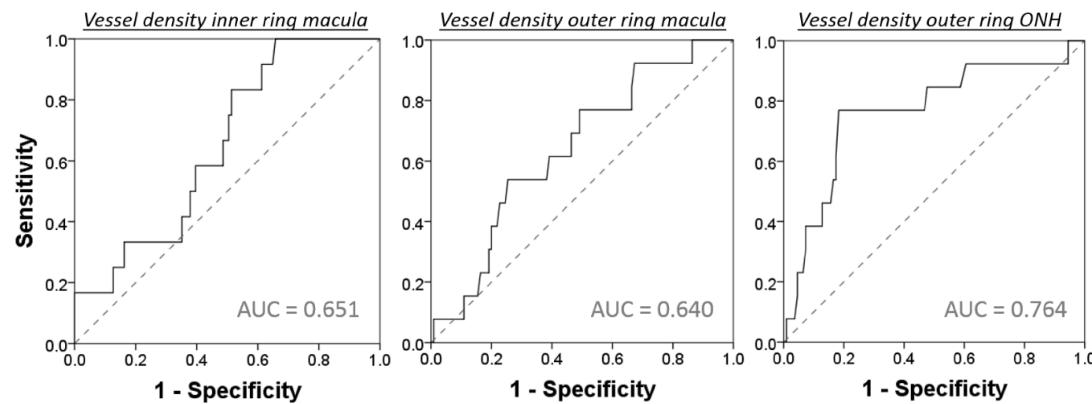


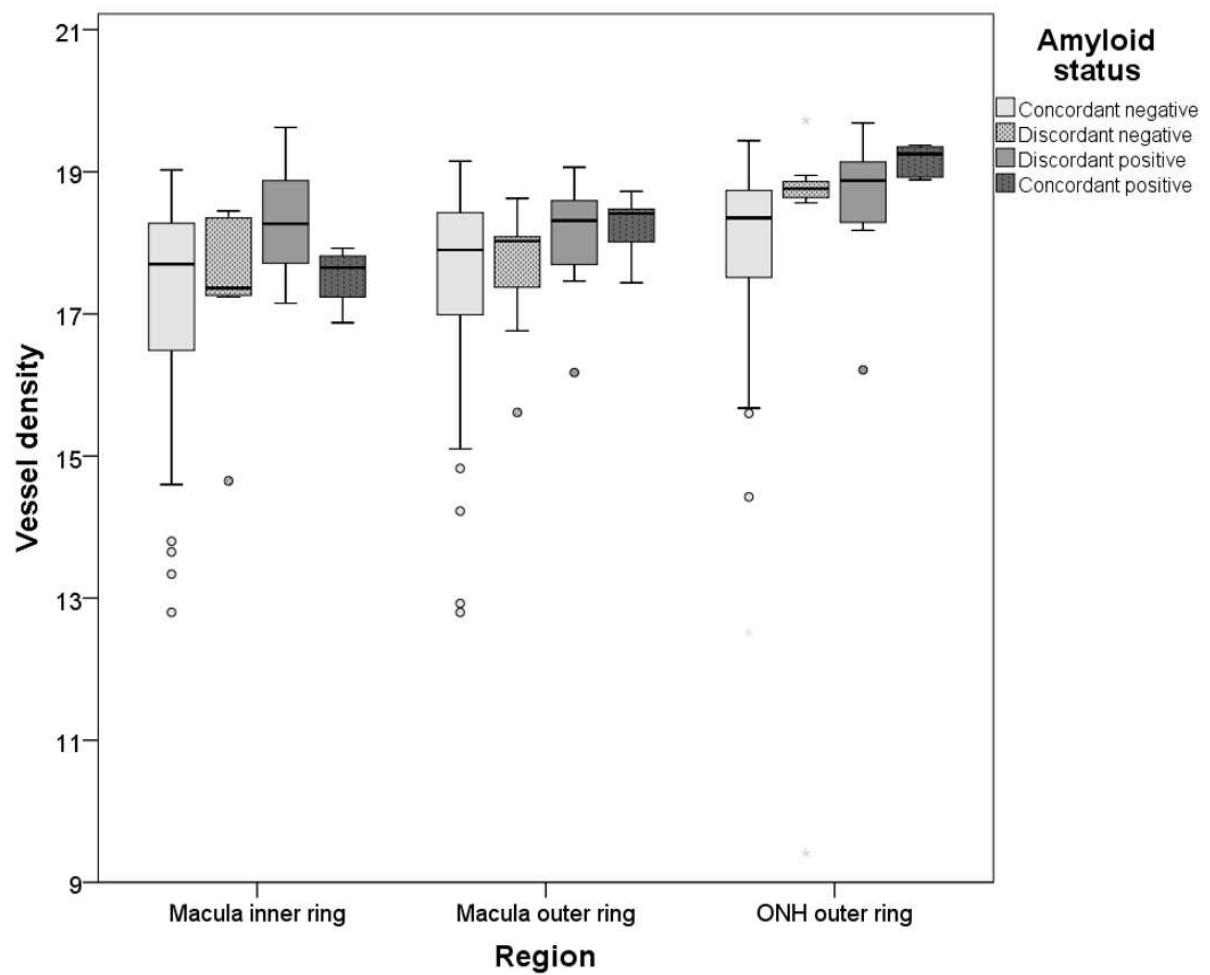
Supplementary material “Optical Coherence Tomography Angiography in Preclinical Alzheimer’s Disease”



Supplementary figure 1: Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) curves for vessel density OCTA measures in predicting preclinical Alzheimer’s disease (i.e. positive visual rating score for amyloid-beta on PET). AUC = Area Under the Curve.

	Estimated marginal mean	p-value	Raw overall p-value
Retinal vessel density inner ring macula			
- Concordant negative (N=102)*	17.3	NA	
- Discordant negative (N=7)	17.3	0.918	0.009
- Discordant positive (N=8)	18.2	0.001	
- Concordant positive (N=4)	17.6	0.087	
Retinal vessel density outer ring macula			
- Concordant negative (N=101)*	17.6	NA	
- Discordant negative (N=7)	17.4	0.429	0.101
- Discordant positive (N=8)	18.0	0.118	
- Concordant positive (N=5)	18.1	0.122	
Retinal vessel density outer ring ONH			
- Concordant negative (N=100)*	18.0	NA	
- Discordant negative (N=7)	17.4	0.521	<0.001
- Discordant positive (N=8)	18.5	0.157	
- Concordant positive (N=5)	19.3	<0.001	

Supplementary table 1: twin post-hoc A β load analyses with group means for retinal vessel densities in 3 regions. **Bold** p-values are significant at p<0.05. Obtained using GEE, corrected for age, gender, scan quality and diagnosis of diabetes. NA = not applicable, ONH = Optic Nerve Head. Groups with an asterisk (*) were used as reference category in the analyses for obtaining the p-values in column 2.



Supplementary figure 2: Boxplots for twin A β load groups for retinal vessel densities in 3 regions.