

Figure S1. Aqueous solutions of F1/F3 gel exhibit thermo-reversible properties. The F1/F3 gel is in a liquid form at (A) room temperature (22° C), (B) 28° C, and (C) 35° C. (D) The transition from liquid to gel occurs at physiological temperature (37° C).

Table S1. Viscosity of the gel matrix, P3 gel, and F1/F3 gel (mPa-s)

Gel type	25°C	37°C
Gel matrix	26.4	1.34×10 ⁵
P3 gel	23.2	1.30×10 ⁵
F1/F3 gel	25.5	1.31×10 ⁵

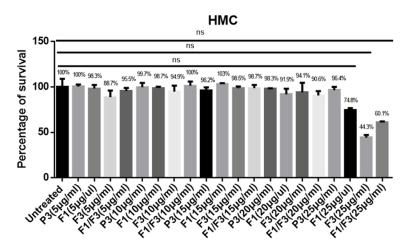


Figure S2. Cell survival of HMC cells treated with F1 and/or F3 peptide gel. Approximately 5×10^3 HMC cells, which are primary human mesangial cell line cells, were cultured either in media alone or with different concentrations (5, 10, 15, 20, or 25 µg/ml) of F1, F3, F1/F3, or control gel overnight before the MTT assay was performed. Each bar represents the means of three replicates (performed in triplicate), and the error bars represent the standard deviations.