Supporting Information

Insight into the adsorption and photocatalytic behaviors of Organo-

bentonite/Co $_3O_4$ green nanocomposite for Malachite green synthetic dye and Cr

(VI) metal ions; application and mechanisms

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1. EDX analysis



Figure S1. EDX analysis of organo-bentonite supported by Co₃O₄ (OB/Co)

2. FT-IR spectra



Figure S2. FTIR spectra of bentonite (A), cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB) (B), organically modified bentonite OB) (C) and organo-bentonite supported by Co_3O_4 (OB/Co) (D)

3. Elovich model



Figure S3. Fitting the adsorption results of M.G and Cr (VI) with Elovich kinetic model

4. Effect of the integrating process



Figure S4. The effect of the integration process in enhancing the adsorption and photocatalytic performance of the composite in the removal of M.G and Cr (VI)