22 equiv) in 2 mL water was degassed under nitrogen for 30 mins, and syringed into the orange THF solution. The resultant reaction mixture was degassed for another 15 mins followed by addition of solid [1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene]dichloropalladium (II) (10 mg, 0.012 mmol, 11 mol%). The orange solution was degassed for another 15 mins. It was placed in oil bath set at 72 °C under refluxing conditions for overnight. The blue solution was concentrated under reduced pressure to remove THF. The blue solution was diluted with brine (30 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL) twice. The combined organic layer was dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to a blue powdery residue. The solid was washed with methanol, and the residual solid was purified by silica gel chromatography (24 g Redisep Rf Silica) using a gradient from 100% CH₂Cl₂ to 5% ethyl acetate/CH₂Cl₂ to yield 1,6-bis-coupled 4-aminophenyIPDI compound as dark blue solid (77 mg, 0.087 mmol, 83% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₂D₂Cl₄, 350K): δ 8.56 (s, 2H), 8.17 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J=8.4 Hz, 4H), 6.80 (d, J Hz, 4H), 5.20-5.11 (m, 2H), 3.90 (br s, 4H), 2.28-2.16 (m, 4H), 1.93-1.89 (m, 4H), 1.36-1.32 (m, 24H), 0.91-0.88 (m, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, 323K): δ 164.90, 164.80, 163.75, 146.79, 142.35, 135.59, 134.85, 132.27, 129.97, 129.57, 128.96, 128.85, 128.42, 126.66, 122.63, 121.97, 121.20, 116.29, 54.53, 54.42, 32.29, 31.73, 31.69, 26.58, 26.50, 22.51, 22.49, 14.01, 13.99. IR (ATR-ZnSe) [cm⁻¹] 3360, 2953, 2924, 2856, 1691, 1642, 1604, 1583, 1504, 1436, 1325, 1247, 1181. **HRMS** (ESI+) calculated m/z for [C₅₈H₆₄N₄O₄+H]⁺ 881.5006; found 881.4988.



Synthesis of cis-**A***C*: *N*,*N*'-Di(6-undecyl)-1,6-dibromoperylene-3,4:9,10-tetracarboxylic diimide (0.0500 g, 0.0584 mmol, 1.00 equiv), phenyl boronic acid (0.0290 g, 0.234 mmol, 4.00 equiv), aqueous K₂CO₃ (2 M, 1.00 mL), EtOH (0.200 mL) and toluene (3.00 mL) were added to a 20 ml scintillation vial equipped with a stir bar. The mixture was sparged with N₂ for thirty minutes. While under N₂, a spatula tip of tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0) was added. The mixture was further sparged for ten minutes before placed in a 100 °C oil bath under N₂ for overnight. The crude mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate and brine, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (24 g Redisep Rf Silica) using a gradient from 0% to 100% CH₂Cl₂/hexanes to yield *cis*-**AC** (0.0480 g, 0.0565 mmol, 97%). ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl3, 300K): δ 8.61 (br s, 2H), 8.12 (br s, 2H), 7.83 (d, 2H), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.54 – 7.47 (br d, 6H), 5.15 (br, 2H), 2.20 (m, 4H), 1.83 (m, 4H), 1.34 (m, 24H), 0.81 (t, 12H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl3) δ 164.70, 163.60, 142.26, 141.10, 135.82, 135.19, 134.84, 132.50, 130.24, 130.17, 129.92, 129.25, 129.05, 128.61, 127.92, 122.86, 122.52, 122.16, 122.81, 54.65, 32.33, 31.76, 26.59, 22.56, 14.04. **IR** (cm⁻¹) 2953, 2928, 2868, 2861, 2856, 1697, 1659, 1598, 1589, 1408, 1326, 1240, 814. **HRMS** (ESI+) calculated m/z for [C₅₈H₆₂N₂O₄+H]⁺ 851.4788, found 851.4780. Broadening (br) of peaks in the ¹H NMR spectrum is due to rotational isomers about the imide side chains.^{11,12}

IV. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra











¹H NMR (C₂D₂Cl₄, 350K)





¹H NMR (C₂D₂Cl₄, 350K)





V. Density Functional Theory (DFT) calculations

All quantum chemical calculations were performed using Jaguar, version 8.3, Schrodinger, Inc., New York, NY, 2013. (See A. D. Bochevarov, E. Harder, T. F. Hughes, J. R. Greenwood, D. A. Braden, D. M. Philipp, D. Rinaldo, M. D. Halls, J. Zhang, R. A. Friesner, "Jaguar: A High Performance Quantum Chemistry Software Program with Strengths in Life and Materials Sciences", Int. J. Quantum Chem., 2013, 113(18), 2110-2142). All geometries were optimized using the B3LYP functional and the 6-31G** basis set. In the following pages, we include for each molecule its optimized geometry and total energy. The TD-DFT excited state calculations for *cis*-**cPBPB** present the fifteen lowest energy roots. We also provide the results of the homodesmotic reaction employed in order to calculate strain within the two macrocycles. Computations for *trans*-**cPBPB** were previously published.¹³

Lowest Energy Geometries – xyz coordinates

*cis*_cPBPB Final Heat of Formation = -5948.571806

a	8 -0			
5		2		
		- Č 🍡	a	
			8	
9 00				
*			4 20	
300	1999- 19 9	*** ***	9	
			Care Care	
<u></u>	Č , 🔶	₹ [₩] 9-1		້ 🍓 🎤
A		•		2.
~g				
ъ	7 659757	1 201555	1 170027	
п	-8 874987	-4.201555	1.1/992/ 2 100158	
H	-8.107008	3.709119	1.433691	
Н	7.719802	3.217096	2.202196	
H	8.368280	0.696616	2.148717	
Н	8.550660	-1.838906	1.345177	
Н	1.503125	-5.313964	0.283514	
Η	4.795645	-8.075281	0.283243	
Н	6.359200	-6.194807	0.420670	
Н	3.043003	-3.451240	0.470003	
Н	-3.638890	-3.432346	0.980818	
Н	-8.959234	1.245785	1.345451	
Н	-8.210788	-3.931177	1.961736	
H C	-2.218948	-5.371265	0.671971	
C	-1.303339	7.002332	-0./23196	
C C	-1.205200	7.400919	0.005051	
C	1 182332	7.000004	-0 898534	
Č	-2.289907	7.361151	1.600278	
Č	-0.999494	8.658602	3.215250	
Č	1.279853	7.405193	0.510582	
С	-2.531978	6.907945	-1.389466	
С	1.448254	8.655972	3.033108	
С	-0.107704	6.816847	-1.481284	
С	2.568696	8.077202	2.462638	
C	0.893525	5.945135	-5.072414	
C	-2.193082	8.087792	2.807701	
C	2.482293	7.339931	1.262452	
N C	-0.386656	5.746760	-5.604420	
C C	2.208/48	0.585110	-3.0/4341	
	2.300420	6 331054	-1.720755	
C C	-1.589110	5.923408	-4.901802	
C	0.174657	8.407934	2.468801	
č	-0.918883	9.373541	4.511688	
Č	-0.375440	-9.154493	1.211280	
C	0.883319	-9.536258	1.732544	
С	1.768974	-6.300892	-3.830104	
С	5.218650	4.000800	0.897116	
С	3.502771	6.283649	1.007915	

С	3.833214	3.893761	0.668207
С	5.727861	-3.501620	0.570742
С	2.568147	-5.514289	0.287450
С	-0.201388	6.474688	-2.866895
Ċ	-1.469358	6.309079	-3.474389
Č	-1.902303	-5.934256	-4.229267
č	0 427694	10 440903	6 235532
õ	2 653543	9 631303	4 831849
č	2.033343	6 547637	736037
U N	-2.01/401	5 020191	-2.730337
	-0./01901	-3.029101	-0.210303
C	-1.9958/8	-5.318033	-3.3/0284
C	6.654462	0.320/31	0.8/3814
S	5.076212	-1.890935	0.324010
H	3.093576	6.510555	-3.696890
С	1.570393	9.365553	4.328839
0	-2.674023	5.760384	-5.444848
С	-3.370846	6.340768	1.474631
Н	-1.906334	4.848630	0.948443
0	1.883810	5.794630	-5.776665
С	0.488318	-5.340402	-5.716353
С	0.776400	-7.781146	-0.480687
С	-0.446169	5.344275	-7.012413
С	-5.194214	4.143599	1.468332
Č	-3.000729	-6.857083	-2.285204
Ċ	-5.622602	5.447946	1.784473
Ċ	1 964397	-7 900069	0 283013
č	-0 644559	-6 216849	-3 643449
C C	1 521041	-0.21004) 10 508172	2 08/176
	-1.321741	-10.300172	2.304170
C	-2.931333	3.033239 9.960701	1.100303
C	2.020994	-8.809/01	1.308037
C	-3.063835	-0.208119	-3.551605
C	5.726553	5.28/163	1.162811
C	5.294199	-5.989962	0.393320
C	-4.728630	6.523938	1.789638
C	4.886199	6.402668	1.226586
С	-1.782790	-7.101317	-1.641316
С	-3.832805	3.973275	1.151774
С	1.845697	-6.883040	-2.562814
С	0.542114	-5.952118	-4.368276
С	7.051956	-3.413092	0.948177
0	-3.068592	-5.065339	-6.109513
0	-1.903758	9.660457	5.179128
Ν	0.364420	9.721998	4.958961
0	-2.523601	-10.913284	3.558502
С	-3.292524	-5.511009	0.712508
Ċ	4.838798	-4.658568	0.437958
Č	0.971127	-10.510281	2.846555
Č	-6.035450	-5.834770	0.911591
Ň	-0 252371	-10 968387	3 367876
Ċ	-5 211306	-6 95/78/	0.760532
ň	-3.211500	5 105005	6 376516
Ċ	3 017000	-5.105075	-0.570310
C	5.01/777	-0.04/42/	0.23/30/
C	0.3082/0	-1,122499	0./37374
C	-5.501135	-4.532660	0.908587
U C	-0.224226	-11.948354	4.458249
S	5.406629	1.322323	0.162377
C	3.006959	4.995797	0.725719
С	7.178730	2.480114	1.620838
0	2.040622	-10.901788	3.293723

С	-7.443537	2.851734	1.452753
С	-3.820520	-6.813260	0.629770
С	-4.102038	-4.408236	0.881662
С	-7.910592	1.511426	1.404891
С	-6.899136	0.572415	1.390859
С	3.446615	-4.455191	0.388945
С	4.403172	-7.062239	0.308503
С	-6.951369	-0.875926	1.350626
С	-0.437671	-8.294152	0.081154
С	-6.069899	2.968447	1.473906
С	-7.571590	-3.118190	1.637747
С	7.537005	-2.083391	1.050288
С	-6.301822	-3.317076	1.139052
S	-5.343627	1.370223	1.483095
С	-7.937156	-1.751425	1.760341
S	-5.570612	-1.769266	0.752528
С	6.022098	2.776321	0.931282
С	7.532878	1.106599	1.593919
С	-2.801981	-7.900316	0.550778
Η	-3.039400	8.131272	3.484953
Н	-3.579244	6.458282	-3.229476
Н	3.500220	8.112865	3.017692
Н	5.317294	7.374627	1.450509
С	-1.706184	-7.782101	-0.341750
С	-2.744277	-8.863372	1.579379
С	-0.572765	-6.799340	-2.339454
Η	-3.456721	2.989719	0.889833
С	-1.567441	-9.533439	1.870359
Н	3.387626	2.918008	0.507693
С	0.707076	-7.108457	-1.782836
Н	1.940693	4.852003	0.603421
Η	-3.603515	-9.028916	2.221487
Н	-6.659573	5.624485	2.050845
Н	-4.017604	-6.076529	-4.030443
Н	-5.096504	7.514470	2.043058
Н	6.791817	5.420894	1.326745
Н	2.947168	-9.038798	1.847549
Н	2.663372	-6.124508	-4.417474
Н	-5.661690	-7.942575	0.715813
H	-7.110383	-5.978125	0.970364
С	-0.830307	-4.412392	-7.547028
Η	-1.492304	5.205793	-7.273610
Н	0.007225	6.115406	-7.639107
Н	0.114290	4.417737	-7.153124
Н	1.465188	10.711586	6.414402
Η	-0.204846	11.328638	6.184236
Н	0.058753	9.805052	7.044161
Н	-0.035905	-3.670462	-7.619416
Η	0.809094	-12.252754	4.604714
H	-0.621028	-11.503225	5.373909
Н	-0.849022	-12.804142	4.196444
H	-1.810680	-3.959678	-7.672299
Н	3.283413	7.158074	-1.318685
Η	-0.672982	-5.165758	-8.324581
Н	-3.447393	7.118635	-0.854660
Н	-3.925618	-7.137801	-1.799848
H	2.816461	-7.173473	-2.186557

First fifteen roots from TD-DFT for cis-cPBPB.

Restricted Singlet Excited State 1: -----Excitation energy = 0.0610906005 hartrees 1.66235982 eV 745.83 nm excitation X coeff. _____ ____ $377 \implies 379 \quad 0.33699$ 378 => 379 -0.92552 378 => 380 -0.11201 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -0.7055 Y= 3.6338 Z= -1.2782 Tot= 3.9161 Oscillator strength, f = 0.0967_____ Restricted Singlet Excited State 2: -----Excitation energy = 0.0625676576 hartrees 1.70255259 eV 728.23 nm excitation X coeff. ----- $377 \implies 379 -0.90608$ 377 => 380 -0.17843 378 => 379 -0.35791 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= 1.0060 Y= 1.8391 Z= -1.2889 Tot= 2.4608 Oscillator strength, f = 0.0391_____ Restricted Singlet Excited State 3: -----Excitation energy = 0.0638476678 hartrees 1.73738344 eV 713.63 nm excitation X coeff. _____ $377 \implies 379 \quad 0.11622$ $378 \implies 380 \quad 0.98095$ Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -1.6218 Y= -1.3297 Z= -3.3019 Tot= 3.9116 Oscillator strength, f = 0.1008-----Restricted Singlet Excited State 4: _____ Excitation energy = 0.0659836862 hartrees 1.79550746 eV 690.52 nm excitation X coeff. _____ ____

377 => 379 0.18899 377 => 380 -0.97047 378 => 380 -0.11217 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -3.5429 Y= 0.4476 Z= 1.2379 Tot= 3.7795 Oscillator strength, f = 0.0973-----Restricted Singlet Excited State 5: _____ Excitation energy = 0.0759310259 hartrees 2.06618834 eV 600.06 nm excitation X coeff. -----376 => 379 -0.99402 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -0.5525 Y= -0.2414 Z= -5.4369 Tot= 5.4702 Oscillator strength, f = 0.2345_____ Restricted Singlet Excited State 6: -----Excitation energy = 0.0777532387 hartrees 2.11577327 eV 586.00 nm excitation X coeff. _____ 376 => 380 -0.98776 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -0.2331 Y= 0.6236 Z= -3.2380 Tot= 3.3057 Oscillator strength, f = 0.0877_____ Restricted Singlet Excited State 7: _____ Excitation energy = 0.0839091082 hartrees 2.28328301 eV 543.01 nm excitation X coeff. -----375 => 379 -0.99157 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -0.2253 Y= -2.1072 Z= -2.3713 Tot= 3.1803 Oscillator strength, f = 0.0876-----Restricted Singlet Excited State 8: _____ 526.98 nm

Excitation energy = 0.0864608397 hartrees 2.35271915 eV

excitation X coeff. _____ 375 => 380 0.98990 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -0.3522 Y= 1.7551 Z= -5.4193 Tot= 5.7073 Oscillator strength, f = 0.2906_____ Restricted Singlet Excited State 9: Excitation energy = 0.0948538603 hartrees 2.58110486 eV 480.35 nm excitation X coeff. ----- $372 \implies 379 \quad 0.16804$ 374 => 379 -0.85580 374 => 380 0.25715 377 => 379 0.11098 377 => 382 0.15426 378 => 381 -0.33998 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= 2.2358 Y= -0.6118 Z= -0.2839 Tot= 2.3353 Oscillator strength, f = 0.0534Restricted Singlet Excited State 10: _____ Excitation energy = 0.0963328717 hartrees 2.62135081 eV 472.98 nm excitation X coeff. -----372 => 380 -0.14821 374 => 379 -0.44565 374 => 380 -0.58636 377 => 382 -0.18366 378 => 381 0.60161 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= 1.8757 Y= 0.9499 Z= -0.1500 Tot= 2.1079 Oscillator strength, f = 0.0442_____ Restricted Singlet Excited State 11: -----Excitation energy = 0.0988396557 hartrees 2.68956388 eV 460.98 nm excitation X coeff. ----- $374 \implies 380 \quad 0.71487$ 375 => 381 0.10446

376 => 383 -0.15476 378 => 381 0.63986 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -1.4208 Y= 1.2562 Z= 0.2145 Tot= 1.9086 Oscillator strength, f = 0.0372_____ Restricted Singlet Excited State 12: _____ Excitation energy = 0.1056867332 hartrees 2.87588233 eV 431.12 nm excitation X coeff. 377 => 381 0.97270 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -0.7305 Y= -10.9434 Z= -0.5560 Tot= 10.9818 Oscillator strength, f= 1.3153 -----Restricted Singlet Excited State 13: -----Excitation energy = 0.1097775026 hartrees 2.98719783 eV 415.05 nm excitation X coeff. _____ 373 => 379 -0.11909 378 => 382 -0.97130 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= 0.0965 Y= -7.8524 Z= -0.3643 Tot= 7.8615 Oscillator strength, f= 0.7001 _____ Restricted Singlet Excited State 14: _____ Excitation energy = 0.1099973014 hartrees 2.99317886 eV 414.22 nm excitation X coeff. -----372 => 379 0.11890 374 => 379 0.13804 375 => 383 -0.17290 376 => 381 0.73838 376 => 386 0.15620 $377 \implies 382 \quad 0.12515$ 378 => 383 -0.54733 Transition dipole moment (debye): X= -4.6623 Y= -0.0028 Z= 0.0219 Tot= 4.6624 Oscillator strength, f= 0.2467

Restricted Singlet Excited State 15:

Excitation energy = 0.1117001572 hartrees 3.03951593 eV 407.91 nm excitation X coeff. $368 \Rightarrow 379$ 0.11729 $373 \Rightarrow 379$ 0.94633 $376 \Rightarrow 382$ 0.12027 $378 \Rightarrow 382$ -0.11004Transition dipole moment (debye): X = 0.4579 Y = -1.1293 Z = -1.7251 Tot = 2.1121Oscillator strength, f = 0.0514

*trans*_cPBPB Final Heat of Formation = -5948.582452



Н	7.378979	-4.061255	-1.403716
Н	-8.552342	-1.130130	0.960989
Н	-7.808430	3.698092	-0.499800
Н	7.723016	3.176686	0.618561
Н	8.257131	0.651206	0.244544
Н	8.121079	-1.589498	-1.014161
Н	1.549809	-5.996235	-0.110919
Н	4.264289	-7.363391	-3.155524
Н	5.796426	-5.538855	-2.596380
Н	3.101928	-4.215162	0.485313
Н	-3.557266	-3.764780	-0.518083
Н	-8.545919	1.229471	-0.107770
Н	-7.951011	-3.655420	1.212110
Н	-2.189449	-5.752749	-0.237154
С	-1.156063	7.863026	-0.595819
С	-1.240975	7.962287	0.863294
С	-0.035351	7.873851	1.625341
С	1.311428	8.099306	-0.421930
С	-2.443363	8.199950	1.535777
С	-1.345102	8.135796	3.686849
С	1.225487	7.683485	0.981719
С	-2.221768	7.496082	-1.450187
С	1.053574	7.613966	3.800389
С	0.101314	8.198406	-1.178366
С	2.197979	7.189738	3.152480
С	1.421477	9.480075	-4.509042
С	-2.493746	8.310023	2.929405
С	2.290310	7.148587	1.741085
Ν	0.210341	9.461060	-5.219887
С	2.545462	8.936712	-2.355348
С	2.513136	8.466821	-1.036156
С	1.384550	8.981980	-3.115281
С	-1.007695	8.944574	-4.744943
С	-0.111891	7.887293	3.044701
С	-1.415547	8.196847	5.163853
С	-0.165691	-9.052789	2.175949
С	1.089090	-9.526138	2.621649

С	1.414272	-7.558929	-3.635819
С	4.929477	4.016460	0.462769
С	3.335836	6.268971	1.153821
С	3.696590	4.257347	-0.169802
Ċ	5.367256	-3.506402	-0.824260
Č	2.495495	-5.927797	-0.636083
C	0 158635	8 565944	-2 548963
č	-1 017600	8 486300	-3 334723
c	-1.017000	-8 2001/0	
C	-2.200403	-0.277147 9.020901	-3.701725
		0.029091	7.327943
U C	2.001025	7.999(01	5.9094/5
C N	-2.149391	/.888691	-2.80/13/
N	-1.2/8891	-8.012/6/	-6.158693
C	-2.413230	-8.274304	-5.369769
C	6.150159	0.300998	-0.126483
S	4.597653	-2.021262	-0.293849
Н	3.474185	9.266054	-2.808193
С	1.016225	7.647524	5.283179
0	-2.001069	8.896858	-5.458539
С	-3.247528	6.511953	-1.020909
Н	-1.782595	5.406030	0.114289
0	2.437735	9.910639	-5.037677
С	0.023518	-7.821747	-5.672234
С	0.793222	-8.624118	-0.049522
C	0.257672	9.990555	-6.586232
Č	-4.942190	4.288860	-0.461791
č	-3 115921	-8 425502	-1 663325
Ċ	-5 403865	5 390176	-1 208318
C	2 022814	-9 080113	0 434201
č	0.012883	-2.000113 8 147002	3 360556
C	-0.912003	-0.14/372	-3.300330
C	-1.103020	-9.344304	4.400023
C	-2.003730	5.424042 0.551522	-0.242497
C	2.104114	-9.551555	1./440/0
C	-3.292850		-3.051520
C	5.396772	4.98/581	1.368983
C	4.883/21	-5.655206	-2.021698
C	-4.573671	6.475576	-1.484108
C	4.615365	6.089893	1.707630
С	-1.847975	-8.290602	-1.089375
С	-3.627804	4.351201	0.036349
С	1.631272	-7.607001	-2.237784
С	0.196457	-7.885452	-4.200579
С	6.703100	-3.280454	-1.073855
0	-3.505799	-8.463497	-5.887416
0	-2.450340	8.433582	5.772644
Ν	-0.220570	7.969656	5.865575
0	-2.006866	-9.257013	5.307671
С	-3.164273	-5.716718	0.235768
С	4.558964	-4.708104	-1.032247
С	1.264616	-9.984786	4.020392
С	-5.626425	-5.551667	1.497230
Ν	0.138628	-9.879192	4.856682
C	-4.852566	-6.703664	1.632534
õ	0.954344	-7.610082	-6.438267
č	2.767541	-6.816409	-1.694561
č	6.088271	-1.113025	-0.432636
č	-5 173608	_4 449899	0.745960
č	0 256800	-10 330085	6 746681
S	1 715276	1 30/072	_0 1/2019
5	T./1JJ40	1.5047/0	-0.173/10

С	2.920369	5.350298	0.170896
С	6.966703	2.436251	0.384513
0	2.323786	-10.437650	4.433455
С	-7.109242	2.893145	-0.305326
С	-3.591687	-6.804242	1.021345
С	-3.934139	-4.579377	0.092850
С	-7.512859	1.553862	-0.078528
С	-6.462093	0.688919	0.154610
С	3.366802	-4.902632	-0.312663
Č	4.005942	-6.685420	-2.346945
Ċ	-6 492063	-0 735925	0 410182
č	-0 342396	-8 673790	0.818154
c	-5 745970	3 085545	-0 2/5308
C	7 228508	2807764	-0.243376
C	-7.220300	-2.037704	0.952030
C	7.110144	-1.942209	-0.030733
C	-5.905090	-3.184982	0.0/5235
S	-4.946352	1.563098	0.108522
C	-7.560627	-1.528190	0.781948
S	-5.050567	-1.713822	0.243775
C	5.632654	2.750703	0.250552
С	7.259848	1.067242	0.170126
С	-2.586073	-7.857098	1.320055
Н	-3.428076	8.509312	3.442435
Н	-2.980052	7.690456	-3.476168
Н	3.022092	6.830193	3.758593
Н	4.983361	6.788306	2.453730
С	-1.628147	-8.258887	0.360921
С	-2.398289	-8.259977	2.663276
С	-0.711874	-8.224294	-1.954879
Н	-3.237357	3.534143	0.635062
С	-1.249508	-8.911113	3.076065
Н	3.323487	3.552430	-0.906718
С	0.608421	-8.137935	-1.419943
H	1.940504	5.460379	-0.280465
Н	-3.143673	-8.015725	3.412958
Н	2.887520	-9.068311	-0.218566
н	-6 410104	5 379493	-1 615123
н	-4 278303	-8 585496	-3 486358
н	-4 960551	7 296303	-2.081765
н	6 3/8000	1 8/0/01	1 870574
н	3 117/00	-0 077077	2 103007
ц	2 108226	7 200088	2.103777 1 203771
н ц	2.170220	-7.200000	-4.293774
п	-3.965570	-0.301300	-1.020113
п	-3.224000	-7.321993	2.243030
п	-0.5/5202	-5.491009	2.020955
С Н	-1.405338	-/.952602	-/.612388
H	-0.757612	9.998668	-6.9/4604
н	0.6/8198	10.997504	-6.569986
Н	0.896112	9.363261	-7.212833
Н	0.702342	7.963657	7.724491
Н	-0.785249	8.964626	7.624361
Н	-0.913098	7.201230	7.704026
Н	-0.751046	-7.241437	-8.023064
Н	1.251676	-10.750354	6.374781
Н	0.106132	-9.489760	6.926877
Н	-0.509098	-11.080434	6.455336
Н	-2.490520	-7.648993	-7.813184
н	-3.358636	8.297589	0.965425
Н	3.436168	8.414110	-0.471374

Н -1.288423 -8.933121 -8.065543



С	8.819443	1.954878	-22.106506
0	6.652153	0.837853	-20.818110
С	4.754887	8.820633	-15.551556
Ν	-6.750433	-13.713256	-21.696851
С	-8.114489	-14.048233	-21.726660
С	-2.254004	-2.263606	-16.825720
S	-4.204908	-4.129654	-17.480170
Н	0.125489	5.399831	-16.072229
С	6.878069	2.017080	-20.580885
Õ	2.992506	10.313757	-13.945710
Ċ	7 012504	8 624026	-16 468127
н	6 430207	10 565371	-17 197500
0	-0 /3/022	7 366677	-17.127500
č	6 103213	12 6773/0	20 038007
C	-0.175215	0 701202	-20.338007
C	-9.770430	-9.791292	-17.423230
C	0.3/000/	9.033942	-13.441/99
C	9.004/00	9.023582	-10.039091
C	-11.248054	-12.000/4/	-20.161310
C	9.402377	8.330954	-16.13/468
C	-9.328077	-9.170576	-16.250845
C	-8.515176	-12.148845	-20.112826
C	-14.416568	-8.651215	-16.026969
С	7.261696	9.933408	-16.898667
С	-10.213673	-8.614179	-15.321823
С	-10.374508	-13.485888	-20.881304
С	0.800240	1.023728	-18.708554
С	-4.852033	-8.041706	-16.644185
С	8.106101	7.844366	-16.056998
С	1.890535	1.848328	-18.940403
С	-10.801094	-11.563044	-19.428367
С	8.561541	10.419918	-16.992783
С	-7.468744	-10.047963	-18.522078
С	-7.128616	-11.877891	-20.107733
С	-3.355320	-5.612965	-15.556905
0	-8.524707	-14.980112	-22.406298
0	9.232857	4.537687	-21.540542
Ν	7.958248	2.687707	-21.173552
0	-15.626919	-8.633649	-16.210995
Ċ	-13.049704	-10.526006	-21.544543
С	-5.195437	-6.712889	-16.953446
Č	-12.497823	-8.000937	-14.579116
Č	-15.446708	-11.926922	-21.709548
Ň	-13.867466	-8.048558	-14.888736
Ĉ	-14.911334	-11.598454	-20.464091
õ	-4 988410	-12 462879	-20 979185
C	-6 774221	-8 895046	-17 872623
c	-2 880284	-3.518000	-16 486858
č	-2.00/204		-10.400030
C	-14.707203	7 425670	-22.07/300
c	-14.019403	-7.423070	-13.904311
S C	-0.580799	-1.921334	-10.305091
C	2.03014/	1.319200	-10.0/0230
	-1.023081	-0.20/032	-1/.000200
C	-12.095833	-/.401282	-13.550754
C	-13.689460	-10.917339	-20.354153
C	-13.589692	-10.831630	-22.781083
C	-6.365956	-6.502038	-17.705945
C	-5.619681	-9.105446	-17.101649
C	-11.186290	-9.917448	-17.627051
С	-2.563809	-4.439620	-15.514879

С	-0.593469	-0.410086	-17.274378
С	-2.759601	-1.239152	-17.597431
С	-13.097361	-10.519150	-19.046735
Н	8.501506	6.602018	-20.299187
Н	5.116606	9.714331	-15.054369
Н	4.719112	1.192776	-19.336400
н	2 031556	2 286950	-19 924127
C II	_11 725150	-10 655680	-19.724127
C	12 046429	-10.055007	-10.727720
C	-13.940420	-9.000130	-10.131202
С П	-9.389290	-11.340354	-19.31/099
Н	8./15936	11.430415	-17.359321
C	-13.46/143	-9.295062	-16.967251
H	1.410826	0.238987	-15.458636
C	-8.847174	-10.354992	-18.429175
Н	3.349067	1.706438	-15.878350
Н	-15.005371	-9.769872	-18.346998
Η	-8.271392	-9.112091	-16.043419
Н	10.220599	7.693628	-15.825425
н	-10.745515	-14.329644	-21.452266
Н	7.936256	6.837203	-15.687988
Н	0.110797	0.804154	-19.517140
Н	-9.846430	-8.142161	-14.417545
н	-5.582111	-10.606240	-19.419771
н	-12.305081	-12.893407	-20.188982
н	-15 435347	-11 908580	-19 564404
н	-16 372000	-11.200500	-17.304404
n C	5 816320	-12.473047	-21.754445
с п	-3.810323	-14.491042	-22.310372
п	0.923230	0.046410	-13.009299
п	-0.49//03	9.940419	-14.02/500
н	0.010030	9.030247	-12.000204
н	8.449619	0.934420	-22.16/438
Н	8.793066	2.433237	-23.08/939
Н	9.850643	1.970492	-21.747498
Н	-5.312220	-13.834470	-23.228329
Η	-14.250864	-6.995900	-13.143554
Н	-15.388833	-6.653726	-14.486091
Н	-15.521410	-8.175998	-13.594369
Н	-6.389517	-15.253876	-23.038713
Н	7.170860	7.858140	-18.662184
Н	1.594026	3.961550	-17.407899
н	-5.057059	-14.950241	-21.879594
С	-15.265772	-11.931290	-24.234574
С	-14.501453	-12.038111	-25.376890
С	-15.229742	-12.405567	-26.529472
С	-16.574803	-12.595063	-26.300577
S	-16.943360	-12.310567	-24.604618
ñ	-13 429975	-11 879955	-25 383939
н	-14 778035	-12 528283	-27 507372
C	-17 500847	-12.020205	-27.307372
C	19 061620	-12.973173	-27.200133
\tilde{c}	-10.701037	-13.010024	-21.12/374
C	18 787054	-13.423001	-20.310008
C C	-10./04/30	-13./04403	-27.330030
э п	-1/.120249	-13.4/0/29	-20.0000/0
H	-19.4/1608	-12./34404	-26.211814
H	-20.714586	-13.507354	-28.590304
C	11.043176	10.088055	-16.806316
С	12.213975	9.454434	-16.449800
С	13.386538	10.158255	-16.805777
С	13.139325	11.348257	-17.451992

S	11.412620	11.598582	-17.622670
Н	12.239505	8.501847	-15.938141
Н	14.387755	9.808455	-16.582166
С	14.095592	12.299548	-17.972307
С	13.929660	13.634723	-18.262454
С	15.109959	14.258654	-18.749761
С	16.170845	13.399446	-18.833180
S	15.742411	11.797992	-18.325320
Н	12.991952	14.155616	-18.104750
Н	15.168047	15.306800	-19.017837
Н	17.179502	13.606874	-19.161314
Н	-19.022186	-14.029030	-30.341418

<i>cis_</i> cPBPB_Acyclic for Homodesmotic Calculations Final Heat of Formation = -7053.435400				
т т	1 924122 7 940179 15 29/709			
H U	-1.834122 -7.849178 -15.380708			
п				
н				
Н	-6 716251 -8 403724 -19 252300			
Н	-5.384920 -10.947647 -16.057199			
Н	-3.303308 -9.656397 -15.896592			
Н	-4.649469 -7.115692 -19.100859			
Н	-13.650605 -8.662737 -23.571423			
Н	-11.832841 -9.157944 -21.991861			
С	5.184765 5.150000 -17.279303			
С	6.384775 4.873091 -18.091168			
С	6.476311 3.581346 -18.723017			
С	4.054602 3.169999 -18.298256			
С	7.450856 5.783429 -18.257328			
С	8.761521 4.118088 -19.470327			
С	5.368750 2.662793 -18.733857			
С	5.121259 6.163265 -16.319804			
С	7.852765 1.900306 -19.891748			
C	4.017512 4.350963 -17.494047			
C	6.825900 0.992858 -19.766042			
C	0.295540 4.469725 -16.608928			
C	8.612994 5.384702 -18.954948			
C	5.591631 1.341826 -19.181/6/			
N C	0.33190/ 5.533803 -15.0981/2			
C C	1.021375 5.000471 -10.110790			
C C	2.040097 2.302004 -10.033030			
C C	1 487878 6 236659 -15 320929			
C C	7 696681 3 199154 -19 359493			
Č	10.022948 3.754300 -20.163558			
Č	-10.567710 -6.646406 -17.405416			
Ċ	-9.689138 -6.001871 -16.499859			
C	-7.332012 -11.930861 -18.015977			
C	2.785555 -1.927669 -18.933712			
С	4.622606 0.215598 -19.075930			
С	3.280766 -1.325949 -17.763988			
С	-2.603969 -7.453500 -17.372487			
С	-5.969983 -8.682193 -18.516351			
С	2.783230 4.740896 -16.887640			
С	2.755707 5.819241 -15.971028			
С	-10.633270 -12.872562 -19.369603			
С	11.372758 2.096795 -21.331978			

0	9.262822	0.352228	-21.014658
С	3.928096	6.484370	-15.662178
Ν	-9.282591	-14.900990	-19.103070
С	-10.503840	-14.344090	-19.509726
С	-0.017443	-4.664935	-18.354864
S	-2.127713	-6.403790	-18.693989
Н	0.690218	2.522599	-18.380282
С	9.108570	1.480081	-20.564831
0	1.440999	7.146828	-14.503609
С	7.523600	7.203878	-17.794913
Н	5.966205	7.995279	-19.059764
0	-0.767899	3.925813	-16.878061
С	-8.202585	-14.173278	-18.588426
С	-9.068398	-8.598456	-17.465697
С	-0.951677	5.923567	-15.107074
С	8.007721	9.914547	-17.105107
C	-11.920401	-10.845043	-19.819211
C	8.761562	8.872812	-16.534668
Č	-8.274651	-7.953230	-16.509242
Č	-9.611009	-12.093513	-18.788301
Č	-12.049287	-4.602380	-17.349511
C	6.739220	8.233262	-18.334905
č	-8 572387	-6 674105	-16 035693
\tilde{c}	-11 746339	-12 244643	-19 880366
C	3 288590	-1 489007	-20 170759
c	-4 046741	-9 372808	-16 634185
C	8 531747	7 550321	-16 887741
č	A 10/670	-0 /300021	-10.002241
č	-11 008126	-0.433332	-20.239009
C	6 076653	0 56/103	17 005054
Č	0.970033	9.304103	-17.993934
	-/.4/3431 8 3020/1	-10.342363	-17.032300
	-0.372041	7 206806	-10.427033
ň	-1.720023	-7.300090	-10.316020
	-11.405422	-15.039550	-19.957030
U N	10.954524	4.53505/	-20.303349
	10.11/490	2.449579	-20.001405
C	-13.040343	-3.9050/4	-1/./03/20
C	-12.824330	-9.502094	-21.80955/
C	-3.810105	-8.2/2501	-1/.4/0310
	-9.904/50	-4.032120	-15.99/589
	-15.301243	-10.012850	-21.3//020
N C	-11.1294/5	-4.012055	-10.4/5515
	-14.335080	-10.88139/	-20.481239
U C	-/.163046	-14./44683	-18.28/305
C	-6.223901	-9.757770	-17.649450
C	-0.799487	-5.729253	-17.773487
C	-15.143549	-9.811957	-22.511698
C	-11.438057	-2.650100	-16.030048
S	1.499789	-4.118595	-17.660966
C	4.179241	-0.267258	-17.836145
C	0.675937	-2.986114	-19.826260
0	-9.219679	-4.063956	-15.209302
C	-13.045084	-10.368942	-20.681240
С	-13.852298	-9.288104	-22.706283
С	-4.796956	-7.956171	-18.430224
С	-5.228502	-10.104522	-16.724324
С	-10.284419	-7.970390	-17.877298
С	-0.716467	-6.339646	-16.540022
С	1.709898	-2.919059	-18.920169

С	-0.301489	-3.951870	-19.501480
С	-12.417696	-7.954398	-19.028991
Н	9.422303	6.092848	-19.091020
Н	3.897468	7.280609	-14.926725
Н	6.981896	-0.017260	-20.127645
Н	4.565218	-0.110829	-21.205599
С	-11.241930	-8.643778	-18.707927
Ċ	-12.661574	-6.643716	-18.607065
Ċ	-9.805434	-10.692836	-18.587957
H	6.389333	10.345057	-18.470712
С	-11.752213	-5.981919	-17.805423
Ĥ	2.920705	-1.658817	-16.794874
C	-8.752331	-9.944143	-17.965046
н	4 529997	0 203550	-16 922665
н	-13.578489	-6.135680	-18.885592
н	-7 404395	-8 451619	-16 111450
н	9 536804	9 107323	-15 813081
н	-12 480295	-12 850065	-20 399710
н	9 153122	6 768846	-16 454363
н	2 964323		-10.434505
н	-7 936979	-6 187466	-15 304328
н	-6 366963	-12 /03706	-17 870580
и П	-0.500705	11 518520	10 623235
н Н	-14.327330	-11.060003	-17.025255
n C	0 080770	-11.000075	10 235164
с п	-7.007/27	-10.340093	-17.233104
п	-0.703019	0.732007 6 210527	-14.420143
ш	-1.040041	0.219327 5.076604	-13.873017
п	-1.303030	3.070004	-14.370094
ш	11.290303	2 754016	-21.033227
п	12 200300	2.734910	-22.100/40
п	8 244844	16 540013	10 806038
ц	-0.244044	-10.349913	-17.070750
п	-10.033100	-2.323210	-13.3/3494
п	-11.323093	-1.909009	-10.093029
п U	-12.392353	-2.040254	-15.490/0/
п	-10.003/31	-10./0/321	-19.04390/
п	2.02/012	1.722332	-19.312204
П	-0.009043	-10./02019	-10.25//59
C	-10.23/349	-9.020155	-23.4/0105
C	-1/.592301	-9.0308/4	-23.22055/
C	-10.391200	-9.536525	-24.300300
C C	-17.059044	-9.412000	-25.544520
ъ п	-15.942209	-9.442812	-25.18/318
п	-10.002130	-9.733570	-22.220023
П	-19.4/5189	-9.552/44	-24.3811//
C	-18.134/43	-9.352472	-20.91/083
C	-17.747531	-8.521885	-27.942625
C	-18.428127	-8.779503	-29.166907
C	-19.312763	-9.818528	-29.076828
S	-19.356947	-10.482/31	-27.476143
H	-17.004663	-/./45168	-27.812392
H	-18.258937	-8.219726	-50.079514
C	8.375129	11.296850	-16.790046
C	9.629450	11.746143	-16.441798
C	9.692895	13.134325	-16.184319
C	8.486360	13.781805	-16.334189
S	7.238944	12.634305	-16.802332
H	10.495107	11.095526	-16.407888
Н	10.605623	13.649539	-15.908999

С	8.194712	15.180950	-16.108235
С	7.046902	15.892950	-16.376437
С	7.106161	17.250093	-15.952368
С	8.291357	17.569772	-15.351598
S	9.373735	16.214711	-15.308595
Н	6.186834	15.455380	-16.871055
Н	6.294520	17.956560	-16.081422
Н	8.611831	18.523589	-14.957023
н	-13.185418	-8.437356	-19.608203
\mathbf{H}	6.005956	6.732670	-16.079736
Н	-19.962993	-10.213751	-29.844783

Bithiophene



Total Energy: -1104.826802 hartrees

S1	-0.5229025548	2.1569531073	0.0161859979
C2	0.3530028893	0.6332102763	0.0062644825
C3	1.7098905419	0.8694103010	0.0122565205
C4	2.0501584230	2.2514544128	0.0246320264
C5	0.9547258678	3.0684516605	0.0281022419
C6	-0.3530028893	-0.6332102763	-0.0062644825
S7	0.5229025548	-2.1569531073	-0.0161859979
C8	-0.9547258678	-3.0684516605	-0.0281022419
C9	-2.0501584230	-2.2514544128	-0.0246320264
C10	-1.7098905419	-0.8694103010	-0.0122565205
H11	2.4448343075	0.0724557652	0.0078978216
H12	3.0698389079	2.6188720882	0.0306528745
H13	0.9193525791	4.1486289730	0.0368265795
H14	-0.9193525791	-4.1486289730	-0.0368265795
H15	-3.0698389079	-2.6188720882	-0.0306528745
H16	-2.4448343075	-0.0724557652	-0.0078978216

*trans*_DAPP Final Heat of Formation = -1982.587675



С	5.032948	6.225155	-17.363312
С	5.682306	5.606906	-18.530798
С	5.252986	4.309444	-18.962953
С	3.237958	4.492861	-17.547763
С	6.663181	6.267517	-19.280581
С	6.976855	4.363053	-20.729424
С	4.132175	3.648390	-18.358431
С	5.571421	7.303917	-16.622909
С	5.629027	2.346437	-20.386541
С	3.729112	5.735657	-17.027782
С	4.663695	1.669432	-19.672272
С	0.672628	6.915148	-15.054415
С	7.291259	5.665129	-20.374295
С	3.911139	2.279609	-18.642108
Ν	1.234109	8.060289	-14.471619
С	1.062691	4.960849	-16.529560
С	1.898623	4.162757	-17.314924
С	1.554128	6.105671	-15.924910
С	2.557698	8.493394	-14.651381
С	5.960359	3.675106	-20.027806
С	7.690130	3.711318	-21.851673
С	1.366067	-0.479560	-16.480631
С	2.990730	1.381389	-17.894329
С	2.235855	0.393218	-15.796298
С	2.890370	6.500394	-16.163671
С	3.403477	7.668334	-15.549180
С	8.053023	1.756796	-23.259937
0	6.086214	0.494932	-21.806638
С	4.723826	8.017535	-15.744976
Н	0.026088	4.687647	-16.365759
С	6.339673	1.649939	-21.487226
0	2.977790	9.500133	-14.094419
С	7.002732	7.702084	-16.635959
Н	6.634024	9.814248	-16.871875
0	-0.497265	6.626347	-14.833968
С	0.347569	8.846857	-13.609350

С	9.740709	8.464511	-16.518030
С	9.357070	7.113290	-16.395816
С	7.391572	9.047747	-16.733486
С	1.329505	-0.407171	-17.885380
С	8.021488	6.748987	-16.455799
С	2.131755	0.497683	-18.569045
С	8.727586	9.426406	-16.686255
0	8.562403	4.271347	-22.504581
Ν	7.327963	2.390379	-22.154667
С	3.023314	1.298025	-16.491150
Н	8.045957	6.194203	-20.945541
Н	5.116518	8.863013	-15.191477
Н	4.491123	0.626203	-19.912058
Н	2.076760	0.529741	-19.653740
Н	8.995080	10.475625	-16.780836
Н	2.296104	0.346795	-14.711873
Н	3.690640	1.948406	-15.934685
Н	10.118396	6.351931	-16.245429
Н	7.756851	5.701079	-16.352040
Н	0.668303	-1.068415	-18.439677
Η	0.914920	9.696799	-13.238721
Н	-0.521409	9.181358	-14.180010
Н	-0.006954	8.229938	-12.780725
Η	7.670499	0.745039	-23.369271
Η	7.901176	2.327457	-24.178676
Η	9.122932	1.742354	-23.041207
Η	6.952601	7.272600	-19.007703
Н	1.491733	3.260078	-17.747457
Ν	11.063884	8.828903	-16.469162
Ν	0.581945	-1.376527	-15.797400
Н	11.786475	8.140303	-16.353334
Н	11.339296	9.792017	-16.548012
Н	0.607789	-1.430199	-14.794383
Н	-0.028594	-2.007096	-16.286587

*cis*_**DAPP** Final Heat of Formation = -1982.586248



С	4.546200	3.491118	-17.334244
С	5.817619	3.993776	-17.881884
С	6.692704	3.034674	-18.502647
С	4.815958	1.416413	-18.691877
С	6.220906	5.349039	-17.803832
С	8.448688	4.755158	-18.605100
С	6.257258	1.699163	-18.817767
С	3.820463	4.145600	-16.332963
С	8.929450	2.483281	-19.367294
С	4.030549	2.262541	-17.848753
С	8.526233	1.177541	-19.545626
С	0.714066	0.367041	-17.853819
С	7.549205	5.690880	-18.140277
С	7.210895	0.749749	-19.258845
Ν	0.047617	1.111575	-16.870666
С	2.827138	0.061271	-19.114296
С	4.169615	0.370365	-19.357602
С	2.103520	0.765493	-18.166551
С	0.589991	2.206815	-16.176132
С	8.026356	3.424542	-18.823728
С	9.832934	5.174420	-18.931893
С	6.722522	-3.543002	-19.572266
С	6.979402	-0.716402	-19.384030
С	6.367418	-2.857321	-18.392854
С	2.696063	1.875632	-17.518909
С	1.968168	2.603885	-16.547355
С	12.051007	4.625089	-19.774654
0	11.125652	2.063811	-20.175190
С	2.559531	3.694225	-15.927631
Н	2.343021	-0.757282	-19.635663
С	10.324175	2.862066	-19.706697
0	-0.055435	2.794716	-15.316460
С	5.316661	6.488383	-17.486500
Н	3.814363	5.944319	-18.934826
0	0.145416	-0.566280	-18.407528
C	-1.322268	0.692115	-16.562162

С	3.656394	8.750961	-17.012666
С	4.865699	8.579426	-16.313439
С	4.113053	6.674192	-18.189095
С	7.218463	-2.788145	-20.651002
С	5.676627	7.476758	-16.557043
С	7.350225	-1.408638	-20.547990
С	3.300586	7.774379	-17.965134
0	10.241330	6.315817	-18.761356
Ν	10.685308	4.195672	-19.459297
С	6.493411	-1.479066	-18.308162
н	7.874276	6.722250	-18.063120
Н	2.006498	4.213772	-15.153062
н	9.257248	0.458554	-19.897223
Н	7.736418	-0.853774	-21.398740
Н	2.382092	7.891319	-18.534840
Н	5.998260	-3.419006	-17.538482
Н	6.218103	-0.981002	-17.383350
Н	5.167731	9.318406	-15.575729
Н	6.602664	7.372679	-15.998010
Η	7.502928	-3.290673	-21.572020
Н	-1.705737	1.355121	-15.790766
Н	-1.938251	0.749297	-17.462267
Н	-1.323958	-0.343571	-16.215285
Η	12.589086	3.761450	-20.157304
Η	12.026637	5.423638	-20.519409
Η	12.533321	5.012851	-18.874991
Н	4.719046	-0.235670	-20.063061
Н	4.226303	5.034943	-15.871474
Ν	6.592868	-4.907601	-19.663347
Ν	2.849441	9.837752	-16.780963
Н	6.855294	-5.397410	-20.500525
Н	6.239814	-5.447817	-18.893298
Н	3.105590	10.539386	-16.108998
Н	1.984343	9.955241	-17.278311

Homodesmotic Calculations:

Table of energies for the Homodesmotic Reaction (enthalpy)				
Compound	Total energy (hartree)	Strain energy (hartree)	Strain energy (kcal/mol)	
trans-cPBPB	-5948.58245	0.033	21	
cis-cPBPB	-5948.57180	0.037	23	
Bithiophene	-1104.82680	-	-	
trans_cPBPB_Acyclic	-7053.44201	-	-	
cis_cPBPB_Acyclic	-7053.43540			

VI. Crystal and Refinement Data for trans-cPBPB

Table SI. Crystallographic data of *trans*-cPBPB.

Compound	cPBPB
Formula	$C_{132}H_{128}N_4O_8S_4$
MW	2026.62
Space group	C2/c
a (Å)	27.9712(10)
<i>b</i> (Å)	36.8383(9)
c (Å)	28.3471(9)
α (°)	90
β (°)	92.641(3)
γ (°)	90
V (Å ³)	29178.1(16)
Z	8
$\rho_{\text{calc}}(\text{g cm}^{-3})$	0.923
Т (К)	100
λ (Å)	1.54184
20min, 20max	7.276, 102.9
Nref	116722
$R(int), R(\sigma)$	0.1005, 0.0634
μ(mm ⁻¹)	0.958
Size (mm)	0.10 x 0.07 x 0.05
T _{max} , T _{min}	0.979, 0.965
Data	15869
Restraints	3138
Parameters	1789
R1(obs)	0.0968
wR ₂ (all)	0.3343
S	1.081
Peak, hole (e ⁻ Å ⁻³)	0.54, -0.31
Flack	

CCDC 1581857 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this structure. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via <u>www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif</u>.

References

- 1 You, J. B.; Dou, L. T.; Yoshimura, K.; Kato, T.; Ohya, K.; Moriarty, T.; Emery, K.; Chen, C. C.; Gao, J.; Li, G.; et al. A Polymer Tandem Solar Cell with 10.6% Power Conversion Efficiency. Nat. Commun. 2013, 4, 10.
- 2 Blanc, E.; Schwarzenbach, D.; Flack, H. D. The Evaluation of Transmission Factors and Their First Derivatives with Respect to Crystal Shape Parameters. J. Appl. Crystallogr. 1991, 24 (6), 1035–1041.
- 3 Clark, R. C.; Reid, J. S. The Analytical Calculation of Absorption in Multifaceted Crystals. Acta Crystallogr. Sect. A 1995, 51 (6), 887–897.
- 4 Version 1.171.37.35 (2014). Oxford Diffraction /Agilent Technologies UK Ltd, Yarnton, England.
- 5 Sheldrick, G. M. Crystal Structure Refinement with {\it SHELXL}. Acta Crystallogr. Sect. C 2015, 71 (1), 3–8.
- 6 Dolomanov, O. V; Bourhis, L. J.; Gildea, R. J.; Howard, J. A. K.; Puschmann, H. {\it OLEX2}: A Complete Structure Solution, Refinement and Analysis Program. J. Appl. Crystallogr. 2009, 42 (2), 339–341.
- 7 Spek, A. L. Structure Validation in Chemical Crystallography. Acta Crystallogr. Sect. D 2009, 65 (2), 148–155.
- 8 van der Sluis, P.; Spek, A. L. BYPASS: An Effective Method for the Refinement of Crystal Structures Containing Disordered Solvent Regions. Acta Crystallogr. Sect. A 1990, 46 (3), 194–201.
- 9 CrystalMaker Software Ltd, Oxford, England (<u>www.crystalmaker.com</u>).
- 10 Venkataraman, L., Klare, J. E., Nuckolls, C., Hybertsen, M. S. & Steigerwald, M. L. Dependence of single-molecule junction conductance on molecular conformation. *Nature* **442**, 904 (2006).
- 11 Rajasingh, P.; Cohen, R.; Shirman, E.; Shimon, L. J. W.; Rybtchinski, B. Selective Bromination of Perylene Diimides under Mild Conditions. J. Org. Chem. 2007, 72 (16), 5973–5979
- 12 Ball, M.; Zhong, Y.; Fowler, B.; Zhang, B.; Li, P.; Etkin, G.; Paley, D. W.; Decatur, J.; Dalsania, A. K.; Li, H.; et al. Macrocyclization in the Design of Organic N-Type Electronic Materials. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2016, 138 (39), 12861– 12867.
- 13 Ball, M.; Fowler, B.; Li, P.; Joyce, L. A.; Li, F.; Liu, T.; Paley, D.; Zhong, Y.; Li, H.; Xiao, S.; et al. Chiral Conjugated Corrals. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2015, 137 (31), 9982–9987