

S6 Table. Independent samples *t*-test analysis for EP-hCG and GTD-hCG samples.

Variables from EP-hCG and GTD-hCG samples meeting normal distribution (**Supplemental Table S3**) were subjected to independent samples *t*-test. Note that mono-antennary (**Mono-**) and agalactosylated (**Agalacto**) N-glycans were not found statistically significant ($P=0.402$ and $P=0.092$ respectively). Values in bold correspond to variables significant at $P<0.05$ for the equality of variances (var.) and equality of means.

Variable (structural feature)		Independent Samples Test		t-test for Equality of Means		
		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
		F	Sig.			
Mono-antennary	Equal var. assumed	.710	.438	-.915	5	.402
	Equal var. not assumed			-.835	2.932	.466
Tri-antennary	Equal var. assumed	.353	.578	3.795	5	.013
	Equal var. not assumed			3.915	4.872	.012
Tetra-antennary	Equal var. assumed	3.712	.112	2.996	5	.030
	Equal var. not assumed			2.631	2.459	.096
Agalactosylated	Equal var. assumed	7.057	.045	3.125	5	.026
	Equal var. not assumed			2.729	2.398	.092
Core-Fucosylated	Equal var. assumed	2.218	.197	5.235	5	.003
	Equal var. not assumed			4.530	2.303	.035
Bisected	Equal var. assumed	.482	.518	6.542	5	.001
	Equal var. not assumed			7.064	4.912	.001
LacNAc	Equal var. assumed	.071	.801	6.874	5	.001
	Equal var. not assumed			7.207	4.982	.001
NeuAc	Equal var. assumed	.636	.461	-8.421	5	.001
	Equal var. not assumed			-9.333	4.545	.000
LewisX	Equal var. assumed	3.775	.110	4.726	5	.005
	Equal var. not assumed			4.036	2.177	.049

S6 Table (continued). Independent samples t-test analysis for EP-hCG and GTD-hCG samples.

Variable (structural feature)		Independent Samples Test			
		t-test for Equality of Means			
		Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
Mono-antennary	Equal var. assumed	-4.60333	5.02841	-17.52928	8.32261
	Equal var. not assumed	-4.60333	5.51262	-22.37806	13.17139
Tri-antennary	Equal var. assumed	10.84250	2.85686	3.49870	18.18630
	Equal var. not assumed	10.84250	2.76920	3.66721	18.01779
Tetra-antennary	Equal var. assumed	3.09417	1.03294	.43892	5.74941
	Equal var. not assumed	3.09417	1.17610	-1.16084	7.34918
Agalactosylated	Equal var. assumed	18.83583	6.02826	3.33969	34.33198
	Equal var. not assumed	18.83583	6.90195	-6.59952	44.27119
Core-Fucosylated	Equal var. assumed	26.27583	5.01969	13.37232	39.17935
	Equal var. not assumed	26.27583	5.80072	4.21174	48.33992
Bisected	Equal var. assumed	17.19833	2.62872	10.44099	23.95568
	Equal var. not assumed	17.19833	2.43466	10.90616	23.49050
LacNAc	Equal var. assumed	43.60750	6.34409	27.29950	59.91550
	Equal var. not assumed	43.60750	6.05074	28.03655	59.17845
NeuAc	Equal var. assumed	-52.16833	6.19531	-68.09387	-36.24279
	Equal var. not assumed	-52.16833	5.58966	-66.98012	-37.35654
LewisX	Equal var. assumed	8.56417	1.81226	3.90561	13.22272
	Equal var. not assumed	8.56417	2.12182	.11048	17.01785